THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1932 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1932—VOL. XXIV, NO. 164

**ATLANTIC EDITION—FIVE CENTS A COPY

The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Senate May Save Hoover Plan

Herriot Has Chamber Backing

Japan Faces Big Aid Demands

Chilean Junta Promises Jobs

Washington Has Bonus Parade

CONGRESS wrestles with the problem of federal relief of distress and stimulation of employment. Speaker John N. Garner's $2,291,000,000 public works bill, branded by the President as a flagrant pork barrel measure, is railroaded through the House in five hours under the most strenuous gag rule yet invoked during the session. It is passed by a Democratic Party vote of 218 to 183. It goes to the Senate, which begins its own program of relief by voting the Wagner bill providing $300,000,000 for direct loans to states. This bill, with the Barbour bill, raising the Reconstruction Finance Corporation capital to $4,000,000,000, is now the Administration's hope—the nearest approximation to what the President believes the nation needs.

¶ France's Chamber of Deputies gives a 384-to-115 vote of confidence to the new Cabinet. Premier Herriot is questioned on what he will do at the Disarmament Conference by former Premier Tardieu, who still urges security ahead of arms reduction. Herriot, pushed by the Socialists who aided his elections victory, is believed to be ready to make concessions at Geneva. But he may be checked by the rumors from Germany of an effort to make the former Crown Prince President. Any growing prospect of a return of the Hohenzollerns to power would probably be interpreted by France as an ominous mandate—Don't reduce, but multiply, the guns.

¶ Japan sees farm relief agitation grow into demands that threaten serious political consequences. Members of the Diet ask that it grant the farmers a five-year moratorium on debts, taxes and rents, provide them with free fertilizer, and compensate the silk raisers and fishermen for their losses. Premier Saito consults the Emperor, seeing the Cabinet as not unlikely to fall and a Socialist régime to ensue. The huge Mitsui interests, alarmed, donate 3,000,000 yen to the Home Office for relief. You have helped capital with moratoria and subsidies, plead the farmers; now aid the basis of the national wealth—help the farms.

¶ Congress sees the House Foreign Affairs Committee approve a resolution indorsing the proposed international economic and monetary conference. With the League of Nations and more and more countries approving, the parley is regarded as practically certain to be held. It may follow the Lausanne reparations session immediately, but the United States will agree to no actual or seeming connection. Reparations, Washington holds, is a barrel that stands on its own bottom—even though, as is strongly suspected, it proves to be an empty barrel.

¶ Chile sees Dictator Carlos Davila ration gasoline, appoint new heads for the National University, and declare foreign nitrate and other interests will be treated fairly. Thousands of workers gather at the presidential palace and pledge coöperation with the revolutionary Government's program. This isn't hard for them to do, considering the program—Give every Chilean a job and tax the rich to pay for it.

¶ Washington witnesses the strangest parade it has ever seen in famous Pennsylvania Avenue. About 5000 World War veterans march to impress Congress with their demand for cash payment of the veterans' bonus. The parade is orderly and is applauded by spectators. Communist red agitators had endeavored to seize and handle the "bonus army," but the marchers appear to have returned the compliment—to have handled the red agitators.

¶ Germany sees the "Black Flag" take an active place beside the red flag of the Communists and the swastika banner of the Nasis. The black flag is the protest emblem of the peasants in danger of being dispossessed of their land for debt. A party of black flaggers made foreclosure impossible by booing and interfering at the sale. The court upholds them. Now foreclosure sales don't get very far—the auctioneer can't hear the bids for the booing.

¶ The American Red Cross begins dispensing the second half of the 40,000,000 bushels of wheat provided by Congress for free distribution. Every state in the Union has received allotments as requested, and millions of bushels were used as feed to save the livestock of the Northwest, where grass is now plentiful. In smaller cities and towns, lumber and mining camps and in some farm districts flour milled from the wheat was given. Thus wheat stepped out of idleness in the Farm Board elevators to become an effective champion—in many a community it knocked out want.

Western Australia Has Budget Surplus

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Perth, W. Aust.

THE Government's financial statement for April disclosed a surplus in cash of £14,717. This is very cheering when it is remembered that in April, 1931, the deficit for that month was £51,844, and the balance has been on many occasions since then on the wrong side of the ledger.

The increases in revenue in connection with the surplus were produced from activities in mining, land, and timber, and receipts from public utilities.

America Holds Key Word To Debt Solution

Europe Declares Burden of Germany's Relief Must Be Shared

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Special European Correspondence

It is evident that only the most courageous handling and a fearless regard for realism can render the Lausanne Conference really successful. The facts, explained simply, are that reparations have played their part in destroying Germany's economic system, and that the rest of the world is suffering accordingly; but that no wise and generous way of easing Germany's liabilities which will not at the same time impose greater actual liabilities on the allies can be found unless the United States comes into the deal, and lightens the allied debts in proportion with the German debts.

The problem can be turned and examined on every side, but this simple statement remains the kernel of the matter. Hence an apparent deadlock which it is in the interest of the whole world to break.

The ministers, fortified by their experts, are well aware of the heart of the problem, but they feel that they cannot act alone. They feel that the problem is as much an American problem as a European one. There has therefore been, in the absence of unequivocal and helpful participation on the part of the United States, a general desire to take refuge in legal terms and technical considerations which only befog the issues.

Reasonings in Europe

If America will not play its part, say some European statesmen, then we must hold our own end up. We must save what we can for ourselves. We must rely on the Versailles Treaty and on the Young plan which define the obligations of Germany, and by implication define our own since two-thirds of Germany's payments are earmarked as sums destined for the payment of our debts to America.

Certainly this kind of reasoning, though logical enough, diverts attention from the danger of German collapse which would automatically obliterate the earmarked payments and leave the allies responsible for payments to America. The result would be the same in practice—or rather it would be much worse, because the collapse of Germany would unquestionably entrain the collapse of other European countries.

Question of Precedence

In the same way, European statesmen are inclined to split hairs as to whether commercial debts should take precedence of reparation payments or not. It is surely plain that since reparations have hitherto been paid out of borrowings, and that other borrowings were needed to keep Germany going industrially, the disappearance of confidence in the recovery of commercial debts would make any kind of reparation payments out of the question.

It is trusted that no time will be wasted at Lausanne in puerilities, in debates about this and that thesis, in statements of respective claims and counter-claims, in discussions about the size of the "cake" that is to be cut up, as there have been for 13 years. It is time to face realities.

So the conference is no ordinary conference. We have reached a crucial moment in the history not only of Germany but of Germany's creditors, and not only of Europe but of America.

THE MONITOR INDEX

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1932

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10
Financial News—Pages 8 and 9
News of Sports—Page 10

FEATURES

News of Freemasonry 4
Events Tonight 5
Fashions and Dressmaking 6
The Home Forum 7
Lasting Refreshment
[With Swedish Translation]
Weekly Aviation Column 11
Radio Programs 11
Daily Features 13
Editorials 14

THINGS PRESENT

An answer to Mr. Rockefeller's repeal letter is embodied in an editorial, which is respectfully drawn to the attention of any friend of prohibition who may have been dismayed by the philanthropist's new position.

And while we're on the Editorial page, read Mr. Abbot's history of the plan to conscript wealth and labor as well as soldiers—in this thrice-a-week "Watching the World Go By."

What? Cotton for evening wear? Yes, and it is straight from the Monitor's fashion expert in Paris. On the Fashions and Dressmaking page (appearing each Wednesday).

All old-fashioned "piece"-savers are invited to read "Taking Elocution," on the Home Forum.

AND THINGS TO COME

Club women are invited to take an armchair trip to the Seattle convention of the General Federation of Women's Clubs. Daily articles in the next nine issues.

Every Thursday the Monitor publishes an article in the series, "Scouting the World Around." Tomorrow's installment deals with America's Boy Scouts.

Thursday, of course, is another big day for the youngsters—the weekly Young Folks' page.

HERRIOT WINS CHAMBER VOTE BY BIG MARGIN

French Premier to Face Main Test on Issue of Disarmament

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, June 8—Yesterday's vote of confidence in the Herriot cabinet on its first appearance before the Chamber of Deputies gave the new Government the largest majority which has been granted on such an occasion for several years—384 to 115 with 110 abstentions—but it cannot be assumed that such a big margin will be permanent.

On the contrary the debate which followed reading of the Prime Minister's declaration of policy showed how difficult it is going to be for M. Herriot to please both Socialists and conservatives who criticize him from opposite directions.

As M. Herriot starts next weekend for his first big diplomatic venture at Geneva, disarmament was the outstanding subject of yesterday's discussion. Nowhere are the difficulties of his position more apparent than when this topic is being discussed.

The Socialists, led by M. Leon Blum, to whom M. Herriot in large measure owes his success in last month's general election, demand that disarmament be placed before security and insist that a large reduction be made immediately in military expenditures. M. André Tardieu, spokesman of the moderates and conservatives, insists, on the other hand, that national security must be assured before reductions are made in armaments.

The result of yesterday's debate was M. Herriot's acceptance of the Tardieu thesis in general, but with reservations in detail. M. Tardieu asked M. Herriot point blank whether he would maintain the same viewpoint which France has consistently defended at Geneva.

M. Herriot replied that his answer to these questions was contained in his declaration, particularly in the following statement: "The Government will favor all solutions, even partial, which would permit a lightening of military charges without compromising national security, and which would represent steps toward progressive, simultaneous, controlled disarmament."

World Marketing Reforms Forecast By Ottawa Minister

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, June 8—Drastic changes in the marketing of goods throughout the world in the immediate future were forecast yesterday by Mr. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, in addressing the annual conference of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

Mr. Stevens criticized business groups for depending too much upon governments rather than upon their own efforts to meet their economic and industrial problems, and urged closer control by industrial managers of banking and exchange facilities in the interests of smoother and more efficient operation of the country's commercial system.

Fluctuating exchange the world over was characterized by Mr. Stevens as the greatest hindrance to the free flow of trade and business. He said that "exchange should be the handmaiden and servant of business and industry rather than a dictator."

The "tragic stagnation of trade and industry today" he laid at the feet of financiers who had failed to keep pace with the legitimate requirements of the producer, either of raw or secondary products, and advised in future that industry take more control of its own destiny, and, in brief, be restored to the position where it would be operated for the purpose of serving the whole community, rather than for the purpose of enriching special financial interests.

Signing of New Revenue Bill Results in Steadying Dollar

Gold Shipments Continue but Not Because of Political or Economic Uncertainty—Franc Reaches Point Where American Unit Is Unprofitable

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—A stabilizing effect on the gold situation and foreign balances in American banks is seen here today following the signing of the new $1,118,500,000 tax measure by President Hoover on Monday.

While shipments of gold continue to go to Europe, these withdrawals are now attributed as much to the European post-war policy of liquidating foreign balances and keeping their gold at home as they are to any uncertainty regarding political and economic conditions here.

In all quarters there is complete and unequivocal concurrence with the statement by the President when he signed the new tax bill that "it will effect the great major purpose of assurance to the country and the world of the determination of the American people to maintain their finances and their currency on a sound basis."

This was characterized as imparting confidence abroad, and its effect was seen in the position of the French franc in the exchange market yesterday, when, for the first time since the gold movement started Europeward, it dropped to 3.94⅜, very close to the gold point and where it was practically unprofitable to ship dollars abroad.

With the tax bill out of the way and the federal budget balanced, the financial situation is seen in some high quarters as hinging largely on two points:

1. Halting further precipitate withdrawals of foreign balances.

2. Putting to work—that is, lending to business—the excess reserves which the banks have accumulated by the vigorous Federal Reserve System policy of putting funds into the money market.

A large amount of gold is today en route to Europe aboard the Aquitania, of the Cunard Line; the Bremen, of the North German Lloyd, and the Leviathan, of the United States Lines. Exports and earmarkings for the first six days of this month were placed at $100,000,000, in round figures.

There are two theories regarding how far these gold exports can go—how much gold can be withdrawn. The first is that they are limited by the present balances of Europeans in the United States. The assumption is that when these and the New York balances of private European

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

WASHINGTON MEMORIAL ROAD PROGRAM OPENS

Governors of Three States Taking Part in Dedication Exercises

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AGAWAM, Mass., June 8—Governors of three New England states and their military staffs today participated in the opening of a three-day program devoted to the dedication of the George Washington Memorial Highway extending from this border town to Boston.

The event was planned as the most outstanding in the Massachusetts George Washington Bicentennial Commission's program for observing its part in the nation-wide celebration of the bicentennial of the first President.

Gov. Joseph B. Ely of Massachusetts, Gov. Wilbur L. Cross of Connecticut, Gov. Norman S. Case of Rhode Island, and representatives of the Federal Government, state, city and town governments are taking an active part in the celebration which culminates in Boston on Friday.

Among the military units participating are the Richmond Light Infantry Blues from Richmond, Va., the Putnam Phalanx from Putnam, Conn., the Worcester Continentals and the Lexington Minute Men.

The dedication exercises began at noon at the state line here when a mounted entourage headed by "George Washington," impersonated by Mr. Laurence H. Hart, nephew of Dr. Albert Bushnell Hart of Harvard University, set forth on the first part of the journey which will take them over the 115-mile route to Boston. Other historical personages to be impersonated in the mounted party will be "Major William Jackson," "Tobias Lear" and "two Negro servants."

Official parties from the three states were guests at a luncheon at the Eastern States Fair grounds, following which the procession paraded to Springfield. The Springfield celebration will be concluded with a dinner at the Hotel Kimball. Massachusetts' cavalcade will proceed to Boston tomorrow, stopping at several historic spots en route. The party will arrive in Cambridge Friday morning.

SENATE GREETS TWO NEW BILLS SEEKING RELIEF

Both Garner and Wagner Measures Up—Compromise Expected

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 8 — The Senate had before it today two more relief bills for consideration. These included the Garner so-called "pork barrel" bill, passed by the House yesterday, and the Wagner bill reported out by the Senate Banking and Currency Committee.

The committee has previously voted against making any relief loans available to private industries, which would rule out of any relief plan reported to the Senate authority for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to make loans to private individuals or corporations for self-liquidating projects, and would limit such loans to public agencies, such as states, counties and municipalities. This action is in opposition to the stand President Hoover has taken in favor of loans to private interests.

Regardless of this action the committee reported out favorably the Wagner relief bill differing substantially from the Garner measure. The vote was 7 to 4.

It makes the Wagner measure the probable Senate substitute for the House or Garner bill. Differences between the two bills have to be ironed in conference.

The Wagner relief program now stands in the form of two bills. The first, reported yesterday, provides $300,000,000 for direct relief loans to states. The second, reported today, has two major provisions. It increases the lending capacity of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to $3,000,000,000 and provides for a $500,000,000 public works program.

The Garner bill was railroaded through the House yesterday in about five hours under the most stringent "gag" rule yet invoked during the present session of Congress. It provides for three distinct relief activities.

First, it places in the hands of President Hoover $100,000,000 to be used as he sees fit for relief of destitution, hunger, etc.

Second, it provides an increase of $1,000,000,000 in the capitalization of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation which that body would be permitted to lend at its own discretion to private as well as public individuals or organizations wherever such a loan would give employment.

Third, it authorizes a public works construction program totaling approximately $1,192,000,000, termed a "pork barrel" by President Hoover, which would include rivers and harbors, flood control, roads and public building construction.

Printing Started Of Three-Cent Stamps

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—The Bureau of Engraving and Printing yesterday began printing 4,000,000,000 3-cent postage stamps in anticipation of the new 3-cent rate which goes into effect July 1.

The bureau will turn out these new stamps at the rate of 100,000,000 a day until the 4,000,000,000 have been printed.

Three varieties will be included in the first printing, the current 3-cent Lincoln stamp, the 3-cent stamp of the Washington bicentennial series, and a new 3-cent stamp of the same general design as the bicentennial 2-cent series.

WORLD-TOUR PLANE SOLD

NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—It was announced yesterday that the round-the-world plane of Mr. Clyde Pangborn and Mr. Hugh Herndon, the "Miss Veedol," had been purchased for a projected flight to Europe and that Mr. William Ulbrich had been engaged as chief pilot.

Quiet, Orderly, Serious—Strange Parade This Plod, Plod, Plod of 5000 Veterans

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 8—The bonus expeditionary force has held its parade, the strangest parade the capital ever has seen. Five thousand veterans of the World War marched quietly down Pennsylvania Avenue last night, impressing upon Congress their demands for the bonus payment. Some 100,000 friendly citizens stood along the sidelines and applauded.

There was no semblance of disorder. If Communist forces were there, they kept well within cover. The restrained attitude of the veterans and the mustering of heavy police forces may have been the reason.

It was a serious, somber parade. There was no laughter, no jesting with spectators, and even when the line halted momentarily the men continued to mark time and keep eyes front. Hardly a word was exchanged between the men in formations of fours.

Uniformed police on foot and on motorcycle lined the route ready to quell disturbance. Three hundred uniformed police and scores of detectives were there on duty. Over at Fort Myer, Va., regular army troops stood waiting to lend their aid.

Many of the marchers were coatless, some wore parts of old uniforms, while their headgear ranged from wide-brimmed sombreros to conventional straws and ragged caps. Despite patched garments, remnants of former military splendor, the veterans presented a neat appearance. All were freshly shaven and washed.

Waving flags and countless bobbing banners added a touch of color to the drab, steadily marching thousands. Penciled on the banners were many home-made slogans, with bonus payment as their single dominating theme. Some were:

"Pay the Bonus." "Suppose the Kaiser Had Won, Would the Bonus Have Paid His Bill?" "Here We Stay Till the Bonus They Pay." "Georgia Veterans, Rebels, Yanks, United We Stand," "Millions for War, Not One Cent for Hungry Veterans."

It was an impressive demonstration. And all the more so in view of the absence of a single dominating leader. Factionalism already has threatened to split the ranks, but the veterans, intent on sticking together to win the bonus from a reluctant Congress, quickly patched up their internal quarrels.

Thursday at 8 a. m. comes the "zero hour" for the Veterans' Army of Occupation. At that hour Gen. Pelham D. Glassford, chief of police, will turn over all funds of the organization to the leaders of the bonus army. The District Commissioners will place trucks at their disposal to take them 50 miles in the direction of their homes. But the men say they are here to stay until the bonus is paid.

When the last sounds of marching feet faded away, and the heroes of 1917-18 were headed back to their camp at Bolling Field, Commander-in-Chief George Alman, Portland, Oregon, lumberjack, declared, "Our aim for a peaceful demonstration has been accomplished."

GARDEN CLUBS LEND THEIR AID TO UNEMPLOYED

National Council Members Report on Projects Started for Needy

Inauguration and supervision of gardens for the unemployed throughout the country has been the chief accomplishment this year of state garden club federations, it was reported by the National Council at its third annual convention held at the Copley-Plaza in Boston today.

More than 300 delegates from all over the country, including 21 state presidents, are attending the sessions, which will continue through Friday. This afternoon the meeting was divided into three groups for visits to notable gardens along the North Shore.

A resolution was adopted recommending that efforts be launched to make the Everglades Park in Florida a national park. It was pointed out that this playground of beauty would be a significant addition to the country's system of national parks and the garden club members were urged to work for legislation which would permanently preserve it.

Mrs. Frederick Kellogg of Morristown, N. J., national president, in a message today, said that the clubs have done remarkable work in aiding the unemployed through the medium of a garden. Not only have they appropriated sufficient money to buy garden plots, she said, but they have selected unemployed workers and shown them how to best care for them.

Mrs. Kellogg pointed out that the gardens in many cases will yield enough products to sustain the entire family of the idle worker for some time. Garden centers have also been established, she reported, which are not only inspiring by their beauty but serve as instruction headquarters for those in the community who desire to grow good gardens.

"Thus the garden clubs are doing their part, not only in helping to feed the hungry, but in giving courage to those who are anxious and harried by the problems of existence," Mrs. Kellogg said. "As garden club members this is our sin-

(Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

Japanese Farmers CallonGovernment For Prompt Relief

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO, June 8—The agitation for farm relief is reaching proportions where it may have important political repercussions unless the Government acts energetically.

A delegation of the Farmer Labor Proletarian Party visited the Minister of Agriculture petitioning a five-year moratorium on farm debts, taxes and rents, an arrangement for unsecured loans, free fertilizers, and compensation for losses of fishermen and silk raisers. The delegates recalled that the Government repeatedly helped capitalists with moratoriums and subsidies while agriculture was still the basis of national wealth.

Later 50 Seiyukai, Minseito and independent members of Parliament presented a resolution demanding that the Government prolong the Diet in a special session in order to adopt farm relief legislation. Following this the Prime Minister, Viscount Makoto Saito, visited the palace and is understood to have reported the situation to the Emperor who also questioned Viscount Saito regarding Manchuria.

A section of opinion doubts the Government's ability to satisfy proletarian demands, believing the question may cause the fall of the Cabinet, after which an extreme National-Socialist Super Party Cabinet would be likely. Indicative of the worry of capitalists the Mitsuis have donated to the Home Office 3,000,000 yen for proletarian relief.

The Seiyukai general meeting discussed the situation without decision. Speakers demanded a concrete program, including devaluation of the yen.

Coöperation Asked In Building Trade

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—A nation-wide appeal "for speedy action in breaking the present stalemate between public and private credits in the building field, so that the present uncertainty of threatened competition between public and private building activity can be removed," is contained in an address sent by the American Construction Council to the heads of more than 500 leading business and civic organizations throughout the country today.

The address, signed by Mr. E. M. Craig, president of the council, asserts that only through coöperative effort by these organizations in effecting a harmonious program of action can there be hope for a sustained program of building activity.

Mr. Craig added that many millions of dollars in contemplated new housing projects have been shelved this spring because of uncertainty and "the failure of the country to view the situation in a businesslike manner."

Support of the plan recently proposed through the American Construction Council for removing the present inharmony between public and private credits in the building field, by a working coalition between the executive and legislative branches of Government on one hand and business and civic organizations on the other, also is urged.

Carrier Pigeons Used By Danish Fishermen

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Copenhagen

DANISH fishermen now are beginning to employ carrier pigeons for conveying messages from the boats at sea to the home port.

Many Danish fishing boats have no radio equipment, and even where radio is available, circumstances may arise where the service of carrier pigeons may be an advantage. The fishermen on the west coast of Jutland especially have been taking the initiative in this matter and should the innovation prove successful, as is expected, it is proposed to adopt the carrier pigeon service in the whole of the Danish fishing fleet.

Davila Denies All Reports Of Dissension

Reorganization in Chile Proceeding Smoothly, Junta Chief Says

SANTIAGO, Chile, June 8 (AP)—Persistent reports of internal dissension in the Socialist junta that has seized the Chilean Government were flatly denied today by Señor Carlos Davila, the junta's head, in an interview with the Associated Press.

Señor Davila also denied widespread rumors that he threatened to resign from the governmental group. He insisted there was no unrest or counter-revolutionary movement in the southern provinces, although meager reports from that area said the disaffection there continued to smolder.

Several thousand workers gathered before the presidential palace last night and pledged coöperation with the new Government in its plan to provide every Chilean with a job by taking over the economic machinery and taxing the rich to pay for it.

Work for Everybody

Señor Davila predicted that within a month there would not be a man in Chile without a job. "We will impose on the fortunes of the rich or those who have big incomes sufficient taxes to bring in the money we need for this purpose," he said.

"After all, our revolution was against these people, who comprise less than one-tenth of Chile's population, and who for years and years have ruled the country with an iron hand, never heeding the needs of the workers or of the people at large."

The Government, he added, had not yet decided on its program for the nitrate industry, which is in the hands of the $375,000,000 American-controlled Cosach combine.

"Foreign investors may be certain," Señor Davila continued, "that we will give the problem our full and fair consideration. What we do will be for the best interests of all sides and we hope for and expect the coöperation of private interests in the Cosach in the study we intend to make."

Provincial authorities today were instructed by the junta to begin rationing gasoline, which is scarce on account of a lack of foreign exchange.

Available Gasoline

Oil companies were told to give the authorities daily lists of the amount of gasoline available for sale. The officials are to apportion this amount, giving preference to buses, taxicabs, trucks and commercial cars, letting private automobiles have what there is left.

After appointing a committee of professors and students to take charge of the National University, the junta expressed the belief that its controversies with the students, who had threatened a general strike, were ended.

On the religious question, Señor Davila denied church property would be taken over.

"We have no intention whatever of interfering with the church and we do not intend in any way to take over church property," he said. "Please tell the people abroad that foreign and domestic property will be respected at all times."

Other South American Revolutions Forecast

LA PAZ, Boliva, June 8 (AP)—Possibility of a wave of Socialist revolutions in South America, from Patagonia to the Panama Canal, was foreseen in an editorial today in Ultima Hora, leading afternoon newspaper here, as a result of the recent Chilean coup.

The editorial said the capitalist system has "demonstrated a complete incapacity to solve the problems of the present."

"It will not be long—this is the general opinion that reality will soon confirm—before Peru and Argentina experience revolutionary movements of the same nature as Chile has just undergone. And this will extend to Bolivia and the other countries of Latin America."

El Diario, morning newspaper, said the Chilean situation has a "seductive" force which may bring it many followers in other South American countries, especially "among the masses eager for economic panaceas."

Honduras Rising Quelled

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras, June 8 (AP)—Revolution flared in northwestern Honduras today but in the first armed conflict government troops dispersed a rebel force at La Barranca, killing 51 and wounding many more. Martial law was declared in the departments of Cortes, Santa Barbara and Copan. The rest of the country was quiet

BLACK FLAG NUDGES RED IN GERMANY

Fascist Sympathy Is Seen in Peasants' Move to Block Foreclosures

GOVERNMENT FINDS ITS HANDS ARE TIED

Leipzig Court Acquits Four Leaders Who Prevented East Prussian Sale

Special from Monitor Bureau

BERLIN—The "Black Flag" movement—revolt of German peasants against foreclosures and tax payments—has won a precedent-making decision before the nation's highest court.

The Federal Court in Leipzig early in May acquitted four leaders of the Black Flag who had forcibly prevented execution of foreclosures in East Prussia. The court held that the farmers, convinced of their right to take defensive measures in view of widespread agricultural distress, had acted in "extraordinary self-defense."

The Black Flag made its first appearance in Germany about three years ago, adding a new and somber emblem of revolt to the Red Flag of the Communists and Socialists and the Swastika banner of Herr Adolf Hitler's Fascists. It was first raised by the solemn, stolid peasants of the cattle districts in northwest Germany—Schleswig-Holstein, Oldenburg, North Hanover.

High import tariffs on grain forced them to pay heavily for feed, while lack of similar protection against foreign fats and cheese reduced the returns for their products. The movement since has spread to sunnier south Germany and across the country to the heavily struggling peasantry of the eastern provinces.

Intimidate Buyers

When foreclosures are to be executed, members of the Black Flag rally around their more unfortunate fellow farmers. They stand in large groups, with dark and menacing faces, intimidating would-be buyers at the auctions. Or they gather in the room where officials are at work and by loud conversation prevent further procedure.

Prospective buyers of the farms have been threatened with general boycott, or veiled forms of reprisal. Smashed windows are not uncommon reminders of the watchfulness of the Black Flag. Efforts to remove machinery from the farms has been hindered by the thrusting of sticks and stones into the wheels.

The perplexing agricultural condition out of which such "extraordinary self-defense" has grown results from a combination of heavy debts, high interest rates and decreased consumption on the part of the city population owing to unemployment. A recent localized inquiry showed 18 farms with a total area of less than 70 acres staggering under an aggregate debt of 43,404 marks ($13,000 at 23.7 cents), drawing interest at 8 per cent.

Last year a typical three-month period showed 1008 foreclosures—farms worth 31,000,000 marks whose indebtedness totaled 39,000,000 marks and which, under the hammer, brought 24,000,000 marks.

Government Takes Hand

The Government—committed to the policy of enabling Germany to live without importation of foreign foodstuffs if possible—has taken various steps in an effort to cope with this situation. Import tariffs on farm products have been raised to dizzy heights, taxation on farmers has been lowered, several hundred million marks have been sunk in farm relief.

At the close of last year the Government issued an emergency decree permitting a six-month delay of foreclosure in order to give the debtors and creditors time to negotiate.

For East Prussia a special arrangement has been made. Here farms worth salvaging receive financial aid. The interest rate is cut and in some instances the debt itself may be lowered. During these negotiations no foreclosure may take place.

But the Black Flag continues, and this peasant movement has development a political aspect. The Fascists have been busy on the farms. Propaganda is directed to convince the peasants not to pay taxes. Cheers for Herr Hitler have not been unknown when foreclosures were prevented.

California City Tightens Dry Law

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SANTA MONICA, Calif.—Seeking better control of liquor laws, this city recently adopted an ordinance delegating the responsibility of prohibition enforcement within its corporate limits to local authorities. The law was passed unanimously by the city council and will soon go into effect.

It makes the manufacture, possession, sale, gift or transportation of beverages containing more than one-third of 1 per cent alcohol a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than $500, a six months' sentence in the city jail, or both.

Among beverages defined as intoxicating are the so-called "wine tonics" capable of being used as a beverage: flavoring extracts, essences, tinctures and perfumes which contain more than the amount of alcohol necessary for commercial purposes are also regulated under the terms of the law

SALARY SLASHES SAID TO MENACE FEDERAL WORK

Department of Commerce Program Emphasized by Commentators

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 8—Adoption of the $170,000,000 salary slash recently approved by the Senate may lose to the nation benefits far outweighing the money value entailed, according to trained observers here.

In the Department of Commerce alone they point to many recent achievements indicative of the contributions to national welfare which may be irreparably curtailed should the "horizontal" cut result in the loss of trained technicians whose work has saved millions of dollars to American industry.

It is likewise observed that, since many of these achievements are the result of a continuation of the policies approved by Mr. Hoover when he was head of the Department of Commerce, any handicap imposed on the work of that department must be viewed by him with deep concern.

Instances of notable achievements by way of contributions to the economic welfare of the country may be cited from practically every bureau in the department. In some of these a direct dollars-and-cents value may be measured; in others—such as different lines of economic research—findings of fundamental significance to the United States are apparent, although their money value may not be immediately discerned.

Four Fields of Effort

Much of this latter class of work is carried on by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. The work of this bureau might be divided under four headings, namely: (1) A statistical basis for national programs; (2) the elimination of wastes in industry; (3) the elimination of wastes in distribution; (4) the economics of international trade.

Under the first heading falls the expert work of conducting the monthly survey of current business, the study of the balance of international payments, the census of distribution, regional and economic surveys, the Commerce Year Book and similar enterprises of inestimable value to American business and industry.

The second heading includes the movement for simplification of size and variety in industry in which commodity marketing experts analyze foreign markets and collect and disseminate facts underlying the whole development of international trade.

The bureau has undertaken definite leadership in the research of sales methods, including selective selling, the costing of items, retail credit and other examples of constructive economic work, by availing itself of the viewpoint of men trained in the analysis of the group problems of the distributor.

Scrutiny of Restrictions

Under the heading "economics of foreign trade" the bureau in its tariffs, finance and commercial laws division, as well as in its economic research division, has men at work exploring the fields of international barriers and restrictions, international finance and credit and commercial laws such as taxation and the like.

The State Department looks to the Department of Commerce for technical information on tariff problems; the hearings before the Senate Finance Committee have made clear the contributions made by its finance division to the study of international credit; and in the hearings before the House on taxation, the testimony of bureau men on double taxation was the basis of the House action with regard to that problem.

For 10 years the Department of Commerce has been assisting various industries to effect economies through the elimination of unnecessary variety of sizes, shapes, types, etc., of stock items. Briefly, the method is this: First, the particular industry faced with a problem of over-diversity organizes a representative commitee and collects the necessary production and sales data. Second, the committee drafts a simplified practice recommendation, based on the survey. Third, the department calls a general conference of manufacturers, distributors, and users to adopt or modify the committee's proposal.

Many Practices Simplified

The division of simplified practice has functioned in obtaining support for more than 130 such recommendations. The money value in direct savings is conservatively estimated by industry to exceed 250,000,000 annually while indirect savings unquestionably amount to an even larger sum.

Nor is this saving, consequent to the work of experts within the Department of Commerce, unique among the bureaus. Indeed, the Bureau of Mines can show even more impressive dollars-and-cents achievements—achievements which would be vastly curtailed should the appropriation cuts bring about the loss of trained experimenters.

For instance: Metallurgists of the Bureau of Mines have made an important contribution to the metallurgy of zinc by the development of a process for the reduction of zinc by natural gas whereby it is possible to effect a substantial reduction in the important item of fuel cost and produce metallic zinc of more than 99.9 per cent purity.

As a result of laboratory and plant studies of the physical chemistry of steel making, a deoxidizer, consisting of iron, manganese, silicon, and carbon, has been developed, which gives a cleaner steel than has heretofore been made.

Economies in Metallurgy

Also, natural scientists of the bureau have discovered that if ore is soaked in water and then subjected to 100 to 200 pounds steam pressure and the pressure suddenly released, shattering occurs. This presents a possible cheap substitute for the costly crushing and grinding operations involved in the preparation of ores for metallurgical treatment and results in low costs of preparation, low energy loss and other advantages.

But these are only a few contributions. Others are the development of a substitute for the open flow tests to determine the capacities of gas wells, resulting in the saving of millions of feet of gas, besides protecting the wells from caving and drawing in water.

A definite formula for the design of pipe lines which has contributed largely to the expansion of the natural gas industry during the last year by some $500,000,000, through permitting the construction of 1000-mile transmission lines, is also mentioned and the development of new processes for the economical manufacture of potash salts valuable in the manufacture of commercial fertilizer, the ingredients of which formerly were unobtainable save from other countries.

Long List of Achievements

Add to these the many safety plans and devices introduced by the bureau which have resulted not only in the prevention of fatalities but likewise in the saving of unknown labor and capital through improved uses of explosives and preventive measures against spontaneous combustion, roof collapse, etc.; the $772,500 saved to the Government annually through the operation of the Amarillo helium plant; the millions of dollars worth of metals being recovered each year from complex or low grade ores which previously could not be worked at a profit; and the designing of ventilating systems which have made possible the construction of such money and time-saving enterprises as the Holland Tunnel between New York and New Jersey, the Liberty Tunnel at Pittsburgh, and the tunnels from Oakland to Alameda, Calif.

These achievements in only two of the bureaus of the Department of Commerce alone are considered by those familiar with the machinery of government of sufficient impressiveness to cause the legislators to hesitate long before carrying through a move which might hamper such work, and have stimulated interest in further possible accomplishments along the same line, reports of which will be contained in another article.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries; One Year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

A Fine Time to Practice This—And Live It

Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

LUMBER IS RUSHED AHEAD OF TARIFF

Canadian lumber is being rushed to New England ports in efforts to enter before the new tariff goes into effect on June 21, increasing the rate on rough lumber from $1 to $3 per 1000 feet and put a duty of $4 1000 feet on dressed lumber. Several cargoes are on the way to New England ports or are now being loaded for those ports and local dealers in Canadian lumber say that the new tariff means practically a boycott on lumber from the provinces.

New Brunswick and Nova Scotia lumbermen who have been shipping to the United States for nearly a century will find the new rates mean the closing of the market to them, say Boston lumber dealers. The tariff will not permit Canadian lumber to compete with west coast lumber which arrives in volume at New England ports via the Panama Canal. Competition has been keen for several years.

Iris Predominates At Flower Show

Boston's two-day Iris Show opened at Horticultural Hall today under the auspices of the American Iris Society. Rhododendrons and azaleas had a place in the exhibition, but displays of Iris predominated. The large exhibition hall was transformed into a single huge garden comprising exhibits from a number of garden clubs.

It was said to be the largest June flower show ever held in Boston, the Massachusetts Horticultural Society coöperating in staging the event. There will be a banquet in the Copley-Plaza tonight, with Mr. John C. Wister of Philadelphia, president of the American Iris Society, acting as toastmaster.

Among the garden clubs exhibiting and their show representatives are the following: Brookline, Mrs. Norman Smith; Chestnut Hill, Mrs. Irving Marshall; Hingham, Miss Mary P. Barnes and Mrs Prouty; Milton, Mrs. Kenneth Moller; Nonantum, Mrs. Lindsley Loring; Andover, Mrs. Maurice J. Curran; Lincoln, Mrs. Sumner Smith; Cohasset, Mrs A. G. Matless. The committee arranging for the exhibits in the large hall where the garden clubs will be located consists of Mrs. Clement S. Houghton, Mrs. John W. Farley, and Mr. Robert S. Sturtevant.

Mrs. Putnam to Receive Geographic Gold Medal

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—In recognition of her lone flight across the Atlantic, the special gold medal of the National Geographic Society will be presented to Mrs. Amelia Earhart Putnam by President Hoover in special exercises June 21.

After the presentation, Mrs. Putnam will relate to members of the society the story of her flight.

Recipients of the medal include a roster of the world's greatest explorers, among them Col. Charles A. Lindbergh and Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd.

QUINCY DEDICATES NEW MUSIC SHELL

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

QUINCY, Mass. — A dedicatory concert opened a new music shell last night at Merrymount Park. As the result of the construction of the shell at the suggestion of Walter Smith, bandmaster, some of the finest bands in the country will be heard here.

The shell was built by the city's unemployed, and is said to be one of the finest from an acoustic standpoint ever constructed. It is situated in the middle of a pageant field, capable of accommodating 7000 persons.

ACHIEVEMENT HONOR AWARDED TO CARVER

Award has been made of the Asa V. Call Alumni Achievement trophy of the University of California to Dr. Thomas Nixon Carver, David A. Wells professor of political economy at Harvard University.

The award is given annually to the "alumnus who, by reason of his achievement in some field of endeavor during the past year, reflects the greatest credit on the university." Dr. Carver is a Fellow of the Royal Economic Society and formerly held the post of president of the American Economic Association.

STEEL CHECK GIVEN AS PRIZE FOR ESSAY

A $3500 check, two feet long and made of steel is Maj. G. M. Barnes's reward for the second best article written in an arc welding prize essay contest. Major Barnes is chief of the design department of the Watertown Arsenal and the award was made by the Lincoln Electric Company of Cleveland, Ohio.

Major Barnes must now indorse the check by means of welded letters.

CHICAGO STOCK EXCHANGE

CHICAGO, June 8—Mr. Paul H. Davis has been reelected president of the Chicago Stock Exchange.

GENERAL COURT SESSION ENDS; RELIEF DROPPED

Governor Ely Intimates Legislature May Be Called in Fall

The 1932 session of the Massachusetts General Court ended yesterday, with little having been done to provide relief funds for towns and cities burdened with excessive welfare work.

Of the many proposed programs of relief by special taxation, not one was passed and Gov. Joseph B. Ely intimated that a special session of the Legislature might be necessary in the fall for emergency measures. Even the proposal to transfer $2,000,000 from the highway fund to the general fund to be used for relief work finally was defeated.

In the event of a special session the Governor declared he would ask that it be held without compensation to the legislators, and to this end the leaders of both branches of the Legislature pledged their full support to the Governor. The legislators refused to take any action committing themselves on that point at this time.

The state salary reduction drive inaugurated by Governor Ely was also defeated by an overwhelming vote. The Governor's request that $764,750 be struck from the budget as part of a note issue for public works appropriated annually for three years but not needed this year was refused.

The most important bills signed yesterday by the Governor were those authorizing construction of a subway under Huntington Avenue at a cost of $8,500,000, suspension of licenses of those persons who do not satisfy judgments in motor vehicle accident cases, establishment of a uniform milk inspection system, laying out a state highway from the Alewife Brook parkway to Concord and the purchase of the Chelsea to Boston branch of the Eastern Massachusetts Street Railway by the Boston Elevated Railway Company.

One economy measure adopted abolished the $15,000 position of Dr. Charles S. Slocombe, special highway safety investigator. The State tax bill of $9,750,000 as compared to $7,000,000 last year was passed.

A highlight of the Senate's final session was a dramatic appeal by Mr. Gaspar G. Bacon, president, for wage reductions.

The final gavel fell in the Legislature at midnight and a count of the work done showed the enactment of 304 acts and 49 resolves. Of the eight acts and four resolves opposed by the Governor vetoes on five of the acts and all the resolves were sustained.

Princeton Plans For Geological Studies in West

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PRINCETON, N. J., June 8—Two geological expeditions will leave Princeton University this month to carry on summer research work in the western states, it was announced by the geology department of the university today.

Yellowstone Park and its surrounding territory will be the destination of one party under the direction of Prof. William T. Thom of the geology department. The second expedition is the annual trip taken by professors and students of this same department of the university under the sponsorship of the Scott fund for research in vertebrate paleontology, and will return to South Dakota, Wyoming and Nebraska under the leadership of Prof. Glenn H. Jepsen, also of the geology department.

Professor Thom's expedition will work for the third consecutive year in the Yellowstone-Big Horn region which appears to hold the solutions to major problems of ore formations, mountain building and continental genesis. The region in which research will be conducted mainly already has yielded several discoveries of scientific interest.

The Scott fund expedition, which leaves Princeton on June 10 for the "Bad Lands" of South Dakota, Wyoming, and Nebraska, will make its annual search for fossils and skeletons of prehistoric and extinct animals.

Stimson Praises Work of Bennett

SYRACUSE, N. Y., June 8 (AP)—Mr. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, in a wire of congratulation to Mr. Richard B. Bennett, Premier of Canada, on the occasion of the latter's receipt of an honorary degree at Syracuse University, gave to the Premier credit for much of the feeling of good will between the Dominion and this country.

"To the many expressions of congratulations," the telegram said, "which you are today receiving, it is a privilege and a sincere pleasure to add my own. The honor and esteem which Syracuse University is today conferring upon you voices the sentiment of friendship evidenced throughout the United States for our neighbor, the Dominion of Canada. To no small degree has this bond of brotherhood been fostered by yourself, as the fruits of your labor have shown."

Secretary Stimson himself received an honorary degree of Doctor in Civil Law for Syracuse University five years ago. The same degree went to Premier Bennett.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., June 8 (AP)—Syracuse University Monday at its sixty-first annual commencement exercises awarded an honorary doctorate degree in civil laws to Mr. Richard B. Bennett, Premier of Canada. Degrees of honor were also conferred on Maj. William Duncan Herridge, Canadian Minister to the United States, and Mr. Hanford Macnider, United States Minister to Canada.

Champion Lock-Picker of the World To Open Treasure From Bed of Sea

NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—A locksmith who believes "Jimmy Valentine" methods a myth is on the high seas on a mystery voyage to Europe to open treasure chests salvaged from the sea.

The fictional exploits of "Jimmy Valentine" depicted on the stage nearly a generation ago hold no appeal for this modern expert on locks, Mr. Charles Courtney, president of the American Association of Master Locksmiths. An 18-year study of locks and practical problems encountered on trips throughout the country have convinced him that an acute sense of hearing and the sandpapering of fingertips to increase sensitivity are in vain.

"No person could attack a modern lock in that fashion with any hope of success," he said, explaining that locks have become so perfect mechanically that tumblers fall into their appointed places and release lock bolts without the slightest sound, and the most sensitive touch could not detect their movements.

But Mr. Courtney believes that every lock has its weak point, and he is depending on this theory, plus a small set of modest little tools, for success in his present venture.

Mr. Courtney's mission was cloaked in considerable mystery when he sailed yesterday on the liner Bremen for Europe. He didn't know whether he would land in England, France or Germany. He had been told only that three chests had been salvaged from a ship sunk during the World War, that he was to attempt to open two of them and that if he cared to he could descend into the sea to attempt to open the large vault in the sunken hulk, said to contain $2,000,000 in gold.

Acetylene torches were used to open one of the chests, but so many valuable papers were destroyed or damaged that the salvaging concern decided to call in the American expert. He has made a study of the type of lock used on the chests and is confident that he will have no trouble in opening them with the aid of his little kit of "picks."

But whether he would don a diver's suit and go to the bottom to open the ship's vault was another matter. He explained that he had never used a diver's suit and felt confident that, should he consider the descent too dangerous, he could teach the salvaging concern's locksmiths how to do that job.

International Thinking Held Basis of Peace

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—World peace will come only when the doctrine is accepted that "all nations are created equal," irrespective of hitting power, and when the individual develops an "international mind," according to Dr. Robert McElroy, professor of American history at Oxford University, in his commencement address today before 4000 graduates of New York University. Dr. McElroy spoke before the largest graduating class in the university's history. It was New York University's centennial commencement.

Dr. Elmer Ellsworth Brown, chancellor, conferred honorary degrees upon 16 prominent men and women, awarded the annual prizes and honors of the 15 schools and colleges of the university and presented the meritorious service award to 56 alumni.

World peace—economic and political—can be secured only upon the theory of equality, Dr. McElroy said. At the slightest claim which seems to mean inferiority, nations reach for their guns, he declared.

"World peace can be guaranteed effectively by world law, built upon equality and world-wide equal justice," he continued. "But it will never come through mere pious resolutions, signed by the political agents of nations. It will come because of the previous development of an international mind, which thinks in terms of universal interest—not of passing gains, or local ambitions. Every educated man and woman should make one solemn vow—to think of every possible subject in the largest possible terms."

Home Modernizing For Jobless Planned

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—Modernization of plumbing and heating, refrigeration, gas and household appliances in metropolitan homes will be urged as a means of relieving unemployment by a campaign which a group of 31 trade organizations will initiate here on June 20.

The chief feature of the campaign, which will organize more than 2500 building trades contractors, will be an exposition at Madison Square Garden, where 125 leading manufacturers of plumbing and heating materials, refrigeration, gas and household appliances will set up displays graphically demonstrating the need, economy and value of modernization.

The campaign will be directed by a central committee of plumbing and heating industries manufacturers' executives, headed by Mr. Matthew J. Kennedy, president of the Greater New York City Association of Master Plumbers, and cooperating with leading contractors of the area.

CONGRESS DRYS PREPARE PLANK TO OFFER G. O. P.

Alternative to Prohibition Demanded in Any Action on Amendment

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 8 — Dry forces in Congress are being mobilized to make a contest for an acceptable plank in the Republican platform at Chicago. A tentative proposal has been worked out and will be presented as representing the dry point of view on the resolutions committee.

While not final, the proposed plank has the approval of powerful temperance organizations as well as congressional leaders on the dry side. It has been considered by such dry Senators as William E. Borah (R.) of Idaho and Simeon D. Fess (R.) of Ohio, chairman of the Republican National Committee, and has received their approval as a basis of approach. It was also discussed by the group of eight Republican dry Senators who conferred yesterday at the office of Mr. Borah.

The proposed plank follows:

"Law Enforcement—The purpose of prohibition is to control the liquor traffic and to reduce to a minimum its evil influence on politics, business and the physical and social life of mankind. The Eighteenth Amendment was written into the Constitution by the will of the people in the way the Constitution prescribes. It can be modified or taken out of the Constitution by similar procedure. But we take the position that any proposal to repeal or modify the Eighteenth Amendment must be made in accordance with the provisions of Article V of the Constitution and must set out in detail the plan it is proposed to substitute for prohibition so that the people may know exactly what it is for which they are asked to vote and may thus be in position to judge for themselves whether it offers a better way to handle the liquor problem. In the meantime the Eighteenth Amendment remains the law of the land and the Republican Party pledges itself and its nominees to its observance and enforcement."

Attendance at Conference

Dry Republican Senators attending the conference besides Mr. Borah were Reed Smoot, Utah; Arthur R. Robinson, Indiana; Frederick Steiwer, Oregon; John Thomas, Idaho; Arthur Capper, Kansas; Phillips L. Goldsborough, Maryland; Arthur H. Vandenberg, Michigan.

Dry organizations and national legislators do not wish to commit themselves finally to any plank, or formula, but in general there are a number of points in which the prohibition supporters see eye to eye. For one thing, most drys strongly desire to know what the alternative to prohibition is going to be before they are willing to see the party give a blanket approval to resubmission. This is the essence of Mr. Borah's attitude, and it is embodied in the foregoing dry plank.

On the other hand, a good many politically astute drys believe that it will be better to make their final battle lines on the straight-out question of supporting the Eighteenth Amendment through a national expression, rather than to demand a delay until a wet alternative is presented.

Action by Legislatures

In general, under any resubmission amendment, drys demand that the proposal shall be acted upon by state legislatures, rather than by special state conventions called for that sole purpose, which is the alternative method of amending the Constitution, provided by Article V.

The legislatures owe a direct and continuing responsibility to the people, the drys urge, and vote with a proper regard to political consequences to themselves while the untried system of state conventions, on the other hand, would be open to many abuses, they assert.

Frequent references are now being made to the Wickersham Commission's report here as a basis of possible action. The commission members made a strong distinction between repeal and modification of the Eighteenth Amendment.

The commission held that repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment would remove all guarantee that states would observe those "minimum standards which national considerations demand," and added:

"In the industrial and mechanical order of today liquer control is more imperative than ever. If it is to be effective, the Federal Government must be authorized to do a large part in the program and to do it efficiently."

Drys here are citing this quotation in answer to the declaration of Mr. John D. Rockefeller Jr., for clear-cut repeal. At a later point in the report they point out six commissioners, representing a majority, approved a specific liquor sales control plan, but even these commissioners did not favor outright repeal of the amendment.

OHIO DRYS DRAFT TENTATIVE TICKET

COLUMBUS, Ohio, June 8 (AP)—The Prohibition Party of Ohio in convention here yesterday drafted a tentative state ticket to bear a bone-dry banner in the general election campaign.

Heading the Prohibition Party ticket are the Rev. Aaron S. Watkins, Lima, for Governor, and the Rev. E. R. Stafford, Zanesville, for United States Senator. A complete state ticket was nominated. The ticket will not be indorsed finally until after the Party's national convention, July 6, at Indianapolis.

LOAN TO AID TEACHERS

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 8 (AP)—Mr. Julian Mitchell announced here yesterday that a loan of $3,400,000 has been obtained from the Reconstruction Corporation through the South Carolina National Bank, of which he is president, to enable the State of South Carolina to pay off its school-teachers in cash.

Travel at Bargain Fares via The INLAND WATER ROUTE

TO NEW YORK

Enjoy a restful overnight trip on board one of these dependable steamers sailing every evening via the smooth inland water route. Delicious meals, courteous service, a dependable schedule either way.

Comfortable Staterooms, all with Hot and Cold Running Water

$5.50 via FALL RIVER LINE

$5.00 via PROVIDENCE LINE

ROUND TRIP TICKET VIA FALL RIVER LINE $10.00 GOOD FOR 30 DAYS

Staterooms: $1.00 to $3.00

FALL RIVER LINE: Special boat train with De Luxe Coaches leaves South Station every day at 5:00 p. m. Steamer due New York at 6:00 a. m. *Hand Baggage checked free from Station to Steamer.*

PROVIDENCE LINE: Train leaves South Station daily at 5:00 p. m. Free motor coach transfer at Providence to wharf. Steamer due New York at 6:00 a. m.

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

BUY YOUR TICKETS IN ADVANCE

Reservations and Tickets at South Station, Back Bay and Consolidated Ticket Office, 47 Franklin Street. Phone HUBbard 6800.

AUTOMOBILES CARRIED

NEW ENGLAND STEAMSHIP LINES

FIDELITY UNION TRAVEL

BERMUDA TOURS

4 days..... $60.00 up
6 days..... 73.00 up
*10 days..... 109.00 up
*Includes sightseeing.

ECONOMY TOUR TO EUROPE

25 days..... $165.00
London and Paris
All Expenses

Wide Selection of Tours

TRAVEL DEPARTMENT
FIDELITY UNION TRUST COMPANY
BROAD, BANK & ACADEMY STS., NEWARK, N.J.

Miracle Deodorant Moth Preventative
4 Tabs $1.00. Guaranteed 5 months.
Transparent Cuff Protectors
Ideal for Office and School Work. 20c per pair
Speed-O-Window Washer and Cleaner, Novelty, $1.00.
THE OLYMPIC NOVELTY MAIL ORDER CONCERN
Alfred Frank
286 William Street, East Orange, N. J.

Let Your FURS Spend the Summer
In Our Cold Storage Vaults
New low rates for storage and repairing. Our service will deliver your furs to any part of the United States.
M. E. BLATT CO.
Atlantic City's Great Department Store

Henry Hornecker FLORIST INC.
MEMBER F. T. D. A.
75-77 CENTRAL AVENUE
Near Grove Street
Orange 3-1244
EAST ORANGE, N. J.
Night Phone: Nassau 4-1650

One Friend Tells Another About
The WEEKLY SPECIALS
and very good
Meats, Poultry, Game
Sea Food, Fruit, Vegetables
Groceries, at
MAXMILIAN KUSY & SON
582 Main St., Cor. Harrison St.
EAST ORANGE, N. J.
Or. 3-2012, 2013, 2014

The Old Road Coffee House
80 CHURCH ST., MONTCLAIR
Delicious Food
for those who know—and appreciate—the BEST
Luncheon 12-2 Sunday Dinner 12:30-8
Tea 2:30-5:30 Sunday Supper 5:30-8
Dinner 5:30-8
Telephone Montclair 2-9532

The Home Laundry
G. J. OLTMANNS, Prop.
105 Walnut Street
Montclair, N. J.
Phone 81
"The Laundry for the Home, a Service for Everyone"
Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Flat Work, Family Finish, Semi Finish, Domestic, Rough Dry and French Dry Cleaning

Our Expert Cleaning and Dyeing
will Freshen and Renew your
Spring Wardrobe and Summer Drapes
Le Boeuf Co.
587 Main St., East Orange
Orange 3-3600
410 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair
Montclair 2-3379

Tree Expert
NOW is the time to SPRAY your ELM TREES
TREE SURGERY in all its branches.
F. A. CUTTER
486 Conover Ter., Orange, N. J.
Or. 3-2493

NOW
is the time to buy a Hamilton! See our assortment.
A 10 per cent to 50 per cent Reduction on all other merchandise for May and June.
C. A. LUND
616 Central Avenue
EAST ORANGE, N. J.

The Burning Question
Call Orange 3-0119
HIGHLAND COAL CO.
456 So. Jefferson Street
ORANGE, N. J.

Make a Closet Inspection Today
Are there garments in your closet that insects are feeding on? If so, take no chances and safeguard your clothes, woolens, etc., with our special insect preventatives.
LOUIS HARRIS
Founded 1875 MONTCLAIR

Madison
A Montclair Institution
Books—Stationery
Art Wares—Pictures
Framing—Kodaks
Engraving—Printing
THE EDWARD MADISON COMPANY
427 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair

Watchung Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co.
Real Estate Titles Guaranteed
Money to Loan on Bond and Mortgage. First Mortgages for Sale to Investors
Guaranteed Participation Certificates in First Mortgages for sale in multiples of $100.
493 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, New Jersey
Telephone Montclair 3-1550

Bank of Montclair
MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Established 1889
Every modern banking facility. Acts as executor, administrator, trustee, and in any fiduciary capacity.
First state bank in New Jersey to become a member of Federal Reserve System.
Special attention given to banking by mail

BROOKHART OUT OF SENATORIAL RACE IN IOWA

Henry Field, 'Rank Amateur,' Wins—Murphy Leads for Democrats

DES MOINES, Ia., June 8 (AP)—The vagaries of politics today sent an "amateur" at the game to the head of Iowa's Republican ticket for the November general elections as the party's candidate for United States Senator.

The "amateur" is Mr. Henry Field, erstwhile seed grower, then radio station owner and provider of the farm family's needs, from the breakfast prunes to overalls, baby chicks and automatic feeders.

He turned back a few pages in the history of political campaigning to take the road with his caravan bedecked with campaign slogans and telling of his celebrated campaign dish—chicken stew—at old-fashioned political rallies.

He accused Senator Smith W. Brookhart of nepotism, using the senatorial franking privilege for distributing campaign literature, and of spending too much time away from his senatorial duties on Chautauqua lectures.

Senator Brookhart claimed Mr. Field was entered in the race to split up the vote and force the nomination to convention. But Mr. Field instead polled consistently around 45 per cent of the total cast for the office, whereas 35 per cent was the minimum needed for nomination.

Mr. Field found favor not alone among the farmers, where he was conceded a good chance to cut into an expected large Brookhart total, but in the urban districts, too.

The downfall of Senator Brookhart came six years almost to the day after his own spectacular upset victory over the late Senator Albert B. Cummins. That marked Senator Brookhart's return to the political arena after his defeat in an earlier election contest by Mr. Daniel F. Steck, Ottumwa Democrat.

Mr. Steck, too, was among those feeling the upset of the old order in this year's primary. Mr. Louis Murphy of Dubuque seemed certain to be the Democratic nominee for Senator, with Mr. Steck a poor second.

Mr. Clyde Herring of Des Moines was gradually gaining a commanding lead for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination to oppose Gov. Dan W. Turner, Republican.

All members of Iowa's present congressional delegation, with the exception of Representative C. William Ramseyer in the Fifth District, have been renominated on the face of the unofficial returns.

Chicago Janitor Paid More Than Principal

CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—There's at least one school in Chicago where it's more profitable to be janitor than principal.

Dr. George D. Strayer, Columbia University expert in school administration, who has made a survey of the Chicago schools, told a meeting of 4000 teachers Monday the head janitor of one school was being paid $5750 and the principal only $4000.

"Of all the incongruities I have ever seen," Dr. Strayer said, "a head janitor getting more than a principal takes the prize."

In a recent report of his survey Dr. Strayer recommended to the Board of Education that salaries of all janitors be cut 21 per cent to effect a huge saving.

Manufacturers Advocate Loans For Production

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—The position of the National Association of Manufacturers, with regard to the various measures before Congress for unemployment relief is defined in a statement issued by the manufacturers' employment relations committee yesterday.

They favor increasing the credit facilities of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to permit loans upon proper security for public or private enterprise which will be self-liquidating, paying off the interest and principal from the earnings of the construction, but oppose extensive public construction through bond issues, holding that the latter would imperil national credit and increase the tax load.

"We favor a minimum amount of public construction, which must be provided by bond issues," the statement says, "and a maximum amount of extension of credit to self-liquidating operations which will provide as much or more employment, and will not increase the expenditure for nonproductive structures which would require continuing annual outlay for support.

"We oppose the creation of any fund to be given to the President to be used in his discretion for the relief of unemployment distress. We are opposed to measures which would put this country into overwhelming debt with an already depleted treasury, since we cannot mortgage our nation into prosperity."

Signing of Tax Bill Steadying to Dollar

(Continued from Page 1)

depositors are withdrawn, the run will be over.

The other theory is that short selling of dollar exchange is unlimited and that Americans themselves in seeking to expatriate their funds may sell dollar exchange for franc, guilder, belga or sterling exchange, drive down the price of the dollar exchange and make profitable continuous export, to the ultimate embarrassment of the Federal Reserve System, which must provide all the gold for export.

Two Sides to Picture

It was estimated that there has been a net exportation of gold to Europe amounting to $1,300,000,000 since foreign credit reached its peak here in October, 1929. If these estimates are correct, it would leave $575,000,000 as the present foreign balance in the United States. These are dollar credits and do not take into account the large volume of American securities owned by Europeans, the value of which was placed at about $1,000,000,000 by one of the foremost banking experts in Wall Street.

It is held that the $1,300,000,000 in gold that has gone out to Europe was derived at least in part from the balance of European-owned American securities, rather than exclusively from the repatriation of European balances here. The figure of $575,000,000 in European balances now here is an exaggeration in proportion to the correctness of this hypothesis.

A happier side of the gold export picture is seen in banking quarters backing the policy of the Federal Reserve System. It is held in these circles that the withdrawals have the effect of spreading the easy-money policy of the System throughout the world. This view takes cognizance of the fact that the economic stringency is world wide and that relief necessitates the adoption and the making effective of world-wide measures.

Idle Rumors Silenced

Bankers here are doing what they can to help, both nationally and internationally. Their efforts, fortified by the announcement by the President when he signed the new tax bill, have negatived and silenced to a great extent irresponsible rumors and gossip affecting the federal fiscal policy, so that little is heard today about the United States going off the gold standard.

When Mr. Hoover, signing the tax measure, referred to maintenance of United States finances and currency "on a sound basis," the consensus already obtaining in the Street that the United States would continue with gold was officially affirmed.

A more optimistic thought obtains in financial quarters here today than for a long time. Renewed confidence is being voiced in the Federal Reserve policy and in the work of Mr. Owen D. Young's committee of 12, set up by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

One of that committee's accomplishments was the formation last week of the American Securities Investment Corporation to purchase worthwhile bonds for the "long pull." Bonds are higher since that step was taken, and while there are no dependable technical indications that the bear market is completed, the thought is that the market is doing very well.

'Now Then, Down—Left—Right—Sing!'

The Christian Science Monitor - Keystone-Underwood

CHINESE CHILDREN SING TO LEARN ENGLISH

"My Countly Tis of Thee, Sleet Land of Libelty" Is How It Sounds, But the Words Make an Impression That Is Lasting and Deep

Learning lessons by means of song is by no means new, as in the little red schoolhouses of the old New England countryside the pupils lined up and chanted in exact cadence. These little Chinese girls appear to be enjoying their task, all save the serious one on the extreme right. Perhaps she is wondering why the teacher makes such a funny face when he hits a high note.

SUMMER STUDY OF COSMIC RAYS IS WEIGHTY ONE

Small Parcels of Lead Likely to Open Eyes of Railway Porters

Porters who serve members of the cosmic ray expeditions this summer while en route to Alaska, California, Colorado, Australia and South America are in for a surprise.

One of the pieces of apparatus necessitates packing in lead before it can be put to use. This lead is in small blocks which interlock when fitted together, and what looks like a pound package actually will weigh more than 50.

Mr. J. L. Dunham, instructor in physics at Harvard University and a member of one of the expeditions headed by Dr. Ralph D. Bennett of Massachusetts Institute of Technology calls attention to the fact that research on cosmic rays is being carried on in all corners of the globe this summer. No immediate utilitarian aim is contemplated. The survey is being made under the direction of Dr. Arthur H. Compton of Chicago.

Cosmic rays, Mr. Dunham says, are believed to be in the same category as light rays which can penetrate glass and thin substances, and X-rays which penetrate opaque substances like flesh or wood but are not able to penetrate metals. They are of considerably greater frequency than either light or X-rays, and in contrast to them are able to pass through approximately two feet of lead. By setting up an apparatus in which pure air is surrounded by a solid mass of lead, the conductivity of the enclosed air can be measured at various places of both high and low altitudes.

The reason for expeditions to points far distant from each other is to determine if possible whether or not the rays come from particular stars or simply from the infinite depths of space. If the rays approach the earth from all directions and in practically equal intensity, as the findings to date seem to indicate, the present expeditions under the Carnegie Institution will verify it. Some believe that the rays will make themselves more apparent in one part of the globe than an another. If this is found to be the case, it will be apparent that cosmic rays emanate from particular stars.

"Cosmic rays were first discovered," says Mr. Dunham, "when it was found that air could not be made into a perfect electrical insulator by a process of purification. This was because of a hitherto unknown agency accomplishing ionization with increasing intensity as the altitude above sea-level was increased. Ionization of air is the process of making it a conductor of electrical energy. The agent promoting this is concluded to be the cosmic ray, originating outside the earth, according to physicists of the United States and Germany.

TEACHER SURPLUS IN CANADA REPORTED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

REGINA, Sask.—It is expected that there will be in Saskatchewan this summer a surplus of 2000 teachers more than the requirements of the provincial schools.

There are at present 1200 unemployed teachers, and this number will be increased by the 800 students of the provincial normal schools who will graduate shortly. The Province has 5000 schools, but only 17 are without teachers, according to Department of Education records. The department is putting forth its best efforts to insure the operation of every school in Saskatchewan when the term reopens next fall.

LORD BRENTFORD

LONDON, June 8 (AP) — Lord Brentford, the former Sir William Joynson-Hicks, who was Home Secretary in the Baldwin Cabinet of 1924-29, passed on today at his London home. Sir William became the first Lord Brentford in 1929, taking two steps in the Peerage at one bound.

Senate Remains Firm on General Cut in Salaries

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 8—The Senate yesterday stood firm for a flat 10 per cent horizontal wage cut for federal employees, as it defeated 41 to 36 a proposal to substitute the 30-day furlough plan, proposed by President Hoover.

Those who upheld the 10 per cent cut made the point that it would save the Government $117,000,000 in its economy drive instead of $85,000,000, which would accrue from the furlough plan.

Advocates of the furlough, led by Senator George H. Moses (R.) of New Hampshire, pointed to the reduced purchasing power and the unfavorable precedent that would result from a governmental wage cut. Senator Robert M. La Follette Jr. said the furlough plan is a step toward the shorter working week and that the larger expenditure could be made up from cuts in those for war purposes.

Several millions of dollars are expected to be saved to the Government under an amendment to the Emergency Officers' Retirement Act, providing machinery for removing a large number of emergency officers from the retirement pay roll which the House passed yesterday. The bill would create a board of review designed to pass upon claims.

Future of National Welfare Put in Young Bankers' Hands

Los Angeles Speakers Point Out That They Have Great Mission to Perform—Women Also Take Vital Part in Country's Progress

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES, Calif., June 8—Faith in the ability of the nation's younger bankers to aid in solving trade problems and restore economic equilibrium was voiced again and again yesterday at conferences and meetings of the thirtieth annual convention of the American Institute of Banking.

Before 1500 young men and women bankers who have gathered here to learn new methods for their profession, Mr. Henry J. Mergler, Cincinnati, president of the institute, declared that never in the world's history has the banker occupied a more important position in domestic or international affairs than he does today. "These opportunities and responsibilities," he admonished them, "should inspire you to greater heights of responsibility and accomplishment."

"The financial and economic future of America is within your hands," Mr. Frank N. Shepherd, New York, executive manager of the American Bankers' Association, told them in the first formal address. "In the education and training of you and your 40,000 colleagues—more than the combined enrollment of Harvard, Yale, Princeton and Cornell Universities—lies the hope of the country."

Although the business slump was discussed freely in conferences and speeches, interest in means of destroying or circumventing it overrode pessimistic speculation. More liberal credit and a sympathetic understanding of community needs were urged upon the bankers as their best means of overcoming economic stress. Excessive caution in making loans under the prevailing conditions in some cases has prolonged fear and unwarranted doubt, it was reported.

Calling upon the delegates to have confidence in America, Mr. Harold G. Parker, vice-president of Standard Statistics Company, New York, recounted hopeful signs.

Banks should charge for many of their free services in justice to depositor and customer alike, according to Mr. Leo D. Kelley, vice-president of the Mercantile-Commerce Bank & Trust Company, St. Louis. High costs for gratuitous services are proving a serious and unnecessary burden to many banks, he said.

Women as well as men have their day in banking, the convention discloses. Three hundred of them are attending. In fact, women are better economists than supposed, said Mr. Allan Herrick, advertising manager, Security-First National Bank of Los Angeles.

"The American housewife is an expert in balancing a budget and could give lessons to politicians and business leaders," he told delegates. "Faced with lowered income, she has inaugurated systematic and orderly reductions in her budget without making heavy slashes in desirable items. She has increased family expenditures 5 per cent above the current level of yearly incomes. Many business firms and municipalities have not been so successful."

NEW ENGLAND STORAGE WAREHOUSE CO.
32 George St., Roxbury
HOUSEHOLD GOODS STORED
HIGhlands 9370
"Cold Storage for Rugs"

Rugs
Oriental and Domestic
Cleaned and Repaired by Hand
AMERICAN ORIENTAL RUG CO.
321 Harvard St., Brookline
Museum and Collectors References
ASPinwall 1225

The National Rockland Bank of Boston
Capital - - - - $1,500,000
Surplus - - - $3,000,000
BOSTON OFFICE
50 Congress Street
ROXBURY OFFICE
2343 Washington Street

An easy luncheon
... thin, tempting slices of whole wheat bread—crisp, tender lettuce leaves—then a rich, luscious spread of
CHATHAM CREAM CHEESE
... simple to prepare, wholesome and delicious. A welcome treat for any member of the family any day in the year.
At leading dealers in bulk or four-ounce packages.
MADE BY
T. P. GRANT COMPANY
SOMERVILLE, MASS.

BIBLE PICTURES
LESSON MARKERS
QUARTERLY EASELS
"Spiritual Healing" by Helen YOUNG $2.00
Short's Art Store
190 Mass. Ave. Boston
Picture Framing

"Say it with Flowers"
Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada
Penn The Florist
124 Tremont St. LIBerty 4317
BOSTON, MASS.

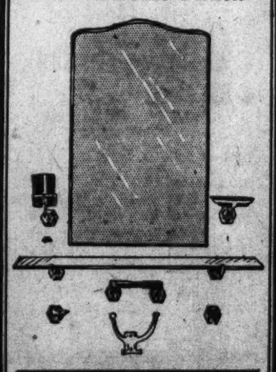
INTEREST BEGINS JUNE 10
Deposits Received by Mail
HOME SAVINGS BANK
75 TREMONT ST
BOSTON

Painting and Decorating
Specializing
Churches
Institutions
Large Buildings
Johnson-Foster Co.
Interior Decorators
General Painting Contractors
EXECUTIVE OFFICES:
Parks-Sayre Bldg., Davis Square
WEST SOMERVILLE, MASS.
Telephone Somerset 9280

HOWE & HOWE
ORDER BY MAIL
Custom Shirt Makers and Haberdashery—Sample Shirts Made—Shirts Repaired
15 Tremont Place at Beacon St., Boston
Phone Capitol 9631

TYPEWRITERS

We are Headquarters for Corona, Royal, Underwood, Remington and Noiseless Portables. All Standard machines in stock. Lowest Rental Rates Sold on Terms of $5.50 Per Month
Liberal allowance on your old machine
E. A. RAPHAEL CO.
49 Bromfield Street, Boston
Han. 8585

Quality Bath Room Fixtures
New Chrome Finish

Reasonable Prices
J. B. Hunter Company
HARDWARE
60 Summer Street, BOSTON

BAILEY'S
Cleansers and Dyers
WHY NOT
MOTHPROOF your Rugs, Blankets, Furs, Furniture and Drapes

WATERTOWN	30 Washburn Street	Mid. 4561-2-3
BOSTON	26 West Street	Han. 8126
BOSTON	608 Beacon Street	Ken. 3838
WINCHESTER	17 Church Street	Win. 0528
LEXINGTON	1711 Mass. Avenue	Lex. 0441
CONCORD	Main Street	Con. 0784-W
AYER	408 Main Street	Ayer 83

PECK & HILLS
LOCATED AT 127 CLARENDON ST., BOSTON
GREAT $250,000.00
Furniture Disposal Sale
Our Necessity of Having to Reduce Our Stocks Is Creating a Wave of Buying That Is Crowding Our Store as Never Before In Many Years

ORIENTAL RUGS
Special for Thursday
One group of scatter Oriental rugs, $35.00 values
your choice Thursday, while they last, cash and carry at $14.75

It's the talk of the city and points far more distant. Not since the days of the covered wagon has a sale of such proportion attracted the attention of the people to Boston. Our necessity of having to reduce our stocks regardless of loss is creating an irresistible demand.

BOUDOIR WING CHAIRS
One lot of Boudoir Wing Chairs covered in chintz and cretonne, $24 value, while they last, Thursday at $12.85

STORE OPEN EVERY EVENING until 9 o'Clock

STUDIO COUCHES
One lot of double studio couches, $40.00 values. A very good selection of covers, will go Thursday at $26.65

LIVING ROOM PIECES
All custom made Hair Filled Down cushions. Will go at new low prices Thursday, to speed up selling.
$150 LOVE SEAT covered in Damask, at $69.50
$175 LOVE SEAT, solid walnut carved frame at. $89.50
$150 CHESTERFIELD DAVENPORT, will go at $89.50
$165 TUXEDO DAVENPORT, down cushions.. $99.50

STORE OPEN EVERY EVENING until 9 o'Clock

PORCH GLIDERS
One lot of regular $29.50 Porch Gliders in heavy duck, selection of covers, will go Thursday at $17.85

MAPLE BEDS
One lot of $36 value Maple Beds, sizes 3-3 and 4-6, while they last Thursday will go at $22.75

DINING ROOM SUITES
Remember this great sale involves the entire Peck & Hills Boston Wholesale Warehouse stock. Every item included, not one article held back.
$225 10-Pc. DINING ROOM SUITE at... $147.95
$525 10-Pc. DINING ROOM SUITE at... $362.00
$900 11-Pc. DINING ROOM SUITE at... $575.00
$1500 10-Pc. DINING ROOM SUITE at... $419.00

INNER SPRING MATTRESSES
Thursday we will sell regular $22 all sizes Inner Spring mattresses in high grade tickings at $13.50

CHEST OF DRAWERS
One lot of $45 value Chest of Drawers in maple, while they last Thursday, at $29.75

BEDROOM SUITES
While this sale includes every Bedroom Suite in our store, here are only a few at the startling bargains.
$95 4-Pc. MAPLE BEDROOM ROOM SUITES go at $64.50
$125 4-Pc. MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITES go at $82.50
$225 4-Pc. MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITES go at $169.50
$375 4-Pc. MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITES go at $254.00
$475 6-Pc. OAK BEDROOM SUITES go at $295.00

BOX SPRINGS
One lot of $27 value Box Springs, diamond tied, reinforced frame, Thursday at $17.25

WORLD PARLEY ON ECONOMIC ISSUES URGED

Business Leaders Declare Full Recovery Rests on International Action

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—The urgent need for an international conference on economic problems underlying the present situation was stressed in statements today by Mr. John Fahey, one-time president of the United States Chamber of Commerce; Mr. John Thomas Smith, general counsel for General Motors, and Mr. William C. Dickerman, president of the American Locomotive Company.

This expression of opinion was in reply to an economic questionnaire sent out recently by Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler on behalf of the League of Nations Association, to sound out the views of leaders in American fields on collective economic action by the nations. It is distinctly at variance with the policy of the Hoover Administration, which would bar discussion of tariffs, debts and reparations from the proposed economic parley in London.

In the opinion of Mr. Fahey, the United States can make headway independently toward recovery, but he believes "it cannot go very far without the coöperation of other nations, and urges an international economic conference between the leading commercial nations that would assure satisfactory disposition of debt questions this summer. He holds that the measures to be considered should include "possible amendment of the League Covenant in view of the Japanese-Chinese experience, strengthening of the Briand-Kellogg Pact, demand for a real reduction of armaments and the employment of economic sanctions."

Mr. Smith pleads for an enlightened and steadily increasing internationalism in business. He declares that "to suggest that segregation and isolation are the cure for stagnation in trade, or the promotion of friendly relations between individuals, groups or communities of the same or different nations" is on a line with "leaving all remedial action to the individual states of the Union to the exclusion of the Federal Government itself."

"Whether organized intergovernment coöperation is necessary to make headway against the prevailing international economic collapse is to me almost self-evident," he continues. "All the leading nations of the world are, and for long have been, crying aloud for it. It is blocked by the refusal of the United States. This is due to a tendency to blame our foreign losses on foreigners in accordance with a time-honored provincial prejudice. Since without us there can be no effective conference, it is clear the initiative must come from us."

Mr. Dickerman is confident that effective measures of intergovernmental coöperation seeking to end the world's economic predicament could be "initiated by conferences held between the duly authorized officers of the various countries," and stressed the helpful role of the International Chamber of Commerce in making for mutual respect and confidence between the nations.

Garden Clubs Lend Aid to Unemployed

(Continued from Page 1)

cerity of our patriotism. Let us by our unselfish helpfulness in these difficult days prove our right to participate in the happier times that are to come."

Twenty-one presidents of state groups, from Maine to California, reported on the most outstanding accomplishment of their federations during the year. Mrs. Ernest A. Robbins Jr. said that the Maine club, which has just been admitted into the National Council, has sponsored the making of lantern slides of the historic gardens in the yard of the Henry Wadsworth Longfellow House, of 485 Congress Street, Portland, the only house of the several in which Longfellow lived that has never been out of the family.

Mrs. R. A. Stanley of Lake Worth, Fla., told the convention that through the garden club's effort, an ordinance had been passed forbidding the erection of billboards on highways in the city. The Florida group has also been holding exhibits of native vegetation.

Mrs. Leonard B. Slosson, president of the California federation, announced that her club has just organized a junior garden group for boys and girls. They have also been working on conservation projects and are looking up state laws on the subject.

Mrs. O. L. Mitchell, representing the Tennessee garden clubs, said that contacts have been made with the State Department of Agriculture, which is coöperating with the clubs in an effort to aid gardeners in rural districts. Mrs. James Baird, president of the New York group, reported on a school for garden judges which has been conducted successfully. Ohio's outstanding work has been providing gardens for the unemployed, Mrs. C. Snelling Robinson, president, told the convention.

Much Accomplished

The chairman of the billboard and roadsides committee, Mrs. Josiah T. Tubby, of New Jersey, said that much has been accomplished toward ridding the highways of billboards. She reported that Wisconsin had just passed a law which takes 100 feet of land each side of the road for beautification purposes. Telephone, telegraph, electric light poles and billboards will necessarily be forced to move back, she said, and in their place will be trees and shrubbery.

"There cannot be too much emphasis laid upon roadside beautification," she declared. "Well-shaded pedestrian sidewalks along the state roads will drive out billboards as surely, if not quite so fast, as will legislation. We must have good restrictive laws and enforce them. We must have greater safety for pedestrians, and we must work toward long stretches of beautifully planted highways, free of all advertising disfigurement. Every bit of work tells, but it must be steady and courageous until we can report of every state, as we can report now of Arizona and Nevada, that no billboards whatever are tolerated and that every tree is cherished.

The National Council of State Garden Club Federations is only three years old. Its purpose is to promote gardening, conservation and anything that will "make the country more beautiful." It has a membership of more than 50,000.

Massachusetts has in its federation what is said to be the oldest garden club in the United States, the Cambridge Plant Club, organized in 1889.

GARDENS RELIEVE SEATTLE JOBLESS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SEATTLE, Wash. — Gardens planted by unemployed families in back yards and vacant lots with seed contributed by the city, added together, make 288 acres in the city limits of Seattle.

These gardens which have cost the city only about $2000, or 67.1 cents per tract it is estimated, will go far toward unemployment relief not only during the summer but into the winter. Forty-two tons of seed potatoes have been provided.

In the Forefront of the Garden Club Movement

By a Staff Photographer of The Christian Science Monitor

STATE PRESIDENTS OF GARDEN CLUB FEDERATIONS AT BOSTON CONVENTION

Left to Right: Mrs. N. Penrose Hallowell, Massachusetts; Mrs. James Baird, New York; Mrs. Alan Reed, Pennsylvania; Mrs. Joseph Brewer, Michigan; Mrs. Cyrus H. Vail, New Jersey; Mrs. Thomas Berry, Georgia; Mrs. F. Huttenlocher, Iowa; Mrs. S. H. Tomlinson, North Carolina; Mrs. L. B. Slosson, California; Mrs. E. A. Robbins Jr., Maine; Mrs. D. A. Clarke, Rhode Island; Mrs. J. M. Robb, Kentucky.

Olympia Attracts More Masons

* * *

Functions at London's Great Arena Find More And More Response From Blue Lodge Brethren

NEWS OF FREEMASONRY

By DUDLEY WRGHT

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

London

IT WOULD appear that the attendances at Masonic functions at Olympia are in the ascending scale. The first was held there seven years ago, when the Duke of Connaught presided at a luncheon on behalf of the Masonic Peace Memorial, before 7000 Freemasons.

Two years ago when the annual festival of the Royal Masonic Institution for Girls was held in the same building under the presidency of the Duke of York there was an attendance of about 8000. That number has just been exceeded by 3000 when the Duke of Connaught laid, by electrical contact with the actual site, the dedication stone of the new Masonic Nursing Home at Ravenscroft Park about a mile and a half away.

♪ ♪ ♪

The Duke was assisted by four princes of the reigning house—the Prince of Wales, the Duke of York and Prince George, three sons of the sovereign; and Prince Arthur of Connaught, his own son. Three are Provincial Grand Masters and the fourth, Prince George, is the Master of the Navy Lodge, in which he was initiated some four years ago. In the royal box, at a slight elevation from the other seats, giving a complete view of the whole assembly as well as of the entire ceremony, were the Princess Royal, the Duchess of York and Princess Arthur of Connaught, accompanied by the Earl of Harewood, Provincial Grand Master for West Yorkshire.

♪ ♪ ♪

The Lord Mayor of London has now been installed as master of a third lodge during his year of office as Mayor. This time it is the Empire Lodge, of which he is already a past master and of which he has been treasurer for many years.

♪ ♪ ♪

Mr. William Warren Kerr has been installed Grand Master of Victoria. He has been Deputy Grand Master of the jurisdiction for the past seven years and has been closely associated with the Savings Bank of Victoria for a long period and is regarded as one of the finest business men in Melbourne.

♪ ♪ ♪

Whether Freemasons are believers in the claims of Emulation or not, whether they adopt that rendering of the ritual or not, all must have a high regard for the devotion of the Emulation members. It matters not how far the distance it is necessary to travel, or whether the gathering is expected to be large or small in attendance, the request to go to any meeting on behalf of Emulation is all that is necessary to secure the attendance of a willing band of workers.

Recently the Isca Lodge of Instruction held its annual festival at Newport in Monmouthshire. There was a big program of ceremonial work—that is sometimes regarded as the drawback of Emulation gatherings—and the lodge was favored with a visit from Herbert Inman, formerly a member of the Emulation committee, who had traveled from London specially to be present. He referred to the Emulation Trust Fund recently established to provide the necessary income to enable the work to be carried on in the future as successfully as it had been in the past.

This must be a novelty in Freemasonry, the establishment of a trust fund in connection with a system of Masonic instruction, but the idea seems to be a good one.

Registered at Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Miss Ruth A. Riedel, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Mary M. Riedel, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Lucie L. Cobb, Glen Allen, Va.
Mrs. Edith H. Siegfried, Rochester, N. Y.
B. H. Siegfried, Rochester, N. Y.
Mrs. A. A. Lamphier, Meriden, Conn.
A. A. Lamphier, Meriden, Conn.
Elizabeth Crosby, Concord, N. H.
Katherine B. Patrick, Berkeley, Calif.
Mrs. Frances A. Richardson, Concord, N. H.
Mrs. Lloyd Hoskins, Clarksdale, Miss.
Mrs. Carolyn Hoy, Philadelphia, Penna.
Mrs. Jane St. C. Laurence, Philadelphia, Penna.
Pauline W. Herrick, Cleveland, Ohio.
Mrs. J. Lippert, Bogota, N. J.
Miss Harriette Lippert, Bogota, N. J.
Mrs. Lucy E. Dickson, Riverton, N. J.
Richard J. Dickson, Riverton, N. J.
Mrs. Nona F. Phelps, Norfolk, Va.
Mrs. Diana J. Lee, Los Angeles, Calif.
Irene C. Hennig, New York, N. Y.
Miss Viola Archibald, Auburn, Maine.
Marion O. Staples, Lewiston, Maine.
Mrs. Allen Behr, Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Mrs. Emily W. Mohr, Bridgeport, Conn.
Miss Barbara Mohr, Bridgeport, Conn.
Clara B. Grover, Hudson, Mass.
Minny M. H. Ayers, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Elsie M. Ross, Newburgh, N. Y.
James P. Verts, Wichita, Kan.
Mrs. Edith W. Dorr, Littleton, N. H.
Mrs. Mabel Kearney, Montreal, Quebec.
Mrs. John Busky, Baltimore, Md.
Miss Phyllis Peppler, Baltimore, Md.
Mrs. Margaret Peppler, Baltimore, Md.
Mrs. Isabelle M. Tahcheechee, Morristown, N. J.
Helen C. Bradley, Morristown, N. J.
Mrs. Anna H. Moore, Brockton, Mass.
Mrs. Cora A. Crosier, Brockton, Mass.
Miss Bessie A. Wisner, Rockville Center, N. Y.
Miss M. Mabel Wisner, Rockville Center, N. Y.
Mrs. D. Adell Wisner, Rockville Center, N. Y.
Katharine Emrich, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Mrs. Mary Emrich, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Ruth A. Jones, Glen Cove, N. Y.
James H. Beck, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Frances M. Brown, Fall River, Mass.
Mrs. Walter N. Cooper, Pittsfield, Mass.
Ellen L. Craig, Portsmouth, N. H.
Mrs. Juliette W. Gadsby, Fall River, Mass.
Mrs. Lillian E. Martin, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Helen T. Miller, Washington, D. C.
Mrs. Ethel W. Rivers, Fall River, Mass.
Miss Laura E. Lovett, New York, N. Y.
Miss Celia F. Burlingame, Providence, R. I.
Miss E. Hope Marshall, Barrington, R. I.
Mrs. Mary S. Glover, Greenfield, Mass.
Mrs. Mabel L. LeMaster, Toledo, Ohio.
Mrs. Fred L. Hunt, Deerfield, Mass.
Mrs. Hattie E. Gates, Torrington, Conn.
Mrs. Charles P. Mills, Wyomissing, Penna.
Mrs. Gertrude E. Rippey, Vista, Calif.
Miss Alice L. W. Horton, Woonsocket, R. I.
Miss E. Elise Hyde, Attleboro, Mass.
Mrs. Harriet A. Perry, Greenfield, Mass.
Frank S. Perry, Greenfield, Mass.
Mrs. Cora Andrews, Woonsocket, R. I.
Mrs. Dona D. Mercer, Kenova, W. Va.
Mrs. Bertha E. Hall, Woonsocket, R. I.
Mrs. Maybelle N. Clarke, Woonsocket, R. I.
Mrs. Blanche A. Freeman, Ridgewood, N. J.
Miss Dorothy S. Pendleton, London, Eng.
Miss Harriet Straith-Miller, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. Lois D. Tipton, Syracuse, N. Y.
Miss Anne M. Porter, Lansdowne, Penna.
Mrs. Gertrude Putman, Newport, R. I.
Miss Blanche E. Yeaton, Augusta, Maine.
Mrs. Laura B. Sauters, Pasadena, Calif.
Mrs. Jessie M. Farmer, Pittsburgh, Penna.
Mrs. Annie C. Fee, Pawtucket, R. I.
Mrs. Bess G. Broida, Pittsburgh, Penna.
Dr. McGuire Snyder, Denver, Colo.
Miss Freda H. Druckhammer, Concord, N. H.
Miss Minna C. Druckhammer, Concord, N. H.
Miss Ellen E. Warn, Philadelphia, Penna.
William N. Franck, Philadelphia, Penna.
Mrs. Florence Winter, Montreal, Can.
Mrs. Ella A. Franck, Philadelphia, Penna.
Miss Elva McMillan, Chicago, Ill.
Miss Bertha Raphael, Montreal, Can.
Frank L. Soper, Detroit, Mich.
Miss Gertrude A. Fraser, Hagerstown, Md.
Mrs. Adelaide L. Soper, Detroit, Mich.
Miss Ida S. Marmur, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Adeline S. J. Nelson, South Woodstock, Vt.
Bernard C. Duncan, Washington, D. C.
Miss Elizabeth Wright, Terre Haute, Ind.
Herbert L. Frank, Milwaukee, Wis.
Mrs. Amy V. Buss, Roswell, N. M.
Miss Frances T. Pixley, Milwaukee, Wis.
Mrs. Amy M. Lamy, Buffalo, N. Y.
Miss Lillian Mallory, Detroit, Mich.
Miss Caroline Ranter, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Lucile Leeston-Smith, Flushing, N. Y.
Mrs. Ruth B. Buckley, Flushing, N. Y.
Miss Carile Buckley, Flushing, N. Y.
Mrs. Margerie H. Gross, Roswell, N. M.
A. C. Gross, Roswell, N. M.
Mrs. Marie Snyder, Jersey City, N. J.
Miss Cornelia Pulsifer, Auburn, Maine.
Miss Harriet P. Libby, Auburn, Maine.
Mrs. Eunice M. Bayless, Scranton, Penna.
Harry S. Weil, Cleveland, Ohio.
Miss Kathryn L. Huston, Cleveland, Ohio.
Roswell Phillips, Scranton, Penna.
Mrs. Lulu Martin, Greencastle, Ind.
Mrs. Ethel B. Jones, Cambridge, Mass.
Miss E. Jeannette Long, Cleveland, Ohio.
Mrs. Clara Liddle, Washington, D. C.
Charles Faling, Washington, D. C.
Mrs. Mabel Faling, Washington, D. C.
Ira D. Ivy, Elyria, Ohio.
Mrs. Ruth E. Ivy, Elyria, Ohio.

NATIONAL PARTY SELECTS

INDIANAPOLIS, Md., June 8 (AP) —Selection of Mr. Seymour E. Allen, Springfield, Mass., as the National Party's presidential candidate was announced here yesterday.

VOTE—Offices to Be Filled

ILLINOIS, INDIANA and OHIO

In addition to President and Vice-President of the United States, Illinois voters will pass on many national, state and county officers in the elections Nov. 8. The same holds true for the other middle western states covered in this article.

Illinois will be called upon to elect one United States Senator and representatives in Congress. It will elect for four-year terms its Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of Public Accounts, and Attorney-General, state treasurership for two years, and three trusteeships of the University of Illinois for six years.

State senators from districts bearing even numbers, and an entire House of Representatives will be elected by the voters. Senators have four-year terms and representatives, two.

A clerk of the State Supreme Court is to be on the ballot, with clerks of appellate courts in each district, clerks of circuit courts and clerk of the Superior Court of Cook County. County officers include coroners, surveyors, state's attorneys, recorders of deeds in counties of more than 60,000 population, auditors in all counties under township organization and having between 75,000 and 300,000 population, and commissioners for counties not under township organization.

In Indiana, one United States Senator is to be named, plus representatives in Congress, Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney-General, several judges, Reporter of the State Supreme Court, Superintendent of Public Instruction and state senators and representatives.

Ohio will elect a Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney-General, one United States Senator, a Congressman-at-large and district congressmen, Judge of the State Supreme Court, unexpired term; also one for a full term and a Chief Justice. In addition, the posts of state senator and representative in the General Assembly are open, as are numerous county offices.

Balloting by Mail, Offices to be Filled, Issues Before Electorate, Vote—How Many Women Do? and Candidates on Prohibition, is running each Monday, Wednesday and Friday of publication, up to Nov. 2. The topics are handled separately or grouped in each article. Geographical division is made by states, singly or together, so their names may appear more than once.

This series of articles, under the headings: Have You Registered?

Loyalty Convention Arranged by Drys

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, June 8—In an effort to impress the delegates gathering for the Republican national convention, a "Loyalty Convention" for national prohibition will be held here Friday to Monday, inclusive. The gathering, sponsored by the Anti-Saloon League, is to hold most of its sessions in the Third Presbyterian Church, Ashland and Ogden avenues, a few blocks from the Chicago Stadium.

The failure of the Canadian liquor system will be described on Sunday afternoon by Mr. Ben Spence, journalist from Toronto, Canada, while Bishop James Cannon Jr. of Richmond, Va., will tell of the "South in Future Fights for Prohibition."

A "loyalty luncheon" is planned for Monday by a national committee of which Mrs. Henry W. Peabody of Beverly, Mass., is chairman. Tickets for the luncheon, which is to be held in the Naval Reserve Armory on the down-town lake front, can be bought for 50 cents through the American Business Men's Prohibition Foundation, 7 South LaSalle Street, or at the armory.

PHILADELPHIA
ARROW Stationers
Printers
Engravers
16th and Sansom Streets
Greeting Cards
With Helpful Messages

quality sale
Quality and style are foremost in our sale of Occasional, Sports and Town Hats
at $5.00
former values to twenty-five dollars
The Hat Shop
1609 Chestnut St., Phila.

Haverford Court
Montgomery Ave. and Grays Lane
HAVERFORD, PENNA.
2 min. from Pa. R. R. Station—Main Line
10 Miles from Philadelphia
Overlooks Merion Cricket Club
Fireproof, four-story building, in large, shady lawn; 3000 feet of porches, wide halls, all outside rooms, elevator; garage on premises.
MEALS UNEXCELLED

Bell Phone: Pennypacker 1411-1414
Club Phone: Pennypacker 8300
WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS
Mowbray Flower Shoppe
PENN ATHLETIC CLUB
Locust at Eighteenth Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
WE DELIVER ANYWHERE

Let Our Driver-Salesman Call
He will give you full information concerning the price and treatment of any article you may wish to give him
JUST PHONE STEVENSON 5400
ADELPHIA Cleaners and Dyers
Office and Plant 1628 No. 21st St.
PHILADELPHIA
"An individual plant giving individual attention"

Order NOW!
CRAIG COAL
JEDDO-HIGHLAND
Michigan 9800
REPRESENTED BY
J. PHILIP STREHLE
47 Montana Street, Philadelphia
Call GERmantown 5539

Churned from the Cream of Abbotts "A" Milk

Never before was butter made from cream of such a high standard of quality.
Abbotts Dairies, Inc.
Producers of Abbotts "A" Milk
Philadelphia
South Jersey, Atlantic City and other Seashore Points
Abbotts de luxe "A" Butter

Family Washing and Ironing
A PRICE YOU CAN AFFORD
A Fleet of Cars Like This at Your Service

New Way Laundry Co. Inc.
THE CLEAN CLOTHES LINES
Philadelphia: Baring 6164
Branches at
Swarthmore 1590 and Ocean City 1298

1122-1134 Chestnut Street PHILADELPHIA
DEWEES
"Fashion in Good Taste"
June Sale
VANITYSILK UNDIES
(It's striped)
Starts Today, June 1st to June 11th
VESTS ..... NOW $1.50 ... Were $2.00
PANTIES ..... NOW $2.00 ... Were $3.00
BLOOMERS .... NOW $2.00 ... Were $3.00
Now you can buy the finest kind of glove silk lingerie at the lowest price it has ever been. Vanitysilk is exclusive with Dewees in Philadelphia.
Phone Orders—Pennypacker 6700

WAWA DAIRY FARMS
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
CERTIFIED and RAW Milk
Butter and Cottage Cheese
Farms and Bottling Plant
Wawa, Delaware County, Pa.
Main Office
ALLEGHENY AVE. at 33th Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Telephone Radcliff 7020

Jeannetts Flower Shop
823 Lancaster Avenue
Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Phone 570

A FULL BIN
of dependable
CUMMINGS COAL
makes a pretty picture in any man's cellar.
Now is the time to lay in your supply.
E. J. CUMMINGS, Inc.
Germantown and Stenton Avenues
PHILADELPHIA
Delivery in City and Suburbs

If Madam Wishes a
PERMANENT WAVE
of Unsurpassed Beauty, THE NEW
ZOTOS WAVE
given by Mr. Gittler himself
will exceed her expectations
No Electricity, No Machine, No Discomfort
Time 1½ Hours
For Further Details Kindly Call Spruce 6344
Gittler's
1631 Chestnut St., Philadelphia

The Wellington Market
Thoroughly Reliable
4910 BALTIMORE AVENUE
WEST PHILADELPHIA, PA.
A Market for Particular Housewives
AND THEY SAVE
Phone Service De Luxe
Just Call Bar 7814

Graduation Cards and Gifts
•
School Day Memory Books
Calling Cards
•
Wedding Stationery
Engraved — Embossed
Printed
•
Bon Voyage Cards
•
DECKER'S
STATIONERS
24 South 15th Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Hardwick & Magee
RUGS
Richly colored — superbly styled — these rugs adorn the finest homes in the land. Here's one of the many dependable grades.
VERNON SEAMLESS WILTON
9x12
$63
Sold in all the leading cities, the Hardwick and Magee Wilton Rugs and Carpets stand unrivalled.
HARDWICK AND MAGEE CO.
1220 MARKET STREET
PHILADELPHIA

Fresher by a Day
At 5 A. M. the cows are milked. At 5 A. M. tomorrow the milk is delivered to your doorstep. Truly a remarkable achievement — made possible by our fleet of glass-lined wonder trucks. All Scott-Powell milk is better, sweeter and
"Fresher by a Day"
45th and Parrish Sts.
Philadelphia
Telephone Preston 1920
SCOTT-POWELL "A" MILK

STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Selby Arch-Preserver Shoes
An Outstanding Sale Feature
$7.95
Selby Arch Preserver Shoe
New Styles! Smart Shades! Plenty of Light Summer Shoes! Every Pair with the Famous Selby Arch Features!
Thousands of pairs of these famous comfort Shoes marked low! Sports Shoes, street Shoes, dress Shoes! New styles! Smartest materials! And every pair with the arch support feature, the flat walking surface, the narrow heel, that have made Selby Arch Preservers favorites with Philadelphia women. Buy for a whole summer's wear at this remarkable price! Complete size ranges. Scores of styles.
White Kid White Linen Brown Kid
Black Kid Beige Kid Patent Leather
STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER—Fourth Floor

We Can Serve You Well In These Departments
Checking
Savings
Foreign
Safe Deposit
Steamship
Travel
DIAMOND National Bank
9th and Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh

VAN DYK
One of the Van Dyk Branches
Nationally Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor
SPRING VALLEY BUTTER

Creamy Milk from Queen Cows Fed on Full Grass Is the Basis of This Rich, Heavy, Nourishing Butter.
431 Market St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

RHEA'S BAKERIES
PITTSBURGH
We are often under-sold on price, but we are never surpassed on bakery products of the better kind. The kind you are proud to serve and enjoy at the family table. 40 kinds of coffee cakes included in our 235 varieties.
Downtown—Market and Fifth Ave.
East Liberty—Penn. Ave. near Hiland
Squirrel Hill—Next to Manor Thea.
North Side—Boggs & Buhl

The Facts About George Washington as a Mason
by J. Hugo Tatsch
An authoritative work for speakers, students, etc.
Third Edition
116 Pages. Illustrated. Paper $1.25
Cloth $1.75, postpaid.
MACOY Pub. & Masonic Sup. Co.
35 West 32nd Street, New York

GRACE'S
They're Light
They're Cool
They're Smart
$5.95
$10.00
$16.50
The new georgette and triple sheers in prints—pastel, navy and blacks with that little lingerie touch that makes one look so chic.
231 OLIVER AVENUE
PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

"The Store of Unhurried Service"
ARCH AID
Ritter & Morrison
Arch-Aid Shoe Shop
(Shoes exclusively for Women)
Expert Fitting Service
501 Liberty Ave., cor. Stanwix St.
PITTSBURGH, PA.

The Highway Shop
Gifts for all Occasions
CHINA—GLASS
LAMPS—NOVELTIES
504 BEAVER STREET
Sewickley 765
SEWICKLEY, PA.

SPRINGER'S Restaurant
under Reading Terminal
at 12th and Filbert Street
Philadelphia
HOME COOKED MEALS
MORNING, NOON, NIGHT
Open Sundays from 11 a. m. to 8 p. m.

GARDEN PLOTS PROVIDED FREE FOR WORKERS

Brockton Firm Sets Up Employees With Facilities to Raise Vegetables

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BROCKTON, Mass.—Work has begun in earnest at the factory employees' gardens of this city. More than 120 of the 222 employees of the Field & Flint Company have taken advantage of the firm's offer of free garden plots for vegetable raising.

The company also is furnishing seeds and fertilizer, the officials realizing that the employees have but little money and cannot afford these materials. Seeds furnished include all the common vegetables, such as beets, potatoes, corn, peas, carrots and parsnips. Each gardener chooses the types of seed he wishes to plant.

The fact that the employees lean to root vegetables, such as potatoes, beets and carrots, denotes that preparation for the winter is the preëminent idea of all the workers.

Cut in Employment

The workers are experiencing a 50 per cent curtailment in employment due to business recession and the gardens are providing a means through which they may supplement their reduced earnings and solve their food problems.

Indications point to many well-filled cellars, for the good-natured rivalry and yet friendly help shown by each gardener is sure to produce results.

Such results will help the entire community, for even though these persons may not find much employment during the winter months, they will have plenty of vegetables to eat and will not have to fall back on welfare funds. Thus these will be released to help others who are in need.

The farms which have been offered to the workers are on a main road less than a mile from the city on idle land owned by the company. Yet they provide a desirable change of environment for the workers, the majority of whom live in congested parts of the city.

The officials of the company hope that this changed atmosphere will implant in the workers the desire to beautify the land, to buy their own homes and to have their own gardens. The factories are working about half time at present and indications show that this policy will have to be continued for an indefinite period.

Entire Families Engaged

In the Field & Flint project, entire families are engaged in caring for the individual gardens. Even the children are busy doing their share of the work. They actually perform tasks which would do justice to adults. They remove sods, rake and clean furrows and even plant seeds.

The plots, known as Dutchland Farms, are so arranged that employees from their respective rooms in the factory are near together. Thus those friendships produced by close association in daily work at the factory are broadened on the garden plots.

Every gardener helps his neighbors in planting. When some member is puzzled about planting a certain vegetable, several others gather around offering valuable knowledge which they have gained through experience. Many of the gardeners have lived so long in the city they do not know even the simple rules of gardening.

Although coöperation is the keynote among the associates, each planter is striving to cultivate the best crop, for 16 prizes have been offered by the company for the best garden, best potatoes, carrots and other crops. The time of judging will be selected by the garden committee. Each person is eligible for one prize only.

Timber Cut Drops In New Hampshire

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CONCORD, N. H., June 8—Timber cutting in New Hampshire for 1931 showed a decrease of more than 50,0000,000 feet from 1930, it has been disclosed from a report issued by Mr. John H. Foster, State Forester.

Calling attention to 112,665,000 feet cut in 1931 as compared with 163,593,000 cut in 1930, he said that while market conditions might be responsible in some degree for the decrease, it is the belief of the department that conservation of the State's resources is the main cause.

An educational program undertaken by the New Hampshire Federation of Women's Clubs and another sponsored by the New Hampshire Society for Protection to Forests have had no little to do with reducing the timber cutting. Many organizations have participated in efforts to curtail the state's lumber industry until re-seeding and reforesting kept pace with timber cutting.

The peak year in New Hampshire's lumbering industry was 1925, when 248,156,000 board feet were cut and offered in open market. New Hampshire beech, birch and maple find profitable markets in all parts of the world.

PROF. SCHUMPETER COMING TO HARVARD

Prof. Josef A. Schumpeter of the University of Bonn, Germany, will come to Harvard next September as professor of economics and tutor in the division of history, government and economics. He was in 1919 the Finance Minister of Austria and came to Harvard during the academic year 1927-28 as a visiting lecturer. He has held professorships at the University of Graz, Austria, the University of Vienna, and the University of Bonn, lecturing also at the London School of Economics, London University.

Simultaneous with the announcement of Professor Schumpeter's election, University Hall, Harvard, announces two leaves of absence for the next academic year. Mr. Arthur K. Porter, William Dorr Boardman professor of fine arts, will be absent during the first half year, and Mr. James H. Woods, professor of philosophy, for the second half.

MILLIS SHOE FIRM GETS NAVY CONTRACT

MILLIS, Mass., June 8 (AP)—Officials of the Joseph M. Herman Shoe Company announced last night they had received word from Washington their concern was the lowest bidder for a contract to make 103,000 pairs of navy shoes. Award of the contract was expected in a few days.

The firm, which bid at the rate of $1.93 a pair, also has contracts for 34,000 pairs of army shoes and 36,000 pairs of Marine shoes, which, with the new award, will keep 400 hands employed until next spring.

ROOSEVELT GAINS 20 VOTES

JACKSON, Miss., June 8 (AP)—Mississippi Democrats have turned down a movement for support of a dry plank in the party platform and elected delegates "friendly" to Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt of New York to cast their 20 votes at the national convention.

Factory Workers Turn to Tilling the Soil

Photos by Staff Photographer of The Christian Science Monitor

FIELD AND FLINT COMPANY ASSOCIATES GARDENS IN BROCKTON, MASS.
Upper Picture: Employees Working in Their Plots. Lower Picture: Removing the Sod, a Task in Which Even the Children Take Part. Insert: Type of Sign Which Marks Each Plot

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight; Thursday partly cloudy, slowly rising temperature; moderate northwest winds.

All New England States: Fair tonight; Thursday partly cloudy, slowly rising temperature.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Fresh northwest winds over south portion and fresh west and northwest over north portion; weather partly overcast tonight and Thursday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	56	90	Montreal	48	56
Bismarck	62	80	Nantucket	53	66
Boston	52	58	New Orleans	76	88
Buffalo	50	66	New York	52	72
Calgary	46	62	Norfolk, Va.	62	86
Charleston	78	94	North Platte	56	82
Chicago	56	70	Philadelphia	54	78
Cincinnati	56	88	Phoenix, Ariz.	66	92
Denver	48	84	Pittsburgh	50	74
Eastport, Me.	44	46	Portland, Me.	50	54
Hatteras	68	84	Raleigh	62	90
Honolulu, T.H.	..	78	St. Louis	68	90
7 p.m. June 7	76	..	St. Paul	62	82
Helena, Mont.	52	58	Salt Lake City	48	56
Huron, S. D.	66	92	San Francisco	60	78
Jacksonville	78	90	SantaFe, N.M.	52	72
Kansas City	74	90	Seattle	50	64
Key West	82	86	Tampa	80	86
Los Angeles	60	80	Washington	56	84
Memphis	76	80	Wichita, Kan.	76	90
Miami, Fla.	80	88	Williston, N.D.	58	72

A—9 a. m. eastern daylight saving time June 8.
B—Maximum June 7.

High Tides at Boston

(Eastern Daylight Saving Time)
Wednesday 3:02 p. m., Thursday 3:09 a. m.
Height of tides 8.1 feet, 9.3 feet.
Light all vehicles at 8:47 p. m.

OKLAHOMA PAY CUTS URGED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla.—Aiming to effect a direct saving of $1,000,000 or more by reduction of salaries of county officials and other county government expenses, the Nonpartisan Taxpayers' Association of Oklahoma has worked out and filed with the secretary of state notice of intention to initiate a proposed law which would repeal more than 150 special laws affecting salaries and set up a reduced scale, based on population of the counties.

Tonight at the Pops

"Cortège of the Sardar" ..... Ippolitoff-Ivanoff
Overture to "The Marriage of Figaro" ..... Mozart
"Valse Triste" ..... Sibelius
Carillon from "L'Arlesienne" ... Bizet
"Siegfried": The Ascent of Siegfried to Brünnhilde's Rock ..... Wagner
"The Last Chord" ..... Sullivan
Trumpet Solo: Georges Mager
"By the Beautiful Blue Danube," Waltz ..... Strauss
Wedding March from "Le Coq d'Or" ..... Rimsky-Korsakoff
Finale of the Violin Concerto in E minor ..... Mendelssohn
(The solo part to be played by sixteen violins)
"Prayer of Thanksgiving" (Old Dutch Hymn) ..... Arranged by Kremser
Ouverture Solennelle, "1812" ..... Tchaikovsky

Indians Pay Honor To Boston Woman

GLACIER PARK, Mont., June 8 (AP)—Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole of Boston, candidate for the presidency of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, was adopted by the Blackfeet Indian tribe yesterday under the name "Princess Indian Woman."

Mrs. Poole and 150 other delegates en route to the federation's convention at Seattle stopped here two hours. Mr. Walter Woods of Boston, official male escort of the party, also was made a member of the tribe and given the name "Chief Lone Talker."

HEADMASTER GETS DEGREE

WILMORE, Ky., June 8 (AP)—At commencement exercises at Asbury College yesterday, an honorary degree was conferred on Mr. Ira Washington La Baron, headmaster of East Greenwich Academy, East Greenwich, R. I.

EVENTS TONIGHT

American Iris Society: Dinner, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 7.
Dinner in honor of Mrs. Maurice J. O'Brien, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 6.30.
Suffolk Law Alumni Association: Dinner, Mr. Frank Donahue, guest of honor, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 7.

Theaters

Fine Arts—"A Nous la Liberté," French film. Continuous from 1 to 11.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Silver by John Coney, Mrs. Buhler, 11.
Children's Museum of Boston: Lectures—"Japan," 9; "Bird Songs," 11; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain. Open daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1:30 to 5.
Horticultural Hall: Flower show, auspices leading garden clubs, all day, through June 10.
National Council of State Garden Club Federations: Meeting, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 10.
Boston Real Estate Exchange: Annual field day, Belmont Spring Country Club, afternoon and evening.
Middlesex County Extension Service: Annual meeting, Homemakers' Group, "What Does Music Mean to Us," by Mrs. Laura Huxtable Porter, Carey Memorial Hall, Lexington, all day.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open week days except Mondays from 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: Exposition of Indian tribal arts; woodcuts of the Far East; silver by John Coney; British etchings, 1650-1850; engravings by Jean Duvet; Daumier lithographs.
Casson Galleries, 573 Boylston Street—"Interiors of Tomorrow," an exhibition of models in miniature of modern rooms arranged as an unemployment benefit exhibition by the Boston Society of Architects. Through June 15. (Admission charged.)
Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Exhibition of prints and lithographs.
Goodman-Walker Gallery, 607 Boylston Street—A portrait by Thomas Eakins and one by Raeburn. Also group of Old Master Prints.
Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Summer exhibitions.
Schervee Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.
Holman's Print Shop, 5A Park Street—General exhibition.
Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street—Paintings by J. Elliot Enneking. Continuing through summer months.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

Bar Head Urges Open Competition

DETROIT, June 8 (AP)—A plea for open competition was voiced today by Mr. Henry Ward Beer, president of the Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey and Connecticut, in an address before the convention of the National Association of Purchasing Agents.

Mr. Beer, a former trial counsel for the Federal Trade Commission, expressed opposition to the various bills pending in Congress to modify or amend the federal business laws, particularly the Nye bill to establish a federal trade court and the Walsh bill to increase the powers of the Federal Trade Commission.

The Nye bill, Mr. Beer declared, seems to indicate a lack of faith in the present federal court system, whose decisions the speaker asserted "have never been clearer in the public interest than during the past 10 years."

AVIATRIX LANDS IN PERU

LIMA, Peru, June 8 (AP)—Fräulein Elli Beinhorn, German aviatrix, who is on an air tour of South America, landed at Las Palmas airfield yesterday.

Early Development of Music In America Traced in South

Charleston Said to Have Taken Leading Part in the Promotion of 'Consorts of Musick'

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GREENVILLE, S. C.—In a discussion of the genesis of classical music in America, Prof. George H. Schaefer of Greenville Woman's College revealed that Charleston had played a leading part in the devolopment of art music in America.

The Boston Weekly News Letter carried the first announcement of a public concert in America of which there is record, Professor Schaefer said. It appeared in the issue of that publication dated Dec. 16-23, 1731.

"It was but a few months later," he continued, "that the South Carolina Gazette, in its issue of April 8-15, 1732, announced that 'on Wednesday next will be a consort of musick at the council chamber, for the benefit of Mr. Salter.'

"Charleston evidently appreciated the 'consort,' for the same year witnessed several others. In some of them the program was followed by dances, 'for the diversion of the ladies.'

"It is to the South that we owe our first introduction to the song recital. On Feb. 26, 1733, a benefit concert was given in Charleston in which it was announced that none but English and Scotch songs would be sung."

"Although the religious element for a long period was detrimental to the growth of art," he asserted, "the triumph which was eventually brought about came through the same medium.

"The first music having any pretentions to artistry to be heard in America was the Psalmody of the Puritans. Whatever its true status as sung by the early settlers, it was music of the crudest kind.

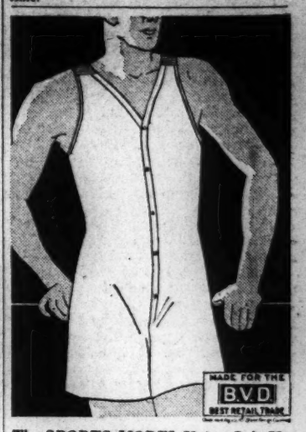
"This was our beginning. Then came the era of attempted improvement and the introduction of the mere rudiments of the art. Following this came our first real music uplift with the advent of the singing master and the church organist. At a still later date, when choral and oratorio societies had come into existence as a result of the work of the singing schools, these associations stepped into the place they now occupy in the concert field.

"Knowing the aversion of the Pilgrims and the Puritans to instrumental music of any kind, it is probable that music of this kind was first heard in the Virginia colonies. Unfortunately there is no record regarding such matters, but it naturally may be supposed that the Virginia settlers, coming as they did of royalist stock, brought with them some sort of musical instruments, even though the work of founding a new home allowed little time for diversion.

"These southern colonists were of a very different mold from the Pilgrim fathers, and were given to jollity rather than to piety. The known existence of dancing and dancing schools in the early life of Virginia presupposes accompanying instruments of some sort."

UNITED LIGHT & POWER CO.

United Light & Power Company omitted the quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the $6 cumulative preferred stock due at this time.



The SPORTS MODEL Union Suit 79c

Keep Cool and comfortable in B.V.D. UNDERWEAR

When days are hot, B.V.D.'s—made of famous B.V.D. nainsook—are the coolest underwear in the whole wide world! Tailored to fit you perfectly, to look smart and stay smart—B.V.D.'s are a three letter guarantee of quality, fit and service. Insist on the red woven B.V.D. label.

B·V·D

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

B. V. D. PRODUCTS—Union Suits, Coat Shirts and Knee Drawers, Pullover Shirts and Shorts, Knit Union Suits, Sweaters, Swim Suits and Pajamas.

IN the heart of Philadelphia's commercial and social centre.

A step from the most treasured of the nation's historic shrines.

Just an hour from one of the world's most famous sea coasts.

Rates are consistent with present times

BELLEVUE STRATFORD
PHILADELPHIA
CLAUDE H. BENNETT, Gen'l Mgr.

Emily SHOPS
famous for sportswear

No. 604
Printed Handkerchief Linen Dress
with white linen Cardigan Jacket.
Dress Colors:
Blue Brown Red Green
Sizes: 12 to 20
$6.95
Mail orders promptly filled. Write for "Modes of the Month"
EMILY SHOPS
Fifth Ave., New York
Brooklyn Newark Philadelphia Washington Cleveland

In old
QUEBEC
Dîner au Chateau
IS A REAL EVENT!

Delectable *crêpes suzettes!* . . . Prepared *à la Parisienne!* The *maître chef's* special *sole Anglaise!* Or grilled Gaspé salmon (in season)—served with a *sauce hotelière* and your favorite dessert? Luncheons and dinners are real events . . . But there's plenty to do between! Sightseeing—17th Century landmarks, the bustling French market. Drives out to *Ste. Anne de Beaupré,* to *Indian Lorette.* You idle away golden hours on cool Dufferin Terrace—shop for *habitant* homespuns—play golf at Montmorency. And each night as you come back to the great Chateau, you'll think you're in old Normandy instead of just 15 hours from home! Chateau rates *scaled down.*

For reservations ask Canadian Pacific, 344 Madison Ave., New York, 405 Boylston St., Boston, or write the Chateau Frontenac, Quebec, Canada.

SPECIAL WEEK-END Round Trip Rate from New York $20.65 Leave Fri. night Tuesday morning

SUMMER ROUND TRIP FARE
From New York—$31.47 From Boston—$25.25

Chateau Frontenac
A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL

WALK-OVER SHOES
GEO. E. KEITH BRITISH STORES, Ltd.
Main Office. 372 Oxford Street, LONDON, W. 1 ..... Mayfair 0551

London Branches
227 Oxford St., W. 1 Gerrard 4981
80 Strand, W. C. 2 Temple Bar 8947
Provincial Branches
Liverpool ..... 97 Lord Street
Leeds ..... 4 Commercial Street
Birmingham ..... 29 Corporation Street
Newcastle-on-Tyne 16 Grainger Street
Brighton ..... 24 Western Road
Glasgow ..... 77-79 Buchanan Street
Edinburgh ..... 85 Shandwick Place

Continental Stores—Paris, Brussels, Rome, Milan
Walk-Over Shoes Are Advertised Internationally in The Christian Science Monitor

Now any foot's a SANDAL FOOT!

Just as most women are casting wistful eyes at sandals and wishing they had a so-called "sandal foot"—along comes this new Walk-Over so cleverly designed that anyone can wear it. It fits and keeps its fit—supporting your foot compactly—yet appearing youthfully free from restraint. Ask for the SUNRAY. All-white calf, $8.50.

WALK-OVER
Shoes for Men and Women
GEO. E. KEITH COMPANY
Campello, Brockton, Mass.
Agencies in all principal cities and towns of the United States and in 75 foreign countries.

Martha Weathered Shop
The Drake Hotel

● We wish it were possible for every woman interested in fine apparel to visit our Shops and to become acquainted with the kind of merchandise we carry. Otherwise it is impossible for anyone to visualize this collection of unusual pieces. The loveliest Gowns, Sportswear and Millinery imaginable are always available. Its the type of merchandise that is irresistible. So much so, in fact, that for years we have been obliged to advise against overbuying. ● Large sizes are carried in our Shop in the Drake Hotel. The small sizes are carried in the Misses Shop. ● No one in our organization ever suggests a purchase. The merchandise itself does that, and visitors invariably return.

Weathered Misses Shop
950 No. Michigan Avenue
CHICAGO
Corner Oak Street Directly Opposite The Drake

FASHIONS AND DRESSMAKING

Voila! Cotton for Evening

By ELENE FOSTER

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

Paris

IT WAS not surprising that there should be a revival of the old-fashioned cotton and linen materials for the day-time frock but I doubt if ever before, in all the history of feminine fashion, these homely materials have been used for the evening gown. Evening gowns of piqué, of gingham and of linen—who ever heard of such a thing? And yet nearly every one of the big dressmaking houses is showing in its summer collection charming models in all these materials. I rather feel that Mlle. Chanel and Mme. Ardanse are in a measure responsible for this, for each showed in her January collection, an evening frock of white piqué which was immediately bought by the foreign buyers and heralded abroad as one of the outstanding novelties of the season. This was the first step and now we have evening gowns not only of piqué but of gingham, linen, dimity, dotted Swiss muslin, organdie and cotton lace.

Frocks of the heavier of these materials are made quite simply, almost tailored, in fact, but those of the thinner muslins and laces may be as dainty and feminine as you please. The gingham evening frock is essentially for country wear—it is ideal for the country club or for the week-end house party and what a boon it is to the girl who in former years was obliged to refuse such invitations because she had not the proper evening frock. A few yards of gingham, a bright flower and a ribbon belt and she is as smart and up-to-date as can be. She may even have two or three such gowns and not feel the expense.

Checked Ginghams

Mainbocher is showing several attractive models of these gingham frocks. One is in the real "kitchen apron" blue and white checked design, made with a skirt with narrow godets and a double-breasted bodice with two rows of white pearl buttons and two full ruffles of white organdie over each shoulder. Another is in white, plaided in lines of red and green, made with a narrower skirt, a plain bodice cut in a V at the front and with two wide bands at the back and a belt of green and white striped ribbon.

A young Frenchwoman who was spending the week-end at a country inn not far from Paris, came down to dinner in a gay little frock of red and white checked gingham which was cut on the diagonal with a flaring, ankle-length skirt, a Victorian bodice cut off across the shoulders with a gulmp and short, puffed sleeves of white dotted Swiss muslin. A belt of red ciré satin ribbon was knotted at the back of the waist and fell in long ends to the hem of the skirt and a cluster of red and white roses was tucked in at one side.

The white piquè evening frock, although also originally intended for country wear, has become very popular with the Parisiennes and is being worn at all the smart functions of the Paris season. At the opening of a smart new restaurant, the other evening, I counted no less than six of these white cotton evening gowns. The Ardanse model which I described to you, not long ago, was one of the favorites. A white piquè frock by Worth had a flaring skirt and a perfectly plain bodice with a row of little, tightly pleated rosettes of white tulle down the side. One by Lyolene was made with a very tight skirt, and a bodice with the neck slightly draped at the front and with short raglan sleeves.

Linen, in both white and colors, is used a great deal for the summer evening frock. Captain Molyneux is showing several models in heavy linen in pale yellow, dull pink and powder blue, made with full, ankle-length skirts (several of which open at the front over a short, tight underskirt), trimmed with several rows either of a tiny linen ruching or of braiding, (like the old-fashioned braided rug) placed around the skirt at intervals from the hip to the hem. The bodices have either a square or rounded neck and a very short sleeve edged with the same trimming as the skirt.

Eyelet Embroidery

Worth uses a finer linen embroidered all over in a small design or with eyelet embroidery in black or a bright color. One is embroidered in a little red design and has a garland of red and white linen flowers over

The Christian Science Monitor

Quaint, Old-Fashioned Jacket of Brown Taffeta Worn Over an Evening Gown of Pale Pink Dotted Muslin. Designed by Vera Borea.

one shoulder. Another Worth model is in plain powder blue linen with tight rows of shirring around the waist and hips and a bodice which is cut square at the front and back of the neck and has a garland of bachelor's buttons over one shoulder. A charming frock for a young woman in the collection of Mainbocher is of fine white linen with tiny ruffles of the material forming a large diamond-shaped design all over both the skirt and the bodice and a string belt of the linen with a cluster of big red roses tucked in at the side.

Chanel is showing a number of evening models of printed linen, which are made very simply with full, flaring skirt, plain bodices and a narrow ribbon belt. One in white with a design of black and gray marguerites has a black velvet belt and another in white with a tiny design in red and blue has blue and red flowers around the neck.

Organdie is another popular material for the summer evening frock. Worth has a lovely model embroidered all over in a floral design in fine black lines, with the flowers in a double thickness of the material. The bodice is cut square at the front and in a deep oblong at the back and the belt is of black taffeta ribbon. A frock by Lucien Lelong of white organdie has diamond-shaped motifs of white piqué in different sizes appliquéd on the full skirt and another by the same designer is embroidered all over in eyelet work, white on the skirt and black on the bodice, which is in the form of a short over-blouse with two full ruffles edged with black and a belt of black taffeta.

Dotted Swiss

Cotton lace, usually in white is also seen, sometimes combined with organdie but more often made quite plain with no trimming save a bright-colored belt of velvet or satin—usually in bright red or green. But of all the cotton evening frocks, to my mind, those of dotted Swiss muslin are the most summery and attractive. There is hardly a house that is not showing at least one model in this material. Worth has any number in white, pale pink and in navy blue with a white dot, made with long sweeping skirts, full below the hips, for even in frocks of thin materials the snugly fitting hip-line is preserved, with bodices cut in a wide U or oblong opening at the back and square or rounded at the front and with a narrow belt of velvet or taffeta around the waist. There are several models which have a diagonal neckline at the front with three narrow bands edged with tiny rhinestones over the shoulder. One frock in navy blue muslin with white spots has navy blue shoulder bands and another in white with red dots has the bands of red. Chanel, too, has lovely models in dotted Swiss, one of the most attractive being in white with little red and green dots made with a very full skirt worn, if you please, over a stiff cambric petticoat. Yes, the long-threatened return of the petticoat seems imminent, for here it is, full and stiff and "pinked" at the edge!

One of the daintiest of all the dotted Swisses is in the collection of Vera Borea. This is of the palest pink with a tipy white dot and it is made with a very full godeted skirt and a bodice which is quite high at the back, cut in a little V and with a deeper V at the front with soft, slightly full revers which tie in a little bow near the waistline. Over this is worn a taffeta jacket in a real chocolate brown which has a ruche of the silk over the shoulders and carried in a deep U shape at the back, with long sleeves with the same ruching at the wrists. And, by the by, the little evening jacket or cape of velvet, silk crepe or taffeta is worn quite as much with these cotton evening gowns as with those in the more elegant materials.

By Joel Feder—The Christian Science Monitor

COTTON AT ITS SMARTEST

Shown by Mrs. Virginia Chandler Hall in Her Television Fashion Program.

This simple frock of dark brown eyelet embroidery is appropriate for street wear on hot summer days. The braided white organdie hat carries a tailored note in its brown soleil felt band. The cotton mesh white gloves are smart and the light brown ribcord bag is framed in brown leather the exact shade of the frock.

Summer and Autumn

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

MRS. ALICE N. SMITH, style director for David Crystal, Inc., spoke recently at one of the regular luncheons of the Fashion Group in regard to the mid-season collections in Paris, which she has just seen. These collections have solved the problem, she said, of being well dressed at a moderate expenditure by making simplicity "if not wildly exciting at least good." The daytime and sports models, she stated, reminded her of Chanel's first post-war styles—conceived at a time when simplicity was an innovation. Today, because simplicity is no longer in its own right arresting, interest is introduced by means of intriguing detail.

Mrs. Smith mentioned as particularly notable two silhouettes by Schiaparelli. One of these is her directoire line, the other, her one-piece wrap-around dresses, buttoned or clipped in back. Another high style is the silhouette offered by Vionnet, which emphasizes the contour by twisting the dress fabric and tying it around the waist. This idea, she related, has influenced all the French collections, and is particularly attractive in afternoon and evening models.

Cottons Become Formal

The prevalence of cottons is as apparent in Paris as in New York, which originated their vogue. Chanel's piqué evening gowns are high style and it is all the thing to have a number of them, all alike as to model but in different colors.

Mainbocher's cottons are noteworthy and include many evening frocks, both plain and in design. White guimpes with short puffed sleeves are a feature. These are used with particular attractiveness in alliance with a black cotton fabric which resembles crepe-de-chine. These models have been extremely successful. He shows for evening wear printed cottons designed more or less on sports lines.

Mrs. Smith reported the favorite summer colors to be white—preëminently; the clear, brilliant yellows and oranges, and blues, from pale to navy with a purplish cast.

Statuesque Fabrics

The writer remembers long ago twisting wet cheesecloth and tying it in a rope form till it dried in folds like Greek drapery, to use for tableaus. Today such effects for afternoon and evening wear are beautifully simulated by crinkled silk crêpes and silk-and-wool crêpes, and hair angora, a new woolen textile. They are expensive, but their grace and interest dictate simple models.

Draped white satin turbans and sailors, Mrs. Smith reported to be popular for restaurant dining. The little beret of piqué is good form not only in the daytime but also in the evening. Like all berets, it is worn on the side of the head.

Pajamas are no longer shown in hostess styles but are purely sports garments. For resort wear in the evening, the wrap-around skirt worn over the bodice, is their substitute.

Looking forward through the summer to the early autumn, the fashion shows simple lines for daytime; a slender silhouette for afternoon, and picturesque Victorianism for the evening.

Fall colors will stress copper-brown—which is particularly beautiful in combination with white; red, and purplish blues. Not much beige or grey will be used.

H. J. K.

Splashes of Color for Rainy Days

ONCE raincoats were heavy, bulky and drab, but nowadays they are so brightly colored and so smartly designed that many a woman with a modish one in her wardrobe welcomes a stormy day as an opportunity to wear it. Then there are accessories for showery weather, further to brighten dark hours.

Schoolgirls, business women and travelers will welcome the news that there is now on the market a rubberized silk model of simple, straight lines with a matching case. The coat has a snug collar and large pockets and may be obtained in black or white, and also in the gay colors so attractive when developed in rubberized silk—sea-green, Chinese-blue, cherry, and dark blue. It can be folded into a tiny package and inserted into a matching case about 12 inches long. Women who have to economise on space in packing will find it as much a convenience as the wee umbrella which easily fits a large envelope purse.

Smart Models

Some French designers are turning their attention to raincoats and the result is seen in many distinctive models. One of the smartest designs is slightly fitted and has wide yoke with an epaulet shoulder capelet, a well-setting collar, which allows no raindrops to trickle down the wearer's neck, and roomy patch pockets. The coat is developed in waterproof sailcloth in old-blue, sea-green, frosty, silver-gray, and rust.

Another attractive model, also by a French designer, is fashioned more on the lines of the popular trench coat. Its collar is the simple, boyish turn-down type, but, again, it is fitted close to the neck, thus giving adequate protection. The coat is cut on the left side in a wide, V-shaped shield; and a row of shiny metal buttons, a belt and huge pockets further add to its trig appearance.

Another model has a dashing smartness of a different type. Over a straight-line coat of dazzling white poplin, a material nearly as thin as crepe-de-chine, a cape reaching to the waist is worn. A narrow, tight collar buttoning on the right side and a belt having a modernistic metal buckle are additional details. The cape is detachable and its lining may be a gay cherry or clear blue as preferred.

Various Materials

Women sometimes prefer a top-coat for rainy weather. There are several attractive tweed coats of this type which are either waterproof or impervious to the inclemencies of the weather because of the excellent quality of the tweed.

Raincoats are offered in a variety of materials, such as rubberized flannel, suède, crepe-de-chine, sudanette, gabardine and duck. There is as much choice in colors.

Accessories for rainy weather are also interesting. The most fashionable handles for umbrellas are cleverly carved and gayly painted dogs' and elephants' heads, although crystal is a close second in the bid for popularity.

To Turn a Narrow Belt

A narrow belt which has just been stitched on the machine can be turned right side out very easily if one end of a length of tape is fastened to one end of the belt and the free end of the tape is then slipped through the length of the belt by means of a bodkin. Turn inward the fastened end of the belt, to start it, and by pulling gently on the tape the belt is turned quickly and without being mussed.

By Joel Feder, Courtesy of Shoecraft to The Christian Science Monitor

A SMART SHOE AND STOCKING ENSEMBLE

Support is Achieved by the Mesh Vamp

The heel, back and trim of the shoe are navy-blue kid, while the vamp is inconspicuous because dyed to match the stocking. The idea is clever and practical and the model may be more becomingly worn by a broader foot than can the open sandal.

Foundation Garments

Stylists continue to emphasize the importance of correctly fitted foundation garments in the season's newest lengths and styles. To make the wearing of these garments enjoyable, however, many of the recent spring models are presented in pliable, soft, porous materials, so although the necessary length is 14 to 16 inches, the figure is not uncomfortably encased in a heavy garment. The newest foundation garments are made of elastic, or of a knitted fabric with a two-way stretch, and many of them tub as easily and as successfully as lingerie.

Innovations in brassieres consist of the type which has no shoulder straps but which is affixed to the figure by elastic crossing the bust in front and crisscrossing and fastening in back. These are ideal for evening wear, a time when shoulder straps must be out of sight.

Style Sketches

By FRANCES HAYS

1634

Here is "Trixie" dress #1634. Woven Swiss dot batiste with a stylish short sleeve design, in sizes 36 to 46 and colors blue, maize, green, and black. Ask for this dress at your favorite store. The price is only $1.95. Made by OSGOOD AND SONS Inc., Decatur, Ill.

New Pockets for Men's Suits

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ARE the men of the household complaining about worn-out pockets in coat or vest or trousers? Or perhaps the small boy or the one not so small, has given his pockets such hard wear that they need replacing. If such should be the case, it is no great or difficult task to replace these worn-out pockets with new, stoutly made ones, neither does it involve much in either time or material.

For coat or vest pockets a firm grade of lining should be used, matching as closely as possible the lining of the garment. However, as the pockets seldom show, a very good match is not essential. Then, for the trouser pockets a rather heavy twill is usually used, but here again a substitution can be made of heavy closely woven unbleached muslin.

Vest and Coat Pockets

We shall take up first the making of pockets in vest or coat, since these are alike in their construction. The lining should first be ripped loose at the lower edge so as to give access to the work between the lining and the outside. Then, rip the pocket facing-strip, which is made of the garment material, loose from the pocket where it is stitched flatly to it. The old pocket should then be cut away on the line of this old stitching and should be preserved for a pattern. Open up the lower edge of the pocket where it is sewn together and press it out flat for the pattern. Cut the new pieces of the pocket slightly deeper than the old to allow for necessary seams. Then seam each part of the pocket to the part of the old pocket remaining, having the seam come just under the facing and on the upper side so that it will be covered by this facing. The facing is in turn stitched down over this seam making the joining of the new and old material quite imperceptible. Close the lower edge of the pocket and resew all places ripped loose in the beginning of the work.

This method can be used to great advantage in repairing the side pockets of topcoats or overcoats, and the same method is used in replacing the hip pockets of trousers, with a few small exceptions. On trousers, the waistband lining must be ripped loose so that the pocket can be cut away under the waistband. Then one side of the pocket must be cut plenty deep enough to extend well up under this waistband, where it is to be joined as previously mentioned.

Trouser Pockets

The side pockets of trousers are somewhat different in their construction, but they are not difficult to make when the method is understood. Here again one must rip the waistband loose where it is stitched through the outside, and the facings, too, must be ripped loose, including their lower end. It will be noticed that these pockets are in one single piece and since they must hang straight and true, they are shaped so as to slope in at the top while the lower half is full and wide. Be careful in ripping not to loosen any of the staying stitching at the ends of the pocket as this holds the shape true and even. Join the new material to the remainder of the old pocket just inside the line of stitching, as mentioned before, stitching flat also at the facing ends. The part of the new pocket which is below the opening should extend outward at this point in a "jog" effect thus being wider at this place than the part above. Close the lower edge of the pocket from the right side first, stitching it around to meet the opening. Then turn the pocket wrong-side-out and stitch again, so that the seam is made as a French fell.

The pocket should now lie in the proper position, smooth and flat, turned in the direction of the opening, but loose at the top where it must be basted through the waistband and the outside in a straight basting on the line of the previous sewing. Stitch on this line through the pocket, waistband lining, and the outside of the garment.

It is sometimes helpful to use an old garment for examination, ripping the various seams as they are mentioned in order to become familiar with the pocket construction.

Formal and Informal

When the expression "little evening" or "big evening" is heard applied to evening frocks, the fashion-wise woman will immediately realize that a "big evening" frock is one to be worn on formal occasions while a little evening dress is the type women wear a great deal for restaurant dining, concerts, theaters, and other occasions of a semiformal nature. Interestingly enough, the gown designed for the "big evening" is much simpler than the other. The first is usually a sheathlike frock of dull material, very long and with diagonal lines in the bodice cut in some distinctive fashion. No jewels except a ring or jeweled clip is worn, so this type of frock depends largely upon the wearer for whatever distinction it produces. The "little evening" frock, on the contrary, may be quite elaborate and is worn with a small hat or turban ornamented with a jeweled clip. Jeweled bracelets and usually a long string of pearls are worn for the accompanying jewelry accessories. Semi-long white or light colored kid gloves are also a necessary part of this costume.

Look for advertisement of local ENNA JETTICK DEALERS elsewhere in this issue.

ENNA JETTICK

SHOES FOR WOMEN

YOU NEED NO LONGER BE TOLD THAT YOU HAVE AN EXPENSIVE FOOT

$5 $6

AAAAA to EEE

SIZES 1 to 12

You Cannot get away from your feet

Retain their beauty and youthfulness in accurately fitted

ENNA JETTICK SHOES

Listen to Enna Jettick Melodies' coast to coast broadcast over WJZ and associated stations every Sunday evening

WRITE ENNA JETTICK SHOES, INC. AUBURN, N. Y.

Strutwear Hosiery

TRY OUR No. 5580 STRUT-FLARE SOLE LACE TOP STOCKINGS

Retail at $1.00 a Pair

Retail Dealers Wanted

Write for Samples and Details of Exclusive Agency to

STRUTWEAR KNITTING COMPANY MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

And Now WHITT

The Perfect* Cleaner For White Shoes

*Perfect.

The whitest of white cleaners—easily and quickly applied—imparts an even and brilliant white new surface that will not rub off.

WHITTEMORE BROS. Boston, Mass.

The Choicest MICHIGAN Vegetables ready-to-serve FOR baby

THE choice Michigan vegetables used in making the Gerber Products are picked at the exact stage of maturity when they are at their natural, wholesome best. The Gerber method of preparation conserves their rich garden goodness for baby. Each product is thoroughly cooked without the addition of seasoning of any kind. Just warm and serve as it is—or add a pinch of salt or sugar as taste dictates.

Send for Picture of the Gerber Baby

A reproduction of the original Dorothy Hope Smith drawing of the Gerber baby—10 inches by 11 inches in size, suitable for framing, will be sent you for 10c in stamps or coin to cover mailing and postage costs.

Gerber's STRAINED VEGETABLES

May we send you a Gerber Baby?

Send 10c in stamps or coin.

Gerber Products Division, Fremont Canning Co., Dept. M-5, Fremont, Mich. Please send lithographed reproduction of the Gerber Baby drawing to the address below.

Name.....

Address.....

WHAT FACE POWDER IS SHE USING?

—the girl you just passed—the girl who wasn't young, but looked so fresh and fair. This perfect flesh-tone powder brings to light deep-lying beauty that you never knew was there! $1 for SYMPHONIE, packed with a fragrant sample of Armand Foundation Cream. Or send this coupon.

New Armand Foundation Cream trial-tube now packed with Symphonie Powder. Perfect together!

The Armand essentials are few but effective:

ARMAND CLEANSING CREAM
ARMAND FOUNDATION CREAM
ARMAND ROUGE and ARMAND LIPSTICK

● COUPON FOR FREE TRIAL

ARMAND, Des Moines, Iowa*

Please send me 2 weeks' supply of SYMPHONIE Powder, enough for a thorough trial in comparison with the powder I now use.

Name.....

Address.....

I buy my cosmetics at.....

*In Canada: Armand Ltd., St. Thomas, Ontario

For your children's sake

—there is no substitute for Welch's

Welch's is the grape juice recommended for its purity. It is made from the finest grapes—washed clean, pressed, pasteurized and bottled under scientific laboratory control . . . under standards absolutely unequaled in the grape juice industry.

Welch's juice is rich in those food elements your children need to promote normal growth.

Why risk unknown "substitute" brands? For after all, you really do not save in buying other brands of grape juice—made to sell on price alone. Welch's is *full-strength juice*—never adulterated. Add half as much water, and you still will enjoy the richest flavored, most delicious grape juice made.

Welch's have been makers of quality products since 1869. Grape Juice, Grape Jam ("Grapelade"), Grape Jelly, Tomato Juice, all under the famous Welch label. Write for booklet of recipes. Welch's, Dept. 13, Westfield, N. Y.

Welch's

In the Junior size EVERYWHERE 10¢ In prints, 25 cents—Slightly higher in the West

PURE—PASTEURIZED Standard for 60 years

HAIR NETS 30 FOR $1

Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair. Single or Double Mesh. Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair.

Sent Postpaid. Agents Wanted. Grey or White or Lavender. 12 for $1.00

International Commodities Company 22 EAST 17TH ST., NEW YORK CITY

9th Year in The Christian Science Monitor

THE HOME FORUM

Taking Elocution

TODAY it would take a brave man or woman to admit to having been an elocutionist. Into such low repute has the old art fallen that the word, in spite of its innocent Latin derivation of "eloquens—to speak out," has come to connote affectation and bombast, with attendant visions of pert children perched on platforms by proud parents to repeat second-class poetry accompanied by mechanically applied gesticulation.

And yet—incredible as it may seem—"taking elocution" was once a highly prized privilege, for which conscientious parents made sacrifices to bestow on their offspring. Every old-time seminary included on its staff a teacher of the art. When there was no such special instructor, the grade teachers did their part in suggesting "gems" to memorize, and in odd moments they managed to hear these "pieces." For no school exercises, no church entertainment, would have been complete unless "recitations" had interspersed "the musical numbers."

Today, surrounded as we are by mechanical instruments which ostensibly dispense entertainment, the elocutionist has gone the way of the music box and the parlor melodeon. Yet who among those of us who remember gracing the school platform on Friday afternoons, or on the great day of graduation, will ever forget the joy of taking lessons!

To begin with, "taking elocution," if it did nothing else, had the advantage of distracting attention from the fact that one was not a musician in a day when everyone with the most rudimentary musical talent hammered out a selection or two on the piano. A great authority had condemned those outside this pale by declaring they were fit for "treasons, stratagems and spoils. Let no such man be trusted." But the school was a little more liberal. If one could not play the piano, she was trusted sufficiently "to speak a piece."

The "piece" memorized, the elocutionist found herself (they were usually girls) on an equality with any musician in the school, and so could vie with them on gala occasions. Indeed, the elocutionist had a certain advantage, for her calling forbade her ducking out from the wings, flopping on a piano stool, and turning her back on the audience. Like a pine tree against the sky, she stood forth in her entirety. Her crimped hair, her transparent dress worn over blue silesia, her new slippers, all challenged attention; so that, no matter how confused one became as to the line of girls who had attacked the piano, one could not forget the girl who had spoken the "piece."

Another advantage of "taking elocution" was the fact that, as it was usually an extra in the curriculum of the old-time seminary, taking a lesson necessitated being excused from the school routine at stated intervals and tripping away, envied by all, to seek out the elocution teacher who, likely enough, was making temporary use of the vast school parlor for a classroom.

The pleasant break in routine was further enhanced by the certainty that the elocution teacher would never be a standard product of scholasticism. Far from it. She did not deal with blackboard or erasers, for one thing, and could, therefore, afford to wear clothing which chalk-dust would have ruined. Oftener than not, she would wear a sky-blue or a shell-pink waist, and perhaps pin a bunch of slightly faded violets at her belt, tribute from some admirer who had heard her recite "The May Queen" at the church sociable the night before. Her hair was sure to be curled. Her hands were delicate and expressive. Invariably she was young, for elocutionists always seemed to marry early—at least in our school—and then one had to begin over with a new one, fresh from the nearest temple of oratory.

Elocution lessons from one of these goddesses seem, in the retrospect at least, to have been unmitigated joy. Except for the tedium of memorizing, no labor was involved, while the nature of the "pieces" afforded an immense release of adolescent emotion. Extraordinary opportunity was ours to soar away on the wings of the imagination with Young Lochinvar, the Light Brigade, or Trowbridge's Farm Boy, who had his carefully imitated call of "Co'boss, co'boss, co'boss" which next Friday would, we hoped, delight the school audience.

And, best of all, one entered this magic realm without any of the attendant penalties of looking up references, learning dates, or passing examinations that a literary approach, rather than a dramatic one, to these gems of song and story would have entailed. Not a word about Cowper, for instance, did one have to learn before becoming his interpreter, yet how close the little man became to a girl if she had once recited the rollicking lines of John Gilpin, or suffered with lonely Alexander Selkirk.

Elocution was enjoyable, too, for the reason that it was an accomplishment that must be shared. One sometimes played the piano, or sketched for one's own amusement, but he or she who spoke "pieces" spoke them to others, which meant giving each word its value, each sentence its rhythm, and endowing all with sufficient volume of voice to reach every person in a large room. Not for one instant could those others be forgotten. If one failed to give pleasure, it was ordinarily because one grew too ambitious to put self forward as more than a generous sharer of another's thought, and offended by over-emphasis, by conscious self-posing, by exaggeration. The moment self-assertion became the rule, elocution was doomed.

Even at this late date, with all the mechanical inventions as rival attractions, it is not too late for one who "uses all gently," who is content to suggest rather than to impersonate, to revive the old accomplishment for our delight. Indeed one or two talented individuals, under the name of "monologuists," have done so, packing theaters to the doors. We who once studied elocution are the first to do them honor in a delicate art in which we were hardy pioneers.

O. R. C.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication, should be addressed to THE EDITOR, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. If the return of manuscript is desired, each manuscript must be accompanied by a stamped self-addressed envelope, but The Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year . . $9.00 Three months $2.25 Six months . $4.50 One month . . . 75c Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Foreign		
14 pages	3c	24 to 30 pages	6c
16 to 22 pages	4½c	32 pages	7½c

Including Canada, Newfoundland and any Pan-American countries.

	United States		
14 pages	2c	24 to 30 pages	4c
16 to 22 pages	3c	32 pages	5c

NEWS OFFICES

WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: 16 rue du Mont Blanc.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23.
VIENNA: Reisnerstrasse 42/8 Vienna III.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES

New York . . . . . 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit . . . . 3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago . . . . . 1058 McCormick Bldg.
Miami . . . . . 1239 Ingraham Bldg.
St. Louis . . . . 1728 Rwy. Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City . . . 403 Nat'l Pkd. Life Bldg.
San Francisco . . . . 625 Market Street
Los Angeles . 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle . . . . . 824 Skinner Bldg.
London . . . . . 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris . . . . . 3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin . . . . . Unter den Linden 59A
Florence . . . . . Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

New England: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
Eastern: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
Central: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
Western: 911 Van Nuys Building Los Angeles.
European: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (German Edition) (French Edition) (Scandinavian Edition) (Dutch Edition) (Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

By Permission of the Artist to The Christian Science Monitor

Saint Paul du Var, In the South of France: From an Etching by Miss Beryl Clay.

A Summer Day

Whan that the misty vapor was agone,
And cleare and faire was the morning,
The dewe also like silver in shining
Upon the leaves, as any baume swete,
Till firy Titan with his persant hete

Had dried up the lusty licour new
Upon the herbes in the grene mede,
And that the floures of many divers hew,
Upon hir stalkes gon for to sprede,
And for to splay out hir leves in brede
Againe the Sunne, gold burned in his sphere,
That doune to hem cast his beames clere.

And by a river forth I gan costay,
Of water clere as birell or cristall,
Till at the last, I found a little way
Toward a parke, enclosed with a wall
In compace rounde, and by a gate small
Who so that would might freely gone
Into this parke, walled with grene stone.

And in I went to heare the birdes song,
Which on the braunches, both in plaine and vale,
So loud sang that all the wood rong,
Like as it should shiver in peeces smale,
And, as methought, that the nightingale
With so great might her voice gan out wrest,
Right as her herte for love would brest.

—GEOFFREY CHAUCER. "Poems."

The Hemlock Entertains

One might easily guess what had kept the huge and centenarian hemlock so glad through all the winter months. It was the gala day to which he had long looked forward—the day when the warblers arrive. He is keeping open house now for warblers all and sundry, and not less than thirty of them are at this moment playing, singing, and leaping among his hospitable boughs. With the sunlight and breeze of the morning on him, he seems to smile as though he would gladly welcome as many more. He makes one try to imagine how it might feel to a tree than can remember a hundred winters, to find his branches suddenly filled with fluttering motion, vivid color and song.

We speak of the "bird's-eye view" as though it must always be taken from above and must cover a wide outspread territory, but the fact is, of course, that birds often look upward from below and see with great distinctness the most minute details. They look up and out through the leaves of a tree as fishes from the waves of sea and river. To the human observer this great dark hemlock appears, at a little distance, like a cone of solid green, but to the birds in its branches it must seem a vast green cave, a hollow tower of dark but sun-washed emerald. Every twig and needly leaf stands distinct to their eyes, as we may guess from the perfect ease and the speed with which they flit about within there, scarcely brushing a single spray with their wings.

Like so many vivid fishes half-hidden in green water, the warblers show themselves clearly, at what may be called the surface of the tree, only seldom. Now and then one perches for a moment in a spot of sunshine, letting the checkered gold play over his wings and shoulders, or another rows out into the middle-air and then darts back to cover, like a leaping trout. It is only after patient watching that one can estimate the number of birds that the tree contains, and even then he will be able to make only a rough guess at the number of species represented. The chestnut-sided, the bay-breasted, and the yellow summer warblers seem to predominate, as they are likely to do in all such migrating companies, but there is also at least one blackburnian, one hooded warbler, and one Maryland yellow-throat among them. Many others still, heard but not seen, might be named from their songs alone if one had the necessary learning in bird-lore, but a complete knowledge of the notes of American warblers, numbering some three hundred different species in all, is what no ornithologist has ever yet possessed, or is likely soon to attain.

Not to know all of the warblers, either by sight or by sound, leaves in the world for us one charming mystery the more. There are so many of them, and they hide themselves for the most part so completely among the leaves during their brief sojourn, that this mystery is likely to last us a long time. Every springtime we shall be able to say, seeing some gay-hued visitor just as he disappears among the shadows: "What is that beautiful bird?" And the only answer we shall get, even from the best informed, will be: "That must have been some kind of warbler." And when the three hundred warblers are all classified, we can then begin upon the two hundred humming birds.—In the meanwhile, the hemlock does not seem to care at all about names. He keeps no butler at his wide green door, and he expects no calling cards. If you are a warbler, you are welcome.

ARTHUR TRUMAN MERRILL.

Chinese Girl

Kingfishers of blue,
Almond trees in white,
And a lake of the kingfisher's hue;
The air is drenched through
With kingfisher's song
And the sweetness of morning dew;
Enhancing the view
A peacock of white
And one strutting along
Entrancingly blue;
To focus delight
Cheng Tzu comes in sight
Singing a song of first light,
Her childish face
Has a naïve grace
And she wears a robe of pink tissue.
Ho, peacocks and kingfishers, too,
Lakes, almond trees, morning and dew,
Cheng Tzu has the best of you,
Cheng Tzu has the best of you!

ARTHUR TRUMAN MERRILL.

MISS BERYL CLAY has until lately followed the profession of "home maker" in Westmorland in the English Lake District. In her free time she has made sketches of the landscape and of the home and country life around her. Working in this way, she has exhibited in the Lake Artists' Society, Pastel Society (London) and Royal Scottish Academy.

Two years ago she decided to take up art as a profession, and went to London in search of an art school. She found what she wanted in the freedom of the Grosvenor School of Modern Art; and with the help of the principal, Mr. Ian Macnab, explored what were new media to her, oil painting, modeling, wood and copper engraving, etching and aquatint.

Last summer she joined the school sketching party which went to the Alpes Maritimes, to Saint Paul du Var, four miles above Cagnes-sur-mer, in the South of France. Here the landscape made a great appeal, for the steep hillsides, dotted with farms, with its background of higher mountains, reminded her of the lines of her English landscape.

But instead of the sound of water running over stones, which accompanies all the outdoor work of a Westmorland landscape painter, in Provence the artist works to the sound of the hoe and the fork in the light dry soil, as men and women weed the ground below the orange and lemon groves, and between the lines of brilliantly colored vines.

In a Persian Garden

A little water, and the desert breaks into flowers, bowers of cool shade spring up in the midst of dust and glare, radiant stretches of soft colour gleam in that grey expanse. Your heart leaps as you pass through the gateway in the mud wall; so sharp is the contrast, that you stand with one foot in an arid wilderness and the other in a shadowy, flowery paradise. Under the broad thick leaves of the plane-trees tiny streams murmur, fountains splash with a sweet fresh sound, white-rose bushes drop their fragrant petals into tanks, lying deep and still like patches of concentrated shadow. The indescribable charm of a Persian garden is keenly present to the Persians themselves—the "strip of herbage strown, which just divides the desert from the sown," and endlessly beautiful parable. . . .

Perhaps the most beautiful of all is one which belongs to the Shah, and which lies under a rocky hillock crowned with the walls and towers of a palace. . . . We crossed the little entrance-court and came into a long dark avenue, fountains down the middle of it, and flower-beds in which the plants were pale and meagre for want of light; roses, the pink flowers which scent the rose-water, and briars, a froth of white and yellow bloom, growing along its edges in spite of the deep shade of the plane-trees. Every tiny rill of water was fringed with violet leaves—you can imagine how in the spring the scent of violets greets you out in the desert when you are still far away, like a hospitable friend coming open-armed down his steps to welcome you. We wandered along intersecting avenues, until we came to one broader than the rest, at the end of which stood a little house.

Tiny streams flowed around it, flowed under its walls, and into its rooms; fountains splashed ceaselessly in front of it, a soft light wind swayed the heavy folds of the patterned curtains hanging half-way down across its deep balconies. The little dwelling looked like a fairy palace, jeweled with colored tiles, unreal and fantastic, built half out of the ripple of the water, and half out of the shadowy floating of its great curtain. Two or three steps and a narrow passage and we were in the central room—such a room to lie and dream in through the hot summer days!—tiled with blue, in the middle an overflowing fountain, windows on either side opening down to the ground, the vaulted ceiling and the alcoved walls set with a mosaic of looking-glass, in whose diamonds and crescents the blue of the tiles and the spray of the tossing waters were reflected.—GERTRUDE BELL, in "Persian Pictures."

Varaktig vederkvickelse

Översättning från engelskan av den på denna sida förekommande uppsatsen i Christian Science (Kristen Vetenskap)

EN ORDBOK definierar vederkvickelse bland annat såsom "förnyande av styrka, livskraft, vigör eller livlighet; nytt liv eller livaktighet efter kraftnedsättning". Kristus Jesus talade om den sanna källan till varaktig vederkvickelse. Med den samaritiska kvinnan talade han om "levande vatten" och sade: "Den som dricker av det vatten jag giver honom, han skall aldrig någonsin törsta".

Genom sina klara utläggningar av Mästarens lära har Mary Baker Eddy, Upptäckaren och Grundaren av Christian Science, gjort det möjligt för alla människor att dricka av Sanningens levande vatten, när de törsta efter inspiration och kraft att kunna möta och lösa sina mänskliga svårigheter och problem.

På sid. 32 i Christian Science lärobok, *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* (Vetenskap och hälsa med nyckel till Skriften) läsa vi: "Jesus bad; han drog sig tillbaka från de materiella förnimmelserna för att vederkvicka sitt hjärta med ljusare, med andliga perspektiv". Dessa inspirerande ord innehålla hemligheten av hans förmåga att icke endast möta och övervinna sina egna svårigheter utan också att hela de sjuka, trösta de bedrövade och uppväcka de döda.

Christian Science lär oss att bedja så som Jesus bad, att nedtysta den materiella förnimmelsens falska påståenden med andlig sanning och att här och nu bliva medvetna om Guds makt och närvaro. Detta sker genom förståelsen av varats fakta, vilka uppenbara sanningen om Gud såsom oändlig gudomlig Kärlek och om människan såsom skapad till Hans avbild och till att vara Honom lik. Genom vetenskaplig bön ersättes det overkliga med det verkliga, det ändliga med det oändliga och det mänskliga med det gudomliga.

Att bedja så som Christian Science lär innebär ett dagligt, ja, stundligt arbete, som verkar förandligande och som kan tillämpas på varje fas av mänsklig disharmoni. När vägen framför oss synes svår och osäker, huru vederkvickande är det ej då att draga sig tillbaka från de materiella sinnena och vara i gemenskap med det alltid närvarande Sinne, som styr hela universum; att veta, att det finnes endast en lag, harmoniens lag; en styrelse, Guds, det godas, styrelse, hög över allt! En klar förståelse av dessa grundläggande sanningar tillintetgör de mot dem stridande illusionerna och ersätter dem med frid och tillförsikt.

En särskild källa till vederkvickelse, som Mrs. Eddy givit oss, är texterna i *Christian Science Kvartalshäfte* (för bibelstudier). Man kan stiga upp på morgonen och känna sig tyngd och ur humör, men efter att hava ägnat en timme eller mer åt studiet av texten för veckan, skall man finna ny inspiration och glädje till att möta dagens krav. Dessa veckotexter, hämtade ur Bibeln och Christian Science lärobok, tjäna till att höja tanken över en förvirrande, begränsad, dödlig uppfattning av tingen och giva lärjungen förmåga att förstå människans sanna förhållande till Gud och till Hans lag om oföränderlig harmoni, vilken för evigt styr allt verkligt vara.

Huru underbart att på detta sätt börja det dagliga arbetet! Vilket skyddande pansar mot det ondas suggestioner! Studiet av dessa texter rustar oss mot sådana former av villfarelse som apati, otålighet och kall likgiltighet för andras välfärd, liksom även mot ondskans mera aggressiva former, såsom hat, svartsjuka, avund, girighet och hämnd. I sitt andra brev till korintierna skriver Paulus: "Så förnyas likväl vår invärtes människa dag efter dag". Detta dagliga manna, denna andliga näring, som kommer till oss genom veckans texter, bevisar helt visst sanningen av Paulus' ord och gör dem till en nuvarande möjlighet.

Andra källor med levande vatten, från vilka alla kunna hämta vederkvickelse, äro onsdagsaftnarnas vittnesbördsmöten, som hållas varje vecka i alla Christian Science kyrkor. Där hava vi förmånen att få uttrycka vår tacksamhet mot Gud för Hans oändliga godhet och omsorg och att få lyssna till berättelser om helanden och om praktisk hjälp, som i det dagliga livet erhållits genom Christian Science. På sid. 367 i Christian Science lärobok talar Mrs. Eddy om "glädjens olja och tacksamhetens vällukt". Det är förvisso en ljuvlig doft, en friskhet, som åtföljer ett ödmjukt uttryckande av tacksamhet för mottagna välsignelser. Det för med sig en känsla av hoppfullhet, glädje och frihet, som lyfter tanken till Andens högre rymder, där vi kunna förstå Guds, det godas, allhet och det ondas intighet.

Vid dessa vittnesbördsmöten kunna vi glädjas, icke endast över de välsignelser vi själva fått erfara, utan vi få även känna jublande fröjd och glädje, när vi lyssna till de vittnesbörd om helande, tröst och bättring, som kommit våra medmänniskor till del. Det är icke ovanligt, att en Christian Scientist går till ett onsdagsmöte rådlös och kanske modfälld, men vid mötets slut finner sig befriad från sina egna bördor, genom att han kunnat glädja sig åt det goda, som andra fått erfara.

Inom Christian Science-rörelsen, med dess dagliga tidning, dess vecko- och månadsskrifter, dess föredragsnämnd, dess läsrum och dess många kärleksfulla praktiserande, finnas talrika kanaler för det goda, till vilka de bedrövade, de sjuka och de syndande kunna taga sin tillflykt och få hjälp.

En aldrig svikande lydnad för den gudomliga Principen skall helt visst leda oss till "et liv, där sinnet får vila på gröna ängar, vid stilla vatten och på öar av ljuvlig vederkvickelse" (*Miscellaneous Writings*, sid. 227).

Upplysningar angående Christian Science litteratur i svensk översättning kunna erhållas genom förlaget, The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Along a Country Road

Whatever doubts and anxieties I may have had about the inconvenience of the Beggs' high wagon for a person of Mrs. Blackett's age and shortness, they were happily overcome by the aid of a chair and her own valiant spirit. Mrs. Todd bestowed great care upon seating us as if we were taking passage by boat, but she finally pronounced we were properly trimmed. When we had gone only a little way up the hill she remembered that she had left the house door wide open, though the large key was safe in her pocket. I offered to run back, but my offer was met with lofty scorn, and we lightly dismissed the matter from our minds, until two or three miles further on we met the doctor, and Mrs. Todd asked him to stop and ask the nearest neighbor to step over and close the door if the dust seemed to blow in the afternoon. . . .

We had just passed a piece of woodland that shaded the road, and come out to some open fields beyond, when Mrs. Todd suddenly reined in the horse as if somebody had stood on the roadside and stopped her. She even gave that quick, reassuring nod of her head which was usually made to answer for a bow, but I discovered that she was looking eagerly at a tall ash-tree that grew just inside the field fence.

"I thought it was goin' to do well."

she said complacently as we went on again. "Last time I was up this way that tree was kind of drooping and discouraged. Grown trees act that way sometimes, same 's folks; then they'll put right to it and strike their roots off into new ground and start all over again with real good courage." . . .

"There's sometimes a good hearty tree growin' tight out of the bare rock, out o' some crack that just holds the roots"; she went on to say, "right on the pitch o' one o' them bare, stony hills where you can't seem to see a wheel-barrowful o' good earth in a place, but that tree 'll keep a green top in the driest summer. You lay your ear down to the ground an' you'll hear a little stream runnin'." . . .

The woods stood close to the road on the right; on the left were narrow fields and pastures where there were as many acres of spruces and pines as there were acres of bay and juniper and huckleberry, with a little tuft between. When I thought how we were in the heart of the inland country, we reached the top of a hill, and suddenly there lay spread out before us a wonderful great view of well-cleared fields that swept down to the wide water of a bay. Beyond this were distant shores like another country in the midday haze which half hid the hills beyond, and the far-away pale blue mountains on the northern horizon. There was a schooner with all sails set coming down the bay from a white village that was sprinkled on the shore, and there were many lifeboats flitting about. It was a noble landscape, and my eyes, which had grown used to the narrow inspection of a shaded roadside, could hardly take it in.—From "The Country of the Pointed Firs," by SARAH ORNE JEWETT.

Oread

Whirl up, sea—
Whirl your pointed pines.
Splash your great pines
On our rocks.
Hurl your green over us—
Cover us with your pools of fir.

—H. D. "Collected Poems."

Lasting Refreshment

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A DICTIONARY defines "refreshment," in part, as "restoration of strength, spirit, vigor, or liveliness; new life or animation after depression." Christ Jesus told of the true source of lasting refreshment. To the Samaritan woman he spoke of "living water" and said, "Whosoever drinketh of the water that I shall give him shall never thirst."

Through her clear explanations of the Master's teachings Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, has made it possible for all mankind to drink of the living waters of Truth, when thirsting for inspiration and strength with which to meet and solve human difficulties and problems.

On page 32 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," we read, "Jesus prayed; he withdrew from the material senses to refresh his heart with brighter, with spiritual views." This inspiring statement contains the secret of his ability not only to meet and master his own difficulties, but also to heal the sick, comfort the sorrowing, and raise the dead.

Christian Science teaches us to pray as Jesus did, to silence the false arguments of material sense with spiritual truth, and to become conscious here and now of God's power and presence. This is accomplished through an understanding of the facts of being which reveal the truth about God as infinite divine Love, and about man as made in His image and likeness. Through scientific prayer the unreal is replaced with the real, the finite with the infinite, and the human with the divine.

Prayer, as taught in Christian Science, becomes a daily, yea, an hourly, practice, spiritualizing in its effects, and applicable to every phase of human discord. When the road ahead seems rough and uncertain, how refreshing it is to withdraw from the material senses and commune with the ever present Mind that governs the entire universe; to know that there is only one law, the law of harmony; one government, the government of God, good, supreme over all! A clear realization of these basic truths will destroy the contrary illusions, and in their place bring peace and assurance.

One particular source of refreshment provided for us by Mrs. Eddy are the Bible Lessons in the *Christian Science Quarterly*. One may arise in the morning feeling depressed or ill-tempered, but find that an hour or more devoted to a study of the current Lesson-Sermon brings fresh inspiration and joy with which to meet the demands of the day. These Lesson-Sermons, compiled from the Bible and the Christian Science textbook, tend to elevate thought above a confusing, limited, mortal sense of things, and enable the student to understand man's true relationship to God and His unchanging law of harmony, which eternally governs all real being.

What a wonderful way to commence one's daily duties! What an armor of protection against the suggestions of evil! Study of these Lessons equips one against such forms of error as apathy, impatience, and callous indifference to the welfare of others, and also against the more aggressive phases of evil, such as hate, jealousy, envy, greed, and revenge. In his second letter to the Corinthians Paul says, "The inward man is renewed day by day." Truly this daily manna, this spiritual food, which comes to us in the Lesson-Sermons, proves the truth of Paul's statement and makes it a present possibility.

Other wells of living water from which all may draw refreshment are the Wednesday evening testimony meetings held weekly in all Christian Science churches. Here we are privileged to express our gratitude to God for His infinite goodness and care, and to hear of cases of healing and practical help gained through Christian Science in daily living. On page 367 of the Christian Science textbook, Mrs. Eddy speaks of "the oil of gladness and the perfume of *gratitude*." There is indeed a fragrance, a freshness, that comes with a humble expression of gratitude for blessings received. It brings a sense of buoyancy, joy, and freedom that lifts thought into the higher atmosphere of Spirit, in which we can realize the allness of God, good, and the nothingness of evil.

At these testimony meetings we not only can rejoice because of our own blessings, but can experience abundant joy and gladness when listening to the testimonies of healing, comfort, and reformation which have come to our neighbors. It is not an infrequent occurrence for a Christian Scientist to go to a Wednesday evening meeting perplexed or possibly discouraged, and find on leaving the meeting that he has been relieved of his own burdens while rejoicing in the good that has been experienced by others.

In the Christian Science movement, with its daily, weekly, and monthly periodicals, its Board of Lectureship, its Reading Rooms, and its many loving practitioners, there are numerous channels of good to which the sorrowful, the sick, and sinning, may turn for refuge and comfort.

Unfailing obedience to divine Principle will assuredly lead us into "a life wherein the mind can rest in green pastures, beside the still waters, on isles of sweet refreshment" (Miscellaneous Writings, p. 227).

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Swedish.]

The Forest of Dean

The quiet congregation of the trees
Awoke to a rippled whisper. The
light-winged breeze
Brushed leaf against leaf, softly and
delicately fingering
Silken beech and ragged oak leaf;
and in the cool shadow
And wavering dapple of tremulous
sunlight lingering
As weary of the hot gold glow of the
buttercup meadow,
And renewing his strength in the
cool green and still shade
Of the forest, deeper and deeper
burrowing in
By pathway and trackway and green
ride and arched glade
Over hyacinth and the white starred
garlic and curled fern,
And dreaming in some unvisited
haven to win
New life from the growing grass and
rejoicing return
To sweep from hill to valley, from
valley to hill.
The birds were still,
Only far off a cuckoo calling,
Drowsily and perpetually a far-off
cuckoo calling.

—ROBIN FLOWER, in "Poems and Translations."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH With Key to the Scriptures

by MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth . . $3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Bible paper 3.00
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition 4.00
Students' Edition, with index to marginal headings, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 5.00
Edition de Luxe, black or blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins . . . 8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind. 5 vols 12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION

Library Edition, cloth . . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION

Library Edition, cloth . . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, or sent prepaid to any address. Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to

HARRY L. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth St., Boston, U. S. A.

SOME STOCKS DROP TO NEW LOW PRICES

Decline Takes Place in Light Trading—Close Near Bottom

NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—Stocks sagged in continued light trading today, closing around their lows of the session.

A few leaders, notably American Telephone which dropped 3, made new bear market lows. In general net losses ranged from 1 to 2 points.

Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit lost 4 while the preferred had an extreme slump of 10 points. Macy was also off 4. U. S. Steel, Union Pacific, Santa Fe, International Harvester, General Foods, Woolworth and National Biscuit yielded a point or more.

Transactions approximated 900,000 shares.

Auburn was a firm spot, rising more than 2 points in short covering on the expected formal announcement of its price reductions.

With steel production reported at the lowest since last December, and some uneasiness manifested in financial quarters over the fate of governmental economy and relief measures, brokers were inclined to the belief that the share market was giving about as good an account of itself as could be expected for the moment. It was pointed out, however, that any further substantial slump toward the low average levels recorded before last week's recovery would be a bad technical sign.

Brooklyn-Manhattan Off

The wide open break in the B-M-T shares has been a disturbing influence this week, and probably has accentuated the reaction of the general market from Saturday's top levels. The common stock has reacted under 12, compared with the year's high of 50¼, and the preferred has dropped under 36, from a 1932 top of 78⅜. The only explanation thus far has been the prospect of dividend reductions or omissions in connection with meeting a $13,500,000 note maturity Aug. 1. B-M-T common reflected considerable bullish activity not long ago, accompanied by circulation of rumors regarding transit unification in New York, and a possible fare increase.

Although automobile production was estimated for the United States and Canada at 185,970 cars and trucks for May, an increase of about 20 per cent over April, it is apparent that the quickening of output by the Ford Motor Company has accounted for much of the improvement.

Steel buying by the automotive makers has been disappointing. Ford takes care of a substantial part of its own requirement. General Motors May sales showed some reduction. Total sales to dealers were 66,739 cars and trucks, compared with 78,359 in April. Auburn's sharp price cuts are expected to accentuate the competitive situation.

Electric power production figures for the last fortnight show a reduction of 12.2 per cent from the like period of last year, or a slightly more favorable comparison than in the preceding three weeks. For the second week of May, it was off from last year as much as 13.1 per cent.

Bonds Are Irregular

The bond market exhibited a somewhat easy and irregular tendency today with a number of recently forward moving issues shading their prices substantially. Many high grade loans held a steady position.

The uncertainty of investors and traders was attributed in some quarters to the passage by the House of the Garner $2,290,000,000 public works bill.

Holders of first class senior securities were not disposed to offer them at declining quotations in view of the announcement that the recently organized bankers bond buying consortium already has begun to utilize some of its initial $100,000,000 capital in loan investments. Just what securities are being purchased by the new corporation is not known.

Railroad issues that held their own included Santa Fe 4½s, Baltimore & Ohio 4s, Chesapeake & Ohio 4½s, and Delaware & Hudson 4s. Among those that reacted were Chicago & North Western 4⅜s, Erie 5s, Illinois Central 4⅜s, New York Central 5s, Nickel Plate 4½s, Southern Pacific 4½s and Southern Railway 4s.

The utilities and industrials followed an easy trend, power and light company bonds being particularly easy. Among the losers were loans of Consolidated Gas, Detroit Edison, Kansas Gas and Utility Power & Light. Moderate advances were recorded by Armour & Co. 4½s, Chile Copper 5s and Youngstown Sheet & Tube 5s. American and International Telephones turned easy after early firmness.

Bonds of France and Great Britain were soft, as were some loans of Japan and Germany. The Austrians improved.

United States Government obligations were fractionally lower.

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK, June 8—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	June 8	Wk Ago	Yr Ago
Wheat, 2 red	$.64½	$ .69⅝	$ .90
Corn, 2 yellow	.43⅝	.43	.70¼
Oats, 3 white	.31¼	.33¾	.38
Flour	4.20	4.35	4.50
Beef, family	12.75	12.75	13.00
Pork	16.25	16.25	22.00
Lard	.0435	.0440	.0838
Cotton, Mid Up	.0515	.0525	.0838
Zinc	.0283½	.0285	.0330
Iron	14.84	14.84	17.26
Steel, bil Pitt	27.00	27.00	29.00
Copper	.05⅝	.05¾	.08¼
Tin	.1987	.2078	.2240
Rubber	.02¼	.02⅝	.0437
Sugar	.0475	.0375	.0435
Lead	.03	.0300	.0375
Print cloth	.02⅛	.02	.0362

RISE IN AIR TRAFFIC

LOS ANGELES, June 8—Transcontinental & Western Air made a new passenger record in May. Passengers between Los Angeles and San Francisco were almost three times as numerous as in April, showing a 288 per cent increase. The increase is credited to T. W. A. reestablishing service to Bakersfield and Fresno.

BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT

CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—Patrick H. Joyce, president of the Chicago Great Western Railroad, returned from a month's trip west reporting improved business prospects in that region because of anticipated bumper crops of grain and fruits.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON, June 8 (AP)—Canada for money today were 4.86. De Beers 3 and Rand Mines 3½. Money was ¾ and discount rates—short bills and three months' bills 1 3-16@1 5/16 per cent.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Closing Prices

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last June 8	Last June 7
8¾	1⅝		Adams Express	3500	2⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
13	10	1	Addressograph	1100	10⅛	9⅞	10	10
3½	1½		Advance Rumely	300	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
18½	4¼	1.60	Affiliated Prod	300	10⅛	9⅞	10⅛	10⅛
62½	34¼	4½†	Air Reduction	100	51⅝	51⅝	51⅝	
106⅜	81¼	.50	Alaska-Juneau	3500	37⅞	35¾	35¾	37¼
3⅛	⅞		Alleghany Corp	19100	9¼	7⅛	8⅛	9⅛
7⅜	¾		Allegh pf ww xxx	400	3⅝	3⅛	3⅜	3⅜
13	5½		Allegheny Steel	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
87½	43½	6‡	Allied Chem	100	8	8	8	
119	69¼	7	Allied Chem pf	14300	80	68	68	80½
15½	6¾	1.60	Am Brake S&F	100	101¾	101½	101¾	103¼
90	43¼	7	Am Brake S&F pf	400	97	97	97	
73½	35⅛	5†	Am Can	20	46	46	46	
91¾	31¼		Am Car & Fdry	21800	37⅝	35¾	36	37¼
49½	20	7	Am Car & F pf	100	4	4	4	4
37⅝	12	3†	Am Chicle	10	23¾	22¾	23¾	
14	11		Am Com Alcohol	400	23¼	22½	23	23¾
9¼	2		Am & For Pow	100	12	12	12	13
32⅜	7		Am & For Pow pf	700	3¼	3¼	3¼	
39⅛	5⅛		Am & For Pow 6	100	6⅛	6	6⅛	6⅛
77⅝	3¾		Am & For Pow 7	100	7¾	7¾	7¾	8¾
12	8		Am & For Pw 3pf	200	3¾	3¾	3¾	5⅛
31⅝	12		Am Hide & L pf	100	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
62	55	2	Am Ice	100	60¾	60¾	60¾	
66	58	6	Am Ice pf	1100	12¼	11⅝	11⅝	13⅛
8⅛	2⅜		Am International	100	40	40	40	
9⅜	4		Am Locomotive	1300	3½	3	3	3¼
44⅜	30¼	7	Am Loco pf	100	41½	41½	41½	
8¾	1¾		Am Metal	100	3¾	3½	3½	4¼
33	7⅞	3	Am News	100	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	8¼
3⅝	3⅜	1	Am Power & Lt	10	18	17	17	18
58	19	6	Am P&L 6% pf	4200	5⅜	4	4⅜	4⅝
49⅜	15	5	Am P&L pf A	100	19¼	18½	18½	20
8½	3½		Am Radiator	100	19¼	19¼	19¼	20½
15	3		Am Rolling Mill	2000	4	3¾	3¾	4
25½	14	3	Am Safety Razor	700	4⅜	4⅛	4⅛	4⅜
18⅝	5⅜		Am Smelt & Ref	100	15	15	15	
8⅜	3		Am Steel Fdries	100	6½	6	6	7½
36¾	20	2½†	Am Stores	1300	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	7½
89⅛	50	7	Am Sug Ref pf	400	22¾	22	22¾	23
137⅝	82¾	9	Am Tel & Tel	100	53	53	53	
34½	7	3	Am Wat W&E	29100	85	81⅞	82½	85¾
30½	16½		Am Woolen pf	1300	13¾	11⅝	13	13¾
12⅜	3½		Anaconda Cop	2100	4¼	4	4	4⅛
9	3½		Anaconda Wire	200	3¾	3¾	3¾	4⅛
17½	5¼	2.40	Anchor Cap	200	3¾	3¾	3¾	4⅛
12	7	1	Archer Daniels	200	7⅛	7	7	7½
44	24	7	Armour Del pf	10	9	9	9	9¾
3	⅝		Armour Ill A	100	26½	26½	26½	
3⅜	⅝		Armour Ill B	400	½	½	½	½
8¾	3		Asso Apparel Ind	400	½	½	½	½
94	24	4	Asso Dry Goods	100	3½	3½	3½	3½
86	44	5	Atchison T&SF	11100	26⅝	24¾	24¾	26⅞
41½	9¾	4	Atchison pf	100	46	44	44	47½
10	6½		Atl Coast Line	400	15½	14¾	14¾	15
18½	7	5	Atl Gulf & W I	100	6½	6	6	
12⅞	5⅜	1	Atl Gulf&WI pf	100	7	7	7	
25½	8	1	Atl Refining	1600	10	10	10	10½
151¾	28¾	4‡	Auburn Auto	42100	37½	34	36¼	38
¾	½		Austin Nichols	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	
3½	1⅜		Aviation Corp Del	200	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
11⅞	4¼		Calif Packing	300	5	5	5	5¼
4	1⅛		Calumet & Hecla	100	2	2	2	2
13½	6¾	1.20	Canada Dry	100	2	2	2	2
20⅝	7⅝	1¼	Canadian Pacific	3400	8¾	8¼	8¼	8¾
20	10¼	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	12½
43⅜	17¼		Case Thresh	4500	19¾	17⅜	17¾	19¼
15	5	.50	Caterpillar Trac	300	5	5	5	5¼
12½	1		Celanese Corp	300	1	1	1	
78	25	1½	Central Aguirre	400	8	8	8	8
15	4		Central RR of NJ	100	28	28	28	
70½	5	2	Cerro de Pasco	400	4¼	3¾	3¾	4
31½	10½	2½	*Chesapeake Corp	400	6⅜	6⅛	6⅛	6¾
24½	2		*Cres & Ohio	16200	12¾	10⅝	10⅞	13⅛
16⅜	5	1	Chi & N'western	1100	3¼	3	3	3½
96	15	3.60	Chi R&P 6%	100	3¼	3	3	3½
38½	90	7	Chrysler	3400	6½	6¼	6¼	6¾
96	31½	2½	City Ice & Fuel	200	15¼	15½	15½	15½
31½	10⅞	2½	Cluett Pbdy pf	10	94¾	94¾	94¾	96
10⅞	2¾		Colgate-Palm-P	3700	14½	14	14	15
50	57	7	Collins & Aikman	400	3¾	3¾	3¾	4
11	9		Collins & A pf	200	56	56	56	
16⅛	4¼	1	Colonial Bea Oil	300	10	10	10	10½
79	40	6	Columbia Gas	4100	14¾	14¼	14¼	15⅝
41⅞	13½	3	Columbia G pf A	200	48	47	47	48
11	3⅞	1	Columbian Carb	1400	10	10	10	10½
68⅞	40	6½	Comm Credit	100	39	39	39	40
26¼	13	3	Comm Cred 1pf	30	23	23	23	24
27⅞	10⅞	2	Comm Cred A	200	13½	13½	13½	14
101	94	7	Comm Inv Tr	500	17	17	17	17½
10¼	3½	.60	Comm Inv Tr 7%	80	5	5	5	5
4⅞	1⅝	.30	Comm Solvents	1100	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	3¾
68½	27⅝	6	Comwith & So	6200	39	38	38	40
11¾	3	2	Comwith &S 6pf	300	31½	29	29	31½
68¾	31½	4	Consol Film I pf	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	5
8¾	2		Consol Gas	17100	38½	32¾	33¾	38½
7½	4		Consol Gas pf	300	80	77½	78	81½
96	79	8	Consol Oil	3900	4¾	4¼	4¼	4¾
2½	¾		Consol Oil pf	900	2¾	2¾	2¾	3
7	2¾		Container A	200	1	1	1	1
47¾	24¾	8	Cont Baking A	100	3	3	3	3
41	19½	2½	Cont Baking pf	400	28	26	26	28
4¾	3		Cont Can	2400	22	20¾	20¾	22
25⅛	6¾	2.40	Cont Dia Fibre	900	3¼	3¼	3¼	
1¾	⅝		Cont Insurance	200	8½	8	8	
7	3¾		Cont Motors	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
¾	¼		Cont Oil	600	4¾	4	4	4¼
47⅞	25⅝	3	Cont Shares	1100	¼	¼	¼	¼
129½	99½	7	Corn Products	3400	30	28	28¾	30
4¾	1½		Corn2Prod pf	100	1	1	1	1
2¼	1		Coty	70	108	108	108	108
23¼	6		Crown Zellerbach	200	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
49⅞	15¼		Crucible Steel	400	6¼	6¼	6¼	6½
38½	20	4	Crucible Steel pf	10	17	17	17	17
31	11¼	3	Cudahy Packing	100	22	22	22	22
2⅜	⅜		Curtis Publishing	1200	1⅝	⅜	⅜	⅜
3⅜	1⅜		Curtiss-Wright	400	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜
			Curtiss Wright A	200	1¾	1½	1½	⅞
5¼	4	.60	Davenga Stores	200	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	4⅜
15¼	4¾	.40	Deere & Co pf	200	7	6¾	6¾	
89⅛	37	9	Del & Hudson	300	40	39¼	40	40
28⅜	8½		Del Lack & W	200	11½	11	11	11¾
95	59⅝	7	Detroit & Hey 1pf	300	60¼	59⅞	60¼	
15⅞	12	1	Diamond Match	100	13½	13½	13½	13½
11⅜	7½	1.20	Dome Mines	500	9	8¾	8¾	
18	11¼	1.50†	Dominion Stores	400	12¾	12¼	12¼	15¾
59¾	28½	3	Du Pont de Nem	7200	28⅞	25½	25⅝	27
87⅞	38½	5	Eastman Kodak	3900	40¼	38¾	38¾	40½
8	3¼	.50	Eaton Axle & Sp	200	3¾	3¾	3¾	4
1¼	¼		Ettington Schld	700	¾	¾	¾	¾
32¾	8½	4	Elec Auto-Lite	700	¾	¾	¾	
2½	⅝		Elec Boat	100	9½	9¼	9¼	9⅞
4	1⅜		Elec & Mus Ind	700	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	
15⅜	2⅞	7	Elec Pow & Lt	2600	4⅜	3¾	3¾	4⅜
64	12¼	7	Elec Pow & L pf	100	18	18	18	18
55½	10½	6	El Pw&L 6% pf	300	23	20½	20½	22¾
33¼	10⅜	3	Elec Sto Battery	100	18	18	18	
13	12⅜	1½	Equitable Off Bld	100	13	13	13	13¼
10	2		Erie RR	100	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
13½	2⅜		Erie RR 1 pf	400	4¾	4¾	4¾	
10⅜	3		Fed Wat Serv A	800	3¾	3¼	3¼	3¾
27¾	6	2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	300	9½	8¾	8¾	9½
94	78	6½	Filene's pf	20	82½	80½	82½	
59½	45½		Firestone T&R pf A	300	46½	46	46	
53	37	2½	First Nat Stores	400	41½	40	40	46½
⅜	⅛		Fisk Rubber	1400	¼	¼	¼	40¾
7½	2		Follansbee B	100	¾	¾	¾	
12	3		Foster-Wheeler	200	3½	3½	3½	2½
21½	10¼	1.10	Fourth Nat Inv	200	4⅝	4⅜	4½	4⅝
5⅝	1⅛		Fox Film A	300	12	11½	11½	13½
19½	10	2	Freeport Texas	1100	11¾	10⅝	10⅝	11⅝
1⅞	½		Gabriel Snub A	400	⅝	½	½	⅝
3⅜	¾		Gen Am Inv	100	1	1	1	1
35⅜	10	1	Gen Am Tnk Car	300	10½	10⅜	10½	10½
15½	8	1	Gen Asphalt	300	8½	8	8	8
11¼	10¾	.60	Gen Electric	21300	10⅝	9¾	9¾	10⅜
40½	19⅜	3	Gen Elec Sp	400	9¾	9¼	9¼	10⅜
2¾	½	6	Gen Foods	6300	21¾	20½	20⅝	22¼
24¾	4½	6	Gen Gas & E A	900	¾	¾	¾	¾
37	28	3	Gen G & E cv pf	100	5	5	5	5½
24⅝	8¾	1	Gen Mills	500	30	30	30	30½
87¼	62¾	5	Gen Motors	14100	9¼	8½	8½	9¼
14	5		Gen Print Ink	20	5	5	5	
16½	5½		Gen Rity pf ww	100	5½	5½	5½	
14¾	2¾		Gen Refractories	300	5½	5½	5½	
24½	10⅜	1	Gillette Saf Raz	2500	13¼	12⅝	12⅝	13¼
62⅜	17	5	Gillette S R pf	100	49	49	49	
54	35	7	Glidden	100	3½	3½	3½	3¾
6¾	2⅜		Glidden pf	100	3½	3½	3½	3¾
19⅝	8¼	1.60	Gobel (Adolf)	500	3¾	3½	3½	
5⅝	2¾		Gold Dust	1800	9½	8¾	8¾	9¼
17	7		Goodrich	100	3	3	3	
18⅜	5½		Goodrich pf	100	8	8	8	
14½	7¼		Goodyear	200	7½	7	7	7½
44½	1		Gotham Silk Hos	800	13½	12¾	13¼	12½
7⅝	2½		Graham Paige	4900	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
9¾	3½		Granby	100	3	3	3	3
23¼	6		Grand Union	500	4½	4	4	4
25	5½	3	Grand Un pf	200	23¾	23¾	23¾	24
13½	6¾	2	Great Nor pf	2900	8¼	7⅞	8	8¼
8½	3¼		Great Nor Ore	100	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	8¼
80	48	7	Great West Sug	900	37¾	37¼	37¾	39¾
8	2½		Great W Sug pf	100	50	50	50	50
			Gulf States Steel	300	2⅜	2⅛	2⅜	3
70	33	7	Hanna (MA) pf	100	35	35	35	35
1½			Hayes Body	500	¼	¼	¼	½
8½	4¾	.80	Hercules Motors	200	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
83	46	6	Hershey Choc	600	53½	53½	53½	54¾
131¾	110	9	Homestake M	600	83½	83½	83½	84¾
4	1		Houdaille-Her B	500	12⅜	12¼	12¾	12⅞
34⅞	8¾		Houston Oil	400	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
5½	1⅝		Houston Oil new	600	8¾	8¾	8¾	10
16½	5	1	Howe Sound	400	14¾	14¾	14¾	15
39¾	8	3½	Hudson & Man	300	8¾	8½	8½	8¾
17⅛	7⅞		Hudson Motor	600	12	11½	11½	12¾
5⅝	1¼		Hupp Motors	300	3¼	3¼	3¼	3½
18¼	4¾		Ill Central	3300	7	6½	6¾	7
1⅝	⅜		Indian Motor	200	¾	¾	¾	¾
38⅜	10⅜	2	Indus Rayon	300	12	12	12	12
39½	14¾	3	Ingersoll-Rand	800	17½	16¾	17¼	18
4¾	1	.25	Inspiration Cop	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	4
14⅝	3¾		Insuranshare Ctf	200	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
117	65	6†	Interboro Rap T	9100	3	3	3	3
5½	1¼	.40	Int Business M	300	68	65½	65½	67½
18⅜	3½		Int Carriers	500	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
59½	13¾	1.80	Int Cement	200	4¾	4¾	4¾	5
128	79	7	Int Harvester	3400	14¾	14¼	14¼	15
11⅜	3¾	2½	Int Harvester pf	100	78	78	78	
8¼	3⅛		Int Hydrocloc	1400	5¼	4¾	4¾	5
66	34		Int Nickel	9600	4¼	3¾	4⅛	4⅜
2⅝	⅝		Int Nickel pf	100	54	54	54	
			Int Paper&Pow A	100	⅜	⅜	⅜	
3⅜	1⅜		Int Pape&Pow pf	300	3½	3½	3½	3⅝
24⅝	11¼		Int Shoe	200	34¼	34¼	34¼	35¼
11	3		Int Silver	5600	3¼	3¼	3¼	3½
12¾	3⅝		Int Tel & Tel	3200	3⅝	3⅜	3⅜	3⅝
11	1¼		Interstate Dept S	100	2	2	2	
38	18⅛	4½†	Jewel Tea	100	17	17	17	18
33½	10		Johns Manville	1600	10¾	10¼	10¼	11⅛
90¾	52	7	Johns Man pf	80	61	61	61	
84	36	7	Jones & Laughlin pf	30	40	40	40	41¾
9⅞	3½		Kayser (J) & Co	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5½
21⅞	7		Kelly-Springfield	100	1	1	1	
10⅝	3¾		Kelvinator Corp	700	3¼	3	3	3⅛
13	3		Kennecott Cop	8300	3¾	3⅜	3⅜	3½
18	8¼	1	Kresge	400	7	7	7	7½
18⅝	10	1	Kroger Groc & B	1400	11¼	10¾	10¾	11¾
3⅛	1		Lehigh Val Coal	800	1	1	1	
8	3¾		Lehigh V Coal pf	300	3¾	3¾	3¾	
49⅝	30½	2.40	Lehigh Val RR	800	39¾	39¼	39¼	41
18⅝	3¾		Lehman Corp	800	8½	8	8	8
22	8½		Libbey-Owens-F	100	31½	31½	31½	33¾
34	13¼	4†	Liggett & Myers	100	44	43	44	46
72	40	6½	Lima Loco Wks	100	10½	10½	10½	
4⅝	1⅞		Liquid Carbonic	100	11¾	11¾	11¾	
26⅝	16½	3†	Loew's Inc	4600	16½	14⅝	14⅝	18¼
23⅝	8½	1½	Loft Inc	300	9	8	8	9
3⅜	1⅛		Long-Bell A	200	2	2	2	2½
6⅝	1½		Loose-Wiles Biscu	300	20½	20	20	20¼
23⅝	8½	1½	Louisville G&E A	300	12½	12⅛	12⅛	13
	7½		Louisville & N	500	10¼	10	10	10¾
21	10	2	McCall Corp	100	13⅛	12¾	13⅛	
62	20	6	McCrory pf	100	23	23	23	
16½	12	1	McIntyre Porcu	10	23½	23½	23½	24½
18⅜	10	1	McKeesport Tin	800	14	13½	13¾	14½
60⅛	17¾	2	Mack Trucks	1100	31½	30½	30½	32
6⅝	4½	.50	Macy (RH) & Co	200	12	10½	10½	12
30¾	4¼		Magma Copper	14300	21¾	19¾	19¾	22
38⅝	12½	2½‡	Mah Kly mg	200	5	4½	4½	5
1	⅛		Maracaibo Oil	2700	4⅜	4	4⅛	5¼
12¾	6½	.80	Marine Mid	500	4	4	4	4½
20⅝	9	1.80	Mathieson Alkali	1600	7½	7¼	7¼	
30	10¾	1.80	May Dept Stores	800	11¼	11	11	11¾
2	2		Maytag pf xw	1700	11	10¾	11	
2½	¾		Miami Cop	100	2	2	2	
6½	3¾		Mid-Cont Pet	100	2	2	2	
10	2½		Midland Steel	2200	4½	4	4	2
7⅝	¾		Min Moline	200	2¼	2¼	4	4¾
1	1¼		Mo Kan & Tex	200	⅝	⅝	2½	2¾
11	1½		Mo Pacific	100	2	2	⅝	⅝
26	2½		Mo Pacific pf	600	3	3	2	3
10¾	5¼		Mohawk Carpet	400	3⅝	3⅜	3⅜	3½
30¾	13⅝	1¼	Monsanto Chem	100	5¾	5¾	5¾	5½
11¼	3½		Montgom Ward	400	19	17	17	17¾
1	⅛		Mother Lode	9100	5	4½	4½	5
26½	11	2	Motor Products	100	½	½	½	½
13¾	2		Mullins Mfg	100	11¼	11¼	11¼	
9⅛	2½		Murray Body	200	3½	3	3	3½
19⅛	8	2	Nash Motors	1700	9¼	9	9	9¾
46⅞	26⅞	2.80	Nat Biscuit	4400	29⅛	27¾	28	29¾
14⅜	6¾		Nat Cash Reg	300	8	7½	7½	8
31⅝	15	2.60	Nat Dairy Prod	13100	18⅛	15½	16⅜	18½
135	98¾	7	Nat Lead pf A	100	100	100	100	
16⅜	8	1	Nat Pow & Lt	100	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	8¾
23⅜	14⅛		Nat Steel	3900	9	8	8	9
10	3½	.60	Nat Tea	400	13	13	13	
2	2		Nevada Cons Cop	100	5	5	5	
4⅜	2		Newton Steel	3200	2¾	2½	2½	3½
36⅝	9¾		NY

OUTLOOK SEEMS MORE CHEERFUL IN WOOL TRADE

Prices Stabilizing—New Clip Moves to Market—Bankers Lend Freely

There seems to be a growing disposition all through the various branches of the wool industry to resume business. Bankers are showing a greater inclination to place loans on wool and where, only two or three weeks ago, they would not consider "wool paper" for longer than three or possibly four months at 3½ per cent interest, there has been business done in the last few days at 3 per cent net to the borrower for six months' time, which is the normal borrowing time in the wool trade.

All things seem to be conspiring for a resumption of the demand for wool piece goods within the near future. At least, fundamental conditions are more propitious than they have been for a long time, and there appears to be no marked surplus of goods.

There seems to be a growing stability in the price of medium wools. Quarter-blood combing wools, in particular, have been sought by manufacturers in fair quantity at a clean basis of 24@25 cents for choice Ohio-Michigan type wools; that is, about 14 cents in the grease. Three-eighths combing wool of the same type is quotable at 15 cents, with Ohio half-blood combing held at about 15½ cents and Ohio delaines at about 15½ cents, also, for choice wools.

There has been some business done in French combing fine and fine medium territory wools at 32@35 cents, clean basis, according to the wool. Staple 12 months' Texas wools of the best character are held at about 36@37 cents. Strictly staple graded fine territory or delaine wools of the best type are quoted at 39@40 cents, clean basis.

There has been some demand for half-blood territory recently on a clean basis of 36@37 cents for good wool. Three-eighths territory combing wool is quoted at 31@32 cents, clean basis, and quarter-blood combing of good type at 27@28 cents.

In the West, the new clip is moving moderately to market. Latest advices are that there are only some 10,000,000 to 12,000,000 pounds left in Texas. Some of the choicest wools have been purchased in that State during the last week at up to 11½ cents.

In Wyoming some of the best wools have been purchased at about 9 to 9¼ cents and consignments in Wyoming, Utah and Nevada, which have accounted for the bulk of the business done, have been usually at 6 to 7 cents cash advance. A considerable proportion of the wools in Idaho has been sent to Portland, Ore., for storage.

In the bright wool states, mostly east of the Mississippi, the dealers are paying about 8 to 9 cents for medium wools and in some states, such as Indiana and Kentucky, for the choicest light-shrinking wools they have paid as high as 10 cents in the grease. In Ohio and Michigan, 8 cents is usually paid. For fine wools in the mixed sections of Ohio 7 cents is usually being paid.

The foreign markets are fairly well stabilised on the basis of the closing rates at the last London series of colonial sales. The future positions in tops are showing a bit more strength and the Bradford trade reports a better tone there.

Mohair continues in the doldrums. The Texas clip is for the most part unsold.

MONEY MARKET

New York Quotations

Call loans	Today	Last Pre.	Yr. Ago
Stock Exch ...	2½%	2½%	1¼%
Curb Exch.			
renewal rate	3%	3%	2%
Com paper ...	2¾@3	2¾@3	2
Bar silver	27⅛d	27⅛d	28⅛d
Time loans—			
60 to 90 days..	1½	1½	1 @1¼
4 to 6 months	1½	1½	1¼@1⅜

Bankers' Acceptance Market

30 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅜
60 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅜
90 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅜
4 months ...	1⅛@1	1⅛@1	1⅛@1
5 months ...	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛
6 months ...	1⅛@1¼	1⅛@1¼	1⅛@1¼

London Quotations

Call money ..	1⅛%	1⅛%	1¼%
Short bills ..	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛	2⅛
3 mos bills ..	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛	2⅛
Bar gold	113s	112s 7d	84s 11½d
Bar silver ..	17d	16⅛d	12⅝d

Boston Quotations

Call money	3%	3%	2½%
Com paper	3½@4	3½@4	2½@3
Collat loans	5	5	5

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	5%
Boston	3½	Budapest	6
Berlin	5	Calcutta	5
Brussels	3½	Copenhagen	4
Bucharest	7	Helsingfors	6½
Chicago	3½	Lisbon	6
Cleveland	3½	Madrid	6½
Dallas	3½	London	3½
Kansas City	3½	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	3½	Prague	5
New York	3	Paris	2½
Philadelphia	3½	Riga	6
Richmond	3½	Sofia	8½
San Francisco ..	3½	Vienna	8
St. Louis	3½	Rome	5
Amsterdam	2½	Tokyo	5.11
Athens	11	Stockholm	4
Berne	3	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations on foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Europe			
Sterling:	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Demand	3.67⅞	$3.68	$4.8665
Cables	3.67¼	3.68⅛	4.8665
France—franc ...	.0394⅜	.0393	.0392
Belgium—belga ...	.1400	.1400	.139
Italy—lire	.0514	.0514	.0526
Germany—mark ..	.2375	.2370	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1395	.1395	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown .	.0297	.0297¼	.0296
Denmark—krone .	.2610	.2615	.268
Finland—finn'rk .	.0175	.0175	.0282
Greece—dr'chma .	.0700	.0700	.129
Holland—florin ..	.4055	.4050	.402
Hungary—pengo ..	.1750	.1750	.1748
Norway—krone ..	.1838	.1840	.268
Poland—sloty	.1130	.1130	.1122
Port'gal—escudo .	.0300	.0300	.4430
Roumania—leu ..	.0050	.0050	.5960
Spain—peseta	.0625⅛	.0624	.193
Sweden—krona ..	.1890	.1893	.268
Swits'land—franc.	.1948	.1950	.193
Yugoslavia—dinar.	.0179	.0179	.0176
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol .	.3390	.3412	*
Shanghai—tael ..	.3075	.3100	*
India—rupee	.3780	.3780	.3650
Japan—yen	.2237⅛	.2260	.4984
Java—florin	.4042	.4042	.4020
Phil Islds—peso.	.4978	.4978	.500
Str Sttments—dol.	.4275	.4275	.3978
South America			
Argentina—dol ..	.2581	.2581	.4345
Brazil—milreis ..	.0760	.0770	.1196
Chile—peso	.0605	.0605	.12165
Colombia—peso ..	.9700	.9700	.9733
Peru—sol	.1973	.2000	.4000
Uruguay—peso ..	.4775	.4795	1.0342
Canada			
Canada—dollar ..	.9625	.9875	1.00
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.4960	.4966	.4985

*Currency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and per tael for Shanghai.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	71	71
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	16¾	15
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	11	11
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	8¾	7¾
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	68⅛	68
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	45	45
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	66	66
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	60	59¾
Amer Inter 5½s '49	70¾	70¾
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	38	37¾
Amer Smelting 5s '47	79	78¾
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	101¾	101¾
Amer T&T 4s '36	97¼	97¼
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	99	98
Amer T&T col 5s '46	101	100⅝
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	96⅞	96⅛
Amer T&T 5s '65	96⅝	96⅜
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	103⅛	102¾
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	74	74
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	2	2
Armour & Co 4½s '39	66⅛	65⅝
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	56	55⅝
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	75	75
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	76	75¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	83¾	83⅛
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	78½	78
Atch T&SF 4s T S L '58	80⅛	80⅛
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	19	19
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	37	36
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	32½	32½
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	91¾	91¾
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	70	70
Balt & Ohio 4s PLEWV div '41	59	59
Balt & Ohio 4s Tol & C div '59	41½	41
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	45½	43½
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	23	22½
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	39⅞	38½
Balt & Ohio 5s ct Swn div '50	53	52
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	39	39
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	101¾	101
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	101	101
Ben Ind Loan 6s '46	70	70
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	85	84½
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	80¼	80
Boston & Maine 5s '67	51½	51½
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	102	101
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	72½	71½
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	65	64
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	92½	92½
By Products Coke 6½s '45	35½	35½
Calif Fruit P 5s '36	50¾	50¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '51	76	75½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	75	75
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	75	75
Can Nat Ry 4½s '58	74	74
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	81¾	81¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	81¾	81½
Can North 4½s '35	90¾	90
Can North deb 6½s '46	95	95
Can North deb 7s '40	94½	93½
Can Pacific deb 4s	55	54½
Can Pacific 4½s '46	61	60¾
Can Pacific 4½s '60	60	59
Can Pacific 5s '44	72	70
Can aPcific 5s '54	66¾	65
Can of Ga con 5s '45	27½	27½
Cen Ill El & Gas 1st 5s '51	61	61
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	66¾	66⅜
Cen Pacific 5s '60	49⅞	49⅞
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	82	81
Ches Corp 5s '47	41½	41
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	82	81¼
Ches & O con 5s '39	100½	100¼
Chicago B & Q 4½s Ill div '49	90	90
Chicago B & Q 4s Ill div '49	85½	85
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	88	88
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	10⅞	10⅞
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	34½	34
Chicago Ind & L gen 5s '66	18½	18½
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	57	4
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 3000	4¾	4
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	20½	19½
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	15¼	13⅜
Chicago & Nw gen 4½s	62	62
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '88	63	60½
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	32	30¾
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 "A"	28	27½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	16½	16
Chicago StL Pitt 5s '32	99¾	99¼
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	99	99
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	105	105
Chile Copper 5s '47	21¼	21¼
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	89¼	89¼
Cin Un Terminal 5s 2030	96⅞	96⅞
Clev CC&StL gen 4s '93	66	66
Clev CC&StL 4½s E '77	40¼	40¼
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	59⅞	58½
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	72½	72½
Colo & So 4½s '80 A	46	46
Columbia Gas&E Co 5s deb '61	66⅝	66
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	66	66 -
Com Credit Co 6s '34	92½	92½
Con Gas 4½s '51	91¾	91½
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	103	102½
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	100¾	100¾
Container Corp 5s ct '43	7½	7½
Container Corp 6s '46	20	20
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '50	1	1
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	16½	16½
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	20¼	20
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	101¾	101¾
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	76	76
Del Pow & Lt 4½s '71	89¾	89
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	40¼	40¼
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	11	10¾
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	93¾	93
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	101½	101¼
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	73½	73½
Dold Packing 6s '42	56⅝	55⅞
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	96½	96¼
Ed Elec NY 5s '95	108⅛	108⅛
Erie RR ref 5s '67	32	31
Erie RR gen lien	39⅝	38¼
Erie RR gen 5s '75	31½	31
Fla East Coast 5s '74	3¼	3¼
Gannett 6s '43	84	76
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	67	67
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	94	93¾
Gen Cable Corp 4½s '47	27	27
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	101¼	101
Gen Petroleum 5s '40	99¼	99¼
Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39	72½	72½
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49 ww	39	38½
Goodrich 6s '48	39	38¾
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	91½	90⅜
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	93¾	93¼
Great Northen 4½s '61	72	72
Great Northern 4½s '75 D	48¼	47½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	50½	50½
Great Northern gen 5½s B '52	53¾	53¾
Great Northern 7s '36 A	65	64¼
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	25¾	25¾
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	77	77
Hudson Coal 5s '62	29¼	29¼
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	36	34
Humble Oil 5s '37	99	99
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100⅜	100¼
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	101	100¼
Ill Central 4s '51	76	75
Ill Cental rfg 4s '55	43½	42½
Ill Central 4¾s '66	24½	23½
Ill Central CStL&NO 4½s '63	30¼	30¼
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	68	68
Interlake Iron Corp 5s '51	34	34
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	28	27¼
Inter Match Corp 8s '47	4	4
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	37	34½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	37	33¾
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	14¼	13⅜
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	50	49½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	48	48
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	25	25
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	34	34
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	38	38
Int Paper 5s '55	21⅞	21½
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	33	31
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	20	19
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	23¾	23
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	24	23½
Iowa Central 1st 5s '38	2⅝	2⅝
Kan City Pt&Mem 4s '36	40½	40½
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	48½	48½
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	93¼	93
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	52	52
Kan City So rfg 5s '60	38	35½
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	83⅜	83⅜
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	82	82
Keith Albee Orpheum 6s '46	36	26
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	52	52
L'Autaro 6s '54	1	⅞
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	36	36
Lehigh Val (Pa) Con 4½s 2003	40	39¼
Loew's Inc 6s '41	72¼	72¼
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	25½	25
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	96½	96½
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	54	54
Manhat Ry 3d 4s 2013	14½	14½
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	75	75
Meade 6s '45 ww	33⅜	33⅜
Metro Edison 4½s '68	71¾	71¾
Metro Water 5½s '50	45	45
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	82	81¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	78	78
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	76½	76
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	67¼	67¼
Mo K & T sd 5s A '67	20	20
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	41¾	41½
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	12¾	11¼
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	31	29¾
Mo Pacific 5s P '77	39¼	39¼
Mo Pacific 5s G '65	30¼	30¼
Mo Pacific 5s H '60	30½	30½
Mo Pacific 5s I '81	30	29½
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	10⅝	9¾
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	65	60
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	81¾	81¼
Nat Steel 5s	69	68¾
Newberry 5½s	63	63
New Eng T&T 4½s B '61	96¾	96½
New Eng T&T 5s '52	101½	101½
N O Pub Ser 6s A '52	84	83⅞
N O Pub Ser 6s '55 B	54	54
N O T & M 4½s rcts '56	30	30
N O T & M 5s B '54	22½	22½
N O T & M 5½s '54	25	22½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	74¼	74¼
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	74½	74
NYC&HR 4½s R	44¼	43¾
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	43¾	43¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2014	46	45
NYC&HR cv 6s '35 A	53¼	53
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	18½	18
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	30½	30
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	33	33
NY Connec Ry 4½s '63	77	77
NY Dock Co 4s '51	47½	47½
NY Edison 3½s '65 A	102¼	102¼
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	108¼	107¾
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '48	94½	94½
NY GELH&P 5s '48	103½	103
NY H&H clt 6s '40	66	66
NY H&H&Nec deb 6s '48	65½	65½
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	45½	45½
NY Railway inc 5s '65	1	1
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	83½	83½
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	101½	101½
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	100⅝	100⅝
NY W'chester & B 4½s '46	37½	37½
Nort & W con 4s '96	87	87
Nort & W div 4s '44	93⅝	93⅝
North Am Co 5s '61	68¾	68¾
Nor Am Ed 5½s '52 A	67	66
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	93	93
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	53⅝	53⅛
Nor Pacific pr ln 4s '97	75¼	75
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	90	89
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	94½	94
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	101	101
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	100	99½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '36	101½	101½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	7¼	7¼
Paramount Publix 5½s '50	17	16½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	40	38
Paramount Fam Lsk 6s '47	20	20
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	82	81¾
Penn Railroad con 4s sta '48	87⅝	87⅝
Penn Railroad 6½s D '70	50⅝	48¾
Penn Railroad 4½s '63	65	63
Penn Railroad 6s '64	63¾	63½
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	75	74½
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	88	88
Pere Marquette 4s '56	33½	33½
Pere Marquette 5s '56	36	36
Pere Marquette 4½s '80	33	33
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	85½	85
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	77	75½
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	33½	32½
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	48	48⅜
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	17½	17½
Pub Svc E&G 4s	87	87
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	97	97
Pure Oil 5½s '60	67	67
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	58½	56½
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	38	37½
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	15	14½
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	12	11¼
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	18	18
StP & WCSL 4½s '41	29½	29
StP M&M con 6s '33	94	94
Shell Pipe 5s '52	65½	64½
Shell Union 5s '47	60¼	60¼
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	60½	60
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	87¼	87
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	87¼	87
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101	100¾
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	100¾	100½
Southern Colo Pow 6s '47	67	67
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	67½	67
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	40½	40½
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	39½	38¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	40	39½
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	21¼	20
Southern Ry con 5s '94	62½	62½
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	23¼	23
Southern Ry con 5s '94	62½	62½
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	23¼	23
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	25¼	24
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	101½	101
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	100½	100¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	88	88
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	12	10
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	90	89½
Texarkana Est 5½s '50	52⅞	51¾
Texas Corp 5s '44	78	77½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	21¼	20½
Trumbull Steel 6s '40	80	80
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101½	101½
Union El L & P 5½s '54	100	100
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	91	90½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	68¾	68¾
US Rubber Co 5s '47	34½	34¼
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	68⅝	68¾
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	25¾	25
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	26	26
Virginia Ry 5s '62	80	78¼
Wabash RR 5s B '76	4⅜	4⅜
Walworth 6s '45	25½	23¾
Warren Bros 6s '41	26	26
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	101	101
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	101¼	101¼
Western Electric 5s '44	92¾	92¾
Western Maryland 4s '52	46¼	46¼
Western Maryland 5½s '77	45	45
Western Union 5s '51	46½	45½
Western Union 6½s '36	60	60
Western Union 5s '60	47	47
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	68¾	68¾
Wis Cen gen 1st 4s '49	34½	34½
Wis Cen 4s S&D div '36	35½	35½
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	55⅞	55¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s B '70	54	54

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last Jun 8	Jun 7
3½s '47	100.20	100.17	100.20	100.19
1st 4¼s '47	101.18	101.15	101.18	101.17
4th 4¼s '38	102.8	102.4	102.4	102.8
4th 4¼s reg	102.	102.	102.	102.00
US 3s '55	89.23	89.18	89.18	89.23
US 3½s '49	91.9	91.7	91.7	91.16
US 3⅜s '43 Mar	95.22	95.22	95.22	95.22
US 3⅜s '43 June	96.7	95.30	95.30	95.30
US 3⅜s '47	95.26	95.12	95.26	95.26
US 3¼s '56	97.28	97.28	97.28	97.28
US 4s '54	100.22	100.16	100.22	100.22
US 4¼s '52	103.10	103.5	103.10	103.8

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	21	19
Antioquia 7s A '45	5	5
Antioquia 7s B '45	5	5
Antioquia 7s C '45	5	5
Antioquia 7s D '45	5	5
Antwerp 5s '58	65½	65½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	41	41
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	41½	41½
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	43½	43½
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	42¾	42¾
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	39¾	39¾
Australia 4½s '56	54	53¾
Australia 5s '55	59½	59
Australia 5s '57	59	59
Austria (Gov) 7s '37	30	28
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	71½	71½
Austria, Hydro 6½s	30	30½
Belgium (King) 6s '58	89¼	88¾
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	94	94
Belgium (King) 7s '55	97½	96½
Belgium (King) 7s '50	97	97
Berlin (City) 6s '58	18½	18½
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	31	30½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	33½	33
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	26¼	26
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	28	28
Berlin Elec 6s '55	22	22
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	15½	15
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	16½	16¼
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	15¾	15¾
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	33	33
Bremen 7s '35	33	33
Brisbane 5s '57	42	41½
Brisbane 5s '58	42	42
Budapest (City) 6s '62	16½	16½
Buenos Aires 6s Oct '60	35	35
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	24½	23¾
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	24½	24½
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	43	42½
Bulgaria 7s '67	21	21
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	92¾	92½
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	75¾	72¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	89¾	89
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	8½	8½
Chile (Bank) 6⅞s '61	15	15
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	7	7
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	4⅞	4⅞
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	4½	4½
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	20¼	20
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	25¼	25⅛
Colombia Mtg Bk 6½s '47	23½	23½
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	23	23
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	24¾	24¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	24¼	24
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	53½	53½
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	19	19
Cuba (Rep) 4½s '49	63½	63½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	73	73
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '48	7	7
Denmark (King) 4½ '62	52	52
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	61½	60¾
Denmark (King) 6s '42	70	69
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	65¼	65
Duke Price Power 6s '66	46¼	46¼
Dutch El sf 6s '62	79½	78¾
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	48	48
French (Rep) 7s '49	100½	100½
French (Rep) 7½s '41	118½	117¾
German 7s '49	45	44
German Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	30	28½
German Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	29	28¼
German Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	29	28
German Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	30½	30
Germn El Pow 6½s '50	24	23½
Germn Gen Elec 6s '48	27	26¼
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	28½	27⅝
Greek 6s '68	14	13½
Hamburg 6s '46	24	24
Hansa 6s '39 ww	15	15
Harpen 6s '49 ww	22	22
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	77	76¾
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	60	59½
Italy (King) 7s '51	85	84½
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	49	49
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	61	59
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	31	31
Karstadt 6s '43	16	16
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	8	7¾
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	55	55
Milan (City) 6½s '52	59	59
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	75¼	75¼
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	75½	75¼
New South Wales 5s '57	55	55
New South Wales 5s '58	55¾	55¾
Nord Rys 6½s '50	104⅞	104⅞
Norway (King) 5½s '65	72¾	72¾
Norway (King) 6s '52	74	73½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	38½	38½
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	2	2
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	103⅝	103

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News

GENE SARAZEN TAKES THE LEAD

Turns in Card of 70 for First 18 Holes of British Open

CARDS FOR FIRST 18 HOLES

Player and Country	Total
Gene Sarazen, United States	70
Macdonald Smith, United States	71
W. H. Davies, Great Britain	71
C. A. Whitcombe, Great Britain	71
Fred Taggart, Great Britain	73
A. F. W. Compston, Great Britain	74
Henry Cotton, Great Britain	74
Fred Robson, Great Britain	74
A. G. Seymour, Great Britain	74
A. G. Havers, Great Britain	74
W. L. Hope, Great Britain	74
R. A. Whitcombe, Great Britain	75
H. G. Bentley, Great Britain	75
Herbert Jolly, Great Britain	75
Tom Green, Great Britain	75
Edward Ray, Great Britain	75
Walter Pursey, United States	76
A. R. Bradbeer, Great Britain	76
A. H. Padgham, Great Britain	76
E. R. Whitcombe, Great Britain	76
E. A. McRuvie, Great Britain	77
Marcel Philipon, France	77
Abe Mitchell, Great Britain	77
Robert Sweeny, United States	78
Andrew Ghintran, Great Britain	78
Marcell Dalemagne, France	78
Tomekichi Miyamoto, Japan	79
W. T. Twine, Great Britain	80
Michael Scott, Great Britain	81
Douglas Grant, United States	82
Joseph Hirigoyen, France	83

SANDWICH, Eng., June 8 (AP)—Gene Sarazen, New York professional and American favorite for the title, today scored a 70 for the first round of the British open golf championship, to take the lead with most of the field in.

Sarazen went along easily in the two qualifying rounds for a 73-76 and then got "hot" today to break par by four strokes on one of England's most difficult golf tests. He was out in 35, one under par, and home in the same number of strokes, three under "perfect" figures.

Macdonald Smith, another of the three leading American threats, posted a 71 today to tie for second place with two British professionals, W. H. Davies and Charles A. Whitcombe. The American stylist just missed a two-yard putt on the last green which would have given him a 70 and the lead.

He was out in 34 after missing short putts at the fourth and seventh holes and canning a five-yarder for a birdie 3 at the ninth. A 12-yard putt at the fifteenth produced another birdie 3 and it looked like he was going to take the lead. His second shot was on the green at the long finishing hole, but his long putt was two yards past the cup and slightly downhill. After painstaking preparations he just missed holing it, the ball slipping past the edge of the cup.

Walter Pursey, Seattle professional, scored a 76 for his first round. In his first qualifying round over Princes course Monday he needed 81 strokes, but blazed away for a 70 at St. George's yesterday to qualify easily. Robert Sweeny, American student at Oxford, followed Pursey in with a 78.

Eric A. McRuvie, young Scot amateur and Walker Cup player, who set a new course record of 69 yesterday over Princes course, needed 77 strokes today for the same formidable stretch of golfing territory. Abe Mitchell, British veteran, needed a 77 also.

W. H. Davies, noted Cheshire professional, was the first player to card a 71. He will be remembered as the golfer who won one of the two British victories in singles in the 1931 Ryder Cup play, defeating Johnny Farrell, 4 and 3. He also was the first Briton in the 1931 American open with 307 strokes for thirtieth place.

A. R. Bradbeer, young Somerset professional, who led the qualifying field with 70—71—141, needed 76 for his first round. Douglas Grant, American living in London, took 82.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	40	26	.606
Portland	39	27	.591
San Francisco	34	29	.540
Los Angeles	34	29	.540
Oakland	31	34	.477
Seattle	30	36	.455
Sacramento	29	37	.439
Missions	23	42	.354

RESULTS JUNE 7

Seattle 5, Portland 2.
Oakland 7, Missions 4.
Sacramento 5, San Francisco 0.
Hollywood 7, Los Angeles 6.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Minneapolis	33	18	.647
Indianapolis	28	20	.583
Milwaukee	25	21	.543
Columbus	28	24	.538
Kansas City	23	25	.479
Toledo	22	27	.449
Louisville	19	28	.404
St. Paul	16	31	.340

RESULTS JUNE 7

Indianapolis 7, St. Paul 6.
Columbus 6, Milwaukee 5.
Toledo 7, Kansas City 6.
Minneapolis 6, Louisville 4.
Minneapolis 7, Louisville 3.

SHIFT YALE SHELL

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GALES FERRY, Conn., June 8—Yale's varsity shell underwent a slight change here yesterday when Coach E. O. Leader raised W. S. Garnsey 3d '33 from the junior shell to replace David B. Manuel '32 at No. 2, and J. W. Urquhart '33 took No. 5 in place of J. R. Agen '34, who is unable to row at present. All crews rowed about two miles downstream and on the return the varsity continued for a short distance above the float while the others turned in.

Eugene McCauliff In Fourth Round

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, June 8 — Dr. Eugene McCauliff of Yonkers, N. Y., yesterday took the measure of Arthur W. Patterson of Philadelphia, Harvard senior, and thereby reached the fourth round in the men's Pennsylvania and Middle States tennis championships at the Philadelphia Cricket Club, St. Martins, Chestnut Hill. Dr. McCauliff won at 6—1, 6—4.

All the other favorites advanced with the exception of L. B. Edwards of the Calcutta South Club, India. Edwards was eliminated by Norman Bramall of Cynwyd in a hard-fought match in the third round, 7—5, 11—9.

Gabriel Lavine of the Idle Hour Club defeated William T. Tilden 3d, Haverford Prep, 6—1, 6—2. The summary:

MEN'S PENNSYLVANIA AND MIDDLE STATES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

SINGLES—Second Round

A. L. (Sandy) Wiener, Merion Cricket Club, defeated A. Wainer, Pennsylvania, 6—1, 6—0.

L. R. Dilks, Cynwyd, defeated Dr. J. G. Taylor, University Courts, 7—5, 6—8, 6—4.

Third Round

Frank Piala, Pennsylvania, defeated Hunter Lott Jr., Cynwyd, 7—5, 6—4.

Donald Strachan, Philadelphia C. C., defeated B. Calvert, Merion C. C., 7—5, 6—0.

Samuel P. Gilpin, Merion C. C., defeated E. M. Cook Jr., Merion C. C., 6—1, 6—3.

A. L. (Sandy) Wiener, Merion C. C., defeated D. Jones, Swarthmore, 6—1, 6—3.

Dr. Carl H. C. Fischer, Woodbury, defeated E. M. Edwards, Philadelphia C. C., 6—3, 6—4.

R. Coffin, Germantown C. C., defeated H. Hoyt, Lafayette College, 9—7, 3—6, 9—7.

Norman Bramall, Cynwyd, defeated L. B. Edwards, Calcutta South Club, India, 7—5, 11—9.

Bernard C. Law, Merion C. C., defeated William Nassau, University Courts, 6—1, 6—0.

R. De Mott, Cynwyd, defeated Carl Schweikhardt, Forrest Hills, L. I., 5—7, 6—3, 6—4.

W. Galding McMullin, Philadelphia Rifle Club, defeated N. Rosoff, Penn, 6—2, 6—1.

Gabe Lavine, Idle Hour, defeated W. T. Tilden 3d, Haverford Prep, 6—1, 6—2.

Dr. Eugene McCauliff, Yonkers, N. Y., defeated A. W. Patterson, Harvard, 6—1, 6—4.

Elliott Loughlin, Naval Academy, defeated William Colton, Penn, 6—1, 7—5.

CASSEDY REPLACED AS HARVARD STROKE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RED TOP, Conn., June 8—Coach Charles J. Whiteside experimented with his Harvard varsity crew yesterday by replacing Gerard J. Cassedy 33, regular stroke, with Augustin H. Parker Jr. '32, junior varsity stroke. Cassedy went to 2 in the bow four and Edward Yoemans Jr. '33, in and out of the varsity at 2 during the year, has taken Parker's place as stroke oar for the juniors.

Apparently Roger H. Hallowell '33 will remain at No. 4 in the varsity because Thomas E. Armstrong '32, who has resigned his captaincy, was assigned to the combination crew upon his arrival yesterday. Charles F. Hovey '32, No. 4 on the third varsity when on the Charles River, has the same seat in the juniors here.

The varsity crews rowed eight miles in their workouts yesterday while the freshmen and combination crews paddled some six miles. William J. Bingham '16, director of athletics, and Robert F. Herrick '90, a former crew captain and coach, visited the camp.

SYRACUSE SHELLS ARRIVE ON HUDSON

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., June 8 (AP)—The Syracuse crews with Coach Jim Ten Eyck in command arrived on the Hudson River yesterday to start preparation for the Intercollegiate Rowing Association Regatta, June 20. The Orange crews were unable to take a workout because of the unusually rough water.

Columbia, the only other squad to arrive, got in two short practices, however, working out under the lee of the West Shore hills.

The California crews are scheduled to arrive today, and will be quartered in a city hotel until after Vassar College commencement next Monday, when the bears will move to the Vassar Alumni House, their training quarters for several years.

The United States Academy oarsmen are scheduled to arrive at their permanent camp north of Poughkeepsie tomorrow.

WISCONSIN ELECTS TWO

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADISON, Wis., June 8—James Smilgoff '33, regular outfielder and relief catcher on the University of Wisconsin baseball team for two years, has been elected to captain next year's Badger nine. Smilgoff lives in Chicago. R. J. Lovshin '33, was elected to captain the Cardinal track team. Lovshin, a star pole vaulter, who won first in the Drake relays with a leap of 13ft. 6in., is also an end on the football team. His home is in Chisholm, Minn. Twelve members of the Wisconsin baseball squad have been awarded major-sports letters on recommendation of Coach Guy S. Lowman. They are co-captains H. N. Griswold '32 and Arthur Sommerfield '32, H. H. Schneider '32, J. G. Plankey '32, M. A. Ross '34, H. W. Schendel '33, James Smilgoff '33, R. A. Wichman '33, K. J. Nordstrom '34, W. D. Olson '34, and N. A. Pacetti '33.

MRS. HUCKNALL BREAKS RECORD

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., June 8 (AP)—Miss Elizabeth Skinner of Longmeadow, Mass., defeated Miss Helen Bennett of The Shuttle Meadow Club, New Britain, 1 up, at the eighteenth hole in a first-round match yesterday in the Connecticuct women's state golf tournament. Mrs. Thomas Hucknall of Stamford, defending champion, won from Miss Doris Bryant of Brooklawn, 7 and 6, scoring a record-breaking 84. Miss Helen Downey of Springfield, Mass., won her first-round match from Mrs. B. H. Phelps of New Haven 3 and 2 in the third flight, while Miss Ruth Harmon of Longmeadow, also playing in this flight, defeated Miss Helen Bryan of New Haven, 1 up.

MRS. JESSUP IN QUARTERFINALS

Charlotte Miller, Alice Francis and Florence Le Boutillier Also Win

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, June 8—Mrs. John B. Jessup of Wilmington, Del., the defending champion, advanced to the quarterfinal round yesterday in the women's Pennsylvania and eastern states tennis championships at the Merion Cricket Club in Haverford. She will meet Miss Charlotte L. Miller of Stamford University, who also reached the quarterfinals yesterday.

Miss Miller, a New York girl, defeated Miss Coralie Peale of Cynwyd, 6—0, 6—3, while Mrs. Jessup, the former Marion Zinderstein of Massachusetts, won from Mrs. Frank Harper of Bucks County, 6—0, 6—2 in the third round, and defeated Miss Mary Mattson of Germantown, 6—1, 6—0 in the fourth round yesterday.

Miss Florence S. LeBoutillier of Westbury, L. I., scored a three-set fourth-round victory over Miss Cecilia Riegal of Germantown, 6—4, 4—6, 6—1. Miss Alice C. Francis of Orange, N. J. defeated Miss Alison Harrison of Philadelphia in three sets, 6—2, 2—6, 6—1, and will meet Miss LeBoutillier in the quarterfinals. The summary:

WOMEN'S PENNSYLVANIA AND EASTERN STATES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

SINGLES—Third Round

Mrs. John B. Jessup, Wilmington, defeated Mrs. Frank Harper, Bucks County, 6—0, 6—2.

Miss Betty Taussig, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Miss Mary Lee Barrows, Merion, 6—0, 6—2.

Miss Virginia Hilleary, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Miss Mary Law, Merion, 6—0, 6—1.

Miss Catherine Kendig, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Miss Esther Daly, Merion, 6—3, 7—5.

Fourth Round

Miss Charlotte L. Miller, New York, defeated Miss Coralie Peale, Cynwyd, 6—0, 6—3.

Miss Anne Page, Merion, defeated Mrs. W. Price Newhall, Germantown Cricket, 8—6, 6—4.

Miss Alice C. Francis, Orange, N. J., defeated Miss Alison Harrison, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—2, 2—6, 6—1.

Mrs. Jessup defeated Miss Mary Mattson, Germantown, 6—1, 6—0.

Miss Ann Townsend, Merion, defeated Mrs. John F. Gardiner, Merion, 6—4, 6—1.

Miss Eleanor Cottman, Baltimore, defeated Miss Taussig, 6—0, 6—2. Miss Hilleary defeated Miss Kendig, 6—3, 6—4.

Miss Florence LeBoutillier, Westbury, L. I., defeated Miss Cecilia Riegel, Germantown, 6—4, 4—6, 6—1.

DOUBLES—First Round

Miss Betsy Thayer and Miss Laura Wayne, Merion, won by default from Miss Virginia Marshall and Miss Law, Merion.

Miss Hilleary and Miss Page defeated Miss Marion Crozer and Miss Elisabeth Pearson, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—0, 6—0.

Mrs. Gardiner and Mrs. Richard W. Mecaskey, Merion, defeated Miss Sydney Kutz and Mrs. Nancy Repplier, Reading, 6—3, 7—5.

Second Round

Mrs. Jessup and Miss Townsend defeated Miss Henrietta Schmidt, Philadelphia Cricket, and Miss Alison Morice, Southampton, L. I., 6—0, 6—1.

Mrs. C. C. Madeira, Merion, and Miss Francis, defeated Mrs. Harrison Smith, Merion, and Miss Harrison, 6—4, 6—2.

Miss Cottman and Miss Eliza Coxe, Asheville, N. C., defeated Mrs. F. H. Scheetz and Miss Katherine Ziegler, Merion, 6—3, 6—2.

Miss Florence Taylor and Mrs. C. P. Davis, Merion, defeated Miss Mary Earp, Merion, and Miss Allaire Crozer, Philadelphia Cricket, 3—6, 6—0, 7—5.

Mrs. Harper and Miss Daly defeated Mrs. William Tidball and Mrs. Clarence Thayer, Idle Hour, 6—3, 6—2.

Mrs. Gardiner and Mrs. Mecaskey defeated Miss Thayer and Miss Wayne, 6—2, 6—3.

Miss Hilleary and Miss Page defeated Miss Marcia Wilt, Philadelphia Cricket, and Miss Betty Roper, Penn A. C., 6—0, 6—2.

Miss Miller and Miss Betty Turner, Berkeley, Calif., defeated Miss Eleanor Donahue and Miss Charlotte Darling, Philadelphia, 6—0, 6—0.

AMERICAN LACROSSE LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	P.C.
Boston	2	0	19	14	1.000
Brooklyn	2	0	27	9	1.000
Baltimore	1	0	16	7	1.000
N. Y. Yankees	1	1	15	23	.500
N. Y. Giants	0	2	14	19	.000
Toronto	0	3	21	40	.000

RESULTS JUNE 7

Boston 10, N. Y. Giants 9.
Brooklyn 13, Toronto 5.

SHAMROCKS HOLD FIRST PLACE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—Boston Shamrocks held their first-place position in the American Lacrosse League by defeating the New York Giants at the Polo Grounds here last night by a score of 10 to 9, before an attendance of 1000 enthusiastic fans. Shamrocks outscored the Giants 4 to 3 in the first period, 5 to 2 in the second, but the losers scored 4 to Boston's 1 in the final session. Jimmy O'Regan of the Giants and Phil Logan of the Shamrocks featured offensively.

YALE SEEKS ENTRY BLANKS

Followers of track and field athletics in New England will be pleased to hear that Yale University plans to enter its star athletes in the Eastern Olympic tryouts which are to be held at the Harvard Stadium, June 17 and 18. The Yale athletic authorities have asked for 18 entry blanks to the games. Harvard has already announced that its team would make use of the games for tryout purposes in selecting the men who will represent the Crimson in the Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. championship games at Berkeley, Calif., next month. Another college star who will compete in this meet is Henry P. Fulmer '33 of Duke University.

LIGHTWEIGHT FOOTBALL ABOLISHED

The Committee on the Regulation of Athletic Sports at Harvard University has voted to abolish the 150-pound football team. There will be no team during the season of 1932. This action is taken because it has been impossible to secure suitable opponents for such a team. The 1931 schedule of the 150-pound team included only one game with a team of the same weight, namely, the Yale 150-pound team. Yale intends to abolish its team in 1933. The committee also created a position of intramural crew manager to handle House rowing and the University championships.

NURMI TO VISIT LOS ANGELES

LOS ANGELES, June 8 (AP)—Runar Ohls, Finland attaché here, said today Paavo Nurmi plans to come to America for the Olympic Games, hoping his suspension by the International Athletic Federation will be lifted in time for him to compete. If the suspension is lifted, Ohls said, Nurmi will compete in the 10,000 meters run and the Marathon. A tentative entry list sent to the attaché indicates Finland will make a serious bid for honors in the distance races and field events.

OLYMPIC RIFLEMEN NAMED

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, June 8 (AP)—Antonio Daneri and Sigfrido Vogel were named yesterday to represent Argentina in the rifle marksmanship at the Olympic Games in Los Angeles this summer. Argentina probably will not be represented in the rowing events because of the withdrawal of the senior eight of the Teutonia Club for lack of funds.

BUGGINS NAMED CAPTAIN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

EVANSTON, Ill., June 8—Ollie M. Buggins '34, hurdler, high jumper and broad jumper, was elected captain of the track and field team at Northwestern University here yesterday. Buggins hails from Festus, Mo.

CUBS LOSE TO DODGERS, 9-2

Chicago Drops Out of First Place in National League

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston	29	20	.592
Chicago	28	20	.583
Pittsburgh	23	21	.523
St. Louis	23	24	.489
Brooklyn	24	27	.471
Cincinnati	24	28	.462
New York	20	25	.444
Philadelphia	22	28	.440

RESULTS JUNE 7

New York 4, Cincinnati 3.
Brooklyn 9, Chicago 2.
Pittsburgh 7, Philadelphia 4.
St. Louis at Boston (postponed).

The Brooklyn Dodgers knocked the Chicago Cubs out of first place in the National League pennant race yesterday by gaining a 9-to-2 victory over Hornsby's men in the series opener. The Boston Braves, although unable to play because of rain, took possession of the lead by a one-half-game margin. Mel Ott's two home runs gave the New York Giants a 4-to-3 triumph over the Cincinnati Reds. Pittsburgh defeated Philadelphia, 7 to 4.

Dazzy Vance and Jack Quinn divided the pitching in Brooklyn's victory of the Cubs. Vance started and lasted seven innings, at which time he was taken out to make room for a pinch hitter. The Dodgers drove Lonnie Warneke, brilliant Chicago rookie right-hander, out of the box in the seventh after finding him for eight hits. A six-run rally in that seventh gave the Dodgers the lead and a safe margin. Quinn batted in three runs for the Dodgers with a double. Gabby Hartnett's homer accounted for one of Chicago's runs.

The Giants left last place in the National League standing when Bill "Lefty" Walker beat Ray Kolp in a pitcher's battle. The Reds outhit the Giants, 10 to 9, but failed in the pinches. Walker struck out six Reds and gave only one base on balls. Mel Ott connected with two circuit drives and drove in three of New York's four runs. Travis Jackson hit a single and double, driving in the other run. Freddy Lindstrom made three hits for the Giants. Lombardi and Grantham hit homers for the losers.

The Pirates pounded the delivery of Roy Hansen for 17 hits in 8 1-3 innings. They took an early lead, but lost it when the Phillies went ahead, 4 to 3, in the sixth. Two runs in the seventh, however, gave the Pirates the lead again and they held it. Larry French pitched for the winners and was helped by Floyd Vaughan, young shortstop, who made five hits in five times up. Dave Barbee made three hits behind French. Mallon made two hits for the Phillies and scored twice. The scores:

AT BROOKLYN

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	x	9	10	1
Chicago	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	7	3

Batteries—Vance, Quinn and Picinich; Warneke, May and Hartnett. Winning pitcher—Vance. Losing pitcher—Warneke. Umpires—Klem and Reardon. Time—2h.

AT NEW YORK

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	4	9	0
Cincinnati	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	10	0

Batteries—Walker and Hogan; Kolp and Lombardi. Umpires—Moran and Stark. Time—1h. 45m.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Pittsburgh	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	7	17	2
Philadelphia	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	11	1

Batteries—French and Grace; Hansen, Dudley and Davis. Losing pitcher—Hansen. Umpires—Barr, Magerkurth and Rigler. Time—2h. 5m.

WASHBURN BOWS TO DR. KURZROK

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 8—One of the three possibilities to retire the historic Metropolitan Cup, the oldest active challenge trophy now in competition, was eliminated yesterday, when Dr. Lawrence Kurzrok, a former western player, put out Watson M. Washburn in the third round of the thirty-sixth metropolitan clay court championships, at New York Tennis Club, by a score of 6—1, 6—4.

Melvin E. Partridge of New Rochelle, reached the semifinal round by an extra-game victory over Isadore Biltchik, of the home club, who plays only occasionaly. The score was 7—5, 8—6.

In the remaining quarterfinal matches Frank Bowden of Columbia encounters Simon Miller, another home player, while the two remaining possibilities to retire the trophy, Julius Seligson and Herbert L. Bowman, will have as opponents Edward E. Jenkins Jr., and Dr. Kurzrok, respectively. The summary:

METROPOLITAN CLAY COURT SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP—Third Round

Frank Bowden defeated Steven V. Brubans, 6—3, 8—6.

Simon Miller defeated Armand L. Bruneau, 6—4, 8—4.

Lawrence Kurzrok, defeated Watson Washburn, 6—1, 6—4.

Fourth Round

Melvin E. Partridge defeated Isadore Biltchik, 7—5, 8—6.

CADETS ELECT TWO

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WEST POINT, N. Y., June 8—Two sports captains have been elected at the United States Military Academy for next year. John M. Breit '33 will lead the rifle team, while Royal Reynolds Jr. '33 will head the lawn tennis team.

Interior Decorations

to any building always look well and last well when executed with "WALLPAX" (Patent) British flat wax paint. Superior to distemper—and be washed or scrubbed. "Audax" is recommended for exterior or interior surfaces requiring a lasting glossy effect. Manufactured from Chinese Lacquer. Booklets and particulars post free. SAMUEL WILLS & CO., Ltd., 7, Castle Green, Bristol. London Showrooms: Monomark House, 98 High Holborn, W. C. 1.

CROYDON, ENG.

Allder's Ltd

The Store that is always Interesting

IS ALSO ALWAYS the HOUSE for WOMEN'S WEAR and HOME FURNISHING

NORTH END and GEORGE ST. CROYDON, ENGLAND

ERRORS HELP YANKEES WIN

New Yorkers Open First Western Invasion With Victory

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	33	14	.702
Washington	29	20	.592
Detroit	26	20	.565
Cleveland	28	22	.560
Philadelphia	27	22	.551
St. Louis	22	25	.468
Chicago	16	30	.348
Boston	9	37	.196

RESULTS JUNE 7

New York 9, Detroit 2.
Cleveland 4, Philadelphia 3.
Washington 8, Chicago 5 (11 innings).
St. Louis 6, Boston 1.

Joe McCarthy's New York Yankees opened their first western invasion of the 1932 season yesterday by defeating the Detroit Tigers, 9 to 2. The Cleveland Indians, behind the effective pitching of Wes Ferrell, triumphed over Philadelphia, 4 to 3. Washington won an extra-inning contest from Chicago, 8 to 5, in the eleventh. St. Louis opened its home stand against the Boston Red Sox by winning, 6 to 1.

Six Detroit errors gave the Yankees an easy victory. Although outhit, 9 to 8, the New Yorkers were not pressed after the first inning, as all six of the misplays figured in the scoring. Both of Detroit's runs also came in with the aid of errors. Ben Chapman started the Yankees off in the second inning when he singled, stole second and also third. There were two out when he stole both bases, but his team mates rallied and put across four runs before the third out could be registered. Charlie Ruffing went the distance for the Yankees, Charlie Gehringer, usually a reliable second baseman, made three of Detroit's errors.

Wes Ferrell pitched and batted the Indians to victory over the champion Athletics. The big right-hander was brilliant in the pinches, which was necessary, as the A's made 12 safeties. It was Ferrell's first triumph over Connie Mack's club since 1930. What proved to be the winning run was scored in the seventh on successive doubles by Ferrell and Porter. Al Simmons starred for the Athletics with two home runs, his eleventh and twelfth of the season. Mahaffey pitched seven innings for the losers and Walberg finished.

Four runs in the eleventh inning by the Senators off Vic Frasier beat the White Sox. Hits by Myer, Reynolds and Kerr, and walks to Crowder, Rice and Bluege figured in the scoring in that inning. The Senators tied the score in the ninth inning after two were out on Sam West's hit. Fred Marberry worked eight innings for the Senators and Alvin Crowder finished. Crowder was the winner. Washington made 16 hits, three each by Myer, Reynolds, Kerr and Bluege. Charlie Berry hit a home run for the Sox.

Home runs by Goose Goslin and Irving Burns gave the Browns an early lead over the Red Sox. Goslin's came in the first inning with one man on, while Burns made his in the second with two on. Ferrell and Storti had three hits apiece for the Browns, the latter scoring twice. Walter Stewart went the route for the winners and was never in serious trouble. He blanked the Sox in all but one inning. Jolley drove out two safeties for the losers. The scores:

AT DETROIT

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	4	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	—9	8	3
Detroit	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—2	9	6

Batteries—Ruffing and Dickey; Bridges, Wyatt and Ruel. Haywerth. Losing pitcher—Bridges. Umpires—Nallin and Van Grafian. Time—2h. 16m.

AT CLEVELAND

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cleveland	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	x	—4	10	0
Philadelphia	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	—3	12	1

Batteries—Ferrell and Myatt; Mahaffey, Walberg and Cochrane. Losing pitcher—Mahaffey. Umpires—Hildebrand, Owens and McGowan. Time—1h. 49m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
Washington	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	4—	8	16	0
Chicago	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1—	5	8	4

Batteries—Stewart and Ferrell; Moore, Michaels, Lisenbee and Connolly. Losing pitcher—Moore. Umpires—Guthrie and Geisel. Time—1h. 26m.

AT ST LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	x	—6	11	0
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—1	6	0

Batteries—Stewart and Ferrell; Moore, Michaels, Lisenbee and Connolly. Losing pitcher—Moore. Umpires—Guthrie and Geisel. Time—1h. 26m.

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN

PIEHLS GRAWENSTEINER

When visiting Sweden ask for this refreshing pure Apple Drink at the restaurants.

Be sure you get our brand.

GRAWENSTEINERFABRIKEN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN

CARDIFF, WALES

Howell's

THE CARDIFF STORES

Fashions
Furnishings
Fabrics
and Groceries
Motor Showrooms & Garage

JAMES HOWELL & CO., Ltd. ST. MARY STREET

Frederic Mercur Is Given Battle

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HARTFORD, Conn., June 8—Frederic (Fritz) Mercur of South Bethlehem, Penna., former Lehigh University star and one-time first 10 player, was forced to three sets to win in the New England Tennis Association championship tournament at the Hartford Golf Club yesterday. Mercur eliminated a Hartford veteran, Robert B. Swain to enter the third round in singles, 6—3, 9—11, 6—2. Swain had played in a 27-game match in the first round against Richard E. Martini '32 of Trinity College before meeting Mercur, who reached the second round on Monday.

Joseph W. Thurston, Hartford veteran and tennis official, met with unexpected opposition from John Donley of New York, who won after the match went to three sets, 6—1, 2—6, 6—3.

J. Gilbert Hall of South Orange, N. J., 1930 winner, Jerome Lang of New York and Lee H. Wiley of Hartford were among others advancing to the third round.

In women's singles, Mrs. Alfred H. Chapin Jr. of Springfield, the former Charlotte Hosmer of California, gained a fourth-round bracket by defeating Miss M. Barclay of Hartford, 6—4, 6—3, in the second round, and Mrs. Heinsohn of Westport, 6—3, 6—3, in the third round. The summary:

NEW ENGLAND TENNIS ASSOCIATION CHAMPIONSHIPS

MEN'S SINGLES—First Round

John Donley, New York, defeated R. G. Smith, Hartford, 6—1, 6—1.

Egbert J. Miles, New Haven, defeated G. Ostrovsky, Torrington, 6—2, 6—3.

Terry Mowdray, Bermuda, defeated P. E. Callahan, Hartford, 6—3, 6—3.

Donald Anderson, West Hartford, defeated W. T. Hooper, Hartford, 10—12 6—3, 6—1.

R. B. Swain, Hartford, defeated Richard E. Martini, Hartford, 6—1, 11—9.

H. H. Hyde, Hartford, defeated J. T. McCance, Hartford, 6—0, 6—1.

T. W. Slack, Hartford, defeated H. T. Nearing, Hartford, 6—4, 6—4.

J. W. Kirkham, New Britain, defeated L. Hill, South Norwalk, 2—6, 6—1, 6—4.

A. S. Wright, Harford, defeated E. B. Brown, Hartford, 6—2, 6—0.

Francis B. Broida, Pittsburgh, Penna., defeated C. Powell, Brooklyn, 6—1, 6—1.

R. T. Steele, Hartford, defeated G. L. Austin, Hartford, 6—4, 6—3, 6—4.

John R. Gow, Simsbury, defeated W. Brown, New Haven, 6—0, 6—0.

T. P. Rice, Hartford, defeated C. Goodrich, Hartford, 6—1, 6—0.

A. H. Chapin Jr., Springfield, won from T. E. Hapgood, Hartford, by default.

William Bragaw, South Orange, N. J., won from L. B. Brainerd, Hartford, by default.

Jerome Lang, New York, won from Harold Girkin, Long Island City, by default.

Second Round

Lee H. Wiley, Hartford, defeated P. Klein, New Haven, 6—1, 6—4.

Hyde defeated Gager, 6—1.

S. Snider, Hartford, won from John Angeles, New London, by default.

Harold MacGuffin, Brooklyn, won from W. B. Dana, Hartford, by default.

L. D. Jenkins, Bristol, won from H. C. Robinson, Hartford, by default.

Hall defeated Wright, 6—1, 6—4.

Donley defeated Thurston, 6—1, 2—6, 6—3.

Lang defeated D. Corleto, 6—1, 6—0.

Miles defeated Bragaw, 6—1, 6—1.

Mowbray defeated Anderson, 6—1, 6—4.

Frederic Mercur defeated Robert Swain, 6—3, 9—11, 6—2.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—First Round

Miss Elenore Janes, Hartford, defeated Miss Helen Cutler, Hartford, 7—5, 6—1.

Miss Helen Bennett, New Britain, defeated Miss Jeanette Hyde, Hartford, 6—1, 6—0.

Second Round

Mrs. A. H. Chapin Jr., Springfield, defeated Miss M. Barclay, Hartford, 6—4, 6—3.

Miss Peggy Goodwin, Hartford, defeated Miss Virginia Flagg, Hartford, 6—1, 6—2.

Miss Thora Bird, Hartford, defeated Miss Katherine Long, Hartford, 6—2, 6—1.

Third Round

Mrs. Chapin defeated Mrs. Hensohn, 6—3, 6—3.

Miss Stevens defeated Miss Warner, 6—4, 6—4.

Miss Smith defeated Miss Kalos, 6—3, 6—3.

Miss Goodwin defeated Miss Brainerd, 6—0, 6—1.

Mrs. Lang defeated Miss Long, 3—6, 6—0, 6—4.

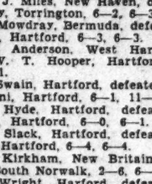
INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Buffalo	24	17	.585
Baltimore	22	21	.604
Newark	25	23	.549
Rochester	28	24	.538
Montreal	28	25	.528
Jersey City	23	31	.426
Toronto	20	30	.400
Reading	14	36	.280

RESULTS JUNE 7

Baltimore 6, Newark 1.
Rochester 5, Toronto 3.
Montreal 4, Buffalo 2.
Jersey City 12, Reading 7.

BIRMINGHAM, ENG.



BARROW STORES CAFE

BIRMINGHAM, ENG.

Direct to you

From Kendalls own Factories to middleman — through your local Kendall shop. No store or ordinary Umbrella shop can afford to give you such value. Prices from 2/11.

RE-COVERS REPAIRS

KENDALL UMBRELLAS

82

Time Saving by Wings for Kings

* * *

Distant Colonies Become Neighboring Lands —'Air-Minded' Englishmen—Cadet Training

* * *

EVEN a king likes a vacation, and thus it must have been a welcome respite for King Albert of Belgium when he visited the Belgian Congo recently and was absent a month from home. Sprawled over equatorial Africa in the basin of the Congo River is the Belgian Congo.

Now a king, like most people, must dislike weeks of steamer and rail travel. Thus it must have been with a feeling of relief that the King and the royal party, taking advantage of airplane speed, booked accommodations on the Imperial Airways African service. Northeasterly the Belgian Congo is bounded by the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan and the western shores of Lake Albert, insuring it access to the Nile River system and also connection with the British Imperial Airways service from Cairo to Cape Town. Traveling in this fashion, the King was able to spend 17 days of his month in the Congo district.

Ensconced in the luxurious chair of an Imperial air liner King Albert was able to travel comfortably and look down upon the jungle clad country in which herds of elephant, buffalo, giraffe, and many kinds of antelope still roam. At night the King could sleep in well-appointed hotels, some of them weeks of ground travel away from the nearest big settlements. What a contrast it must have been from 1928 when the King visited the Belgian Congo for the opening of the completed Bas Congo-Katanga railroad line, 695 miles long, which connects Katanga, famed copper district, with Leopoldville, near the head of navigation on the Congo River. There seems to be little doubt that the official Belgian stamp of approval was put upon the African air service.

* * *

Airplane Familiarity

Sir Alan Cobham, noted British airman, wants every Briton to know what an airplane looks like close to, and wants him to sit in it, and move the controls if he wishes, just as he would at an automobile show. Thus Sir Alan, directing Britain's first traveling "air circus," has recently started a tour of 180 English towns to make Britain more "air conscious."

Many a small boy who used to wander down to the railroad yard just as dawn was breaking, to see the circus train come in, now wanders toward the home airport. Like the wandering circus of old, Sir Alan has to travel at night. The small boy, arriving at the airport, instead of watching giant tents being pitched and arenas prepared for prancing horses, now watches a number of distinguished pilots and mechanics "gassing up," "warming up," or otherwise servicing a dozen or more airplanes of various types.

The "big show" starts about noon. There is speed flying, stunting, parachute jumping, trick piloting, gliding exhibitions and autogiro demonstrations. The "side show" for the airport visitor consists of joy riding in open cockpit ships or cabin jobs and even gliding or stunting for the more adventurous.

Says Sir Alan, "There are thousands of people in Britain who never have been near an airplane, but who would now have an opportunity of making personal contact with aviation. There is going to be an enormous market abroad for airplanes in the future but it is necessary to secure this industry by means of home orders until that demand arises."

* * *

Foreign-Trained Fliers

It is the practice of many a small country to have its coinage minted by the great powers, its battleships built in the shipyards of foreign countries, its armies trained by foreign drillmasters and members of its ruling houses matriculate in the great universities. The British Air Force is such a training school for the flying officers of the smaller powers. During the last four years 27 countries have sent their fledgling fliers to the British Air Force. In the list are Argintina, Bolivia, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Belgium, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Greece, Latvia, Norway, Mexico, Holland, Portugal, Poland, Roumania, Sweden, Spain, Yugoslavia, China, Japan, Siam, Egypt, India and Irak. Altogether there have been 138 officers and cadets.

A. D. H.

Forthcoming Lectures On Christian Science

By Members of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship

Canada

ONTARIO

Galt: Capitol Theater, 3:15 p. m., June 12.

Peterborough: Auditorium of Collegiate Institute, George Street, 8:15 p. m., June 17.

United States

MAINE

Bangor: City Hall, 8 p. m., June 14.

MASSACHUSETTS

Marshfield: Church Edifice, Main Street, Marshfield Hills, 3:30 p. m., June 12.

Worcester (First Church): North High School Auditorium, Salisbury Street, 8 p. m., June 13.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Exeter (auspices First Church, Portsmouth): Unitarian Church, Elm Street, 7:30 p. m., June 10.

Milford: Unitarian Church, 3 p. m., June 12.

NEW YORK

Brooklyn (Third Church): Church Edifice, 261 East Twenty-first Street, at Albemarle Road, 8:15 p. m., June 16.

Canandaigua: Academy Auditorium, Fort Hill Avenue, 3:30 p. m., June 12.

East Aurora: Aurora Theater, 3:15 p. m., June 12.

Fulton: Fulton Public Library, 8 p. m., June 13.

Hudson Falls: Washington County Court House, 8 p. m., June 14.

New York (Eleventh Church): Church Edifice, 39 West One Hundred and Ninetieth Street and Grand Avenue, 8:15 p. m., June 13.

New York (Thirteenth Church): Loew's Theater, Broadway and Eighty-third Street, 10:30 a. m., June 14.

Watertown: Courthouse, Arsenal Street, 8 p. m., June 14.

PENNSYLVANIA

Lansdale (auspices Churches, Elkins Park, Glenside, and Norristown): Lansdale Theater, 3:30 p. m., June 12.

Punxsutawney: Elks Temple, 8 p. m., June 13.

Titusville: Auditorium, Woman's Club, 215 North Franklin Street, 8 p. m., June 17.

Wellsboro: Court House, Main Street, 3:15 p. m., June 14.

BRITISH REVENUES

LONDON, June 8—Exchequer receipts the week ended June 4 £7,251,440 and expenditures £52,305,827. Floating debt June 4 was £830,780,000, compared with £806,825,000 May 28 and £863,656,000 June 6, 1931.

G.O.P. Convention Tickets Go on Sale

CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—The Chicago Citizens Committee, which was instrumental in bringing the national conventions of the Republican and Democratic Parties to Chicago, yesterday placed a large block of tickets for the G. O. P. meeting on sale.

In display advertisements in Chicago newspapers the committee said the same plan would be followed for the Democratic convention, but that tickets would not be available until a week before the meeting opened.

The price scale for both conventions, as announced by the committee, follows:

Second balcony, reserved (one day, two sessions)—$3.40.

First balcony, reserved (one day, two sessions)—$4.40.

Mezzanine, reserved (one day, two sessions)—$8.

This is said to be the first time in the history of either party that an opportunity has been afforded the general public to purchase tickets.

WINNIPEG TO EXTEND TRANSMISSION LINES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINNIPEG, Man.—Extension of the provincial hydroelectric transmission lines into new farming districts of the province is planned by the Manitoba Government as a measure to provide work for unemployed.

At a cost of about $200,000, it is proposed to extend the electric service from the town of Minnedosa to Birtle and Russell and surrounding farm settlements, which form one of the finest agricultural districts in the province. It is expected that some financial assistance will be given by the Dominion Government in the carrying out of this project.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Pauline Bannister, soprano.
5:15 NBC, "Skippy"; sketch.
5:30 Wonderland Orchestra; soloist.
6:00 Sketch, "A New Man Hunt."
6:15 NBC, Waldorf-Astoria Orchestra.
6:29 Studio announcements; news.
6:45 Organ and piano recital.
7:00 Popular vocal program.
7:15 "Tessie the Typist"; sketch.
7:30 "The Collegians"; popular vocal.
7:45 NBC, "Rise of the Goldbergs."
8:00 NBC, "Big Time"; sketch; music.
8:30 NBC, "Old Counsellor"; orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Goodyear Orchestra; Grace Moore, soprano; Revelers Quartet.
9:30 NBC, Mobiloil Orchestra; soloists.
10:00 Pop Concert, from Symphony Hall, Arthur Fiedler, conductor.
10:45 NBC, The Regimentalists; chorus.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Joe Riner's Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets talk.
5:15 "Toe Ticklers"; soloist; orchestra.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
5:5 NBC, "Little Orphan Annie."
6:00 Studio announcements.
6:02 Sport Review, Bill Williams.
6:10 Bradford organ, Louis Weir.
6:15 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:30 Black and Orange Orchestra.
6:45 "Dutch Band."
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Royal Vagabonds; impersonations.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 "Down to the Sea in Ships."
8:15 Candlelight Woodwind Quintet.
8:30 Winston's Sharpies's Orchestra.
8:45 Balalaika Orchestra; soloists.
9:00 NBC, "O. Henry" sketch.
9:30 NBC, George Olsen's Music; Jack Benny; Ethel Shutta.
10:00 "Evening Stars" Concert.
10:15 NBC, Johnson Orchestra; Whispering Jack Smith; Pickens Sisters.
10:30 NBC, Arden Orchestra; soloist.
10:45 News; studio announcements.
11:02 Sport Review, Bill Williams.
11:15 NBC, "Summer Symphony"; concert orchestra; soloist.
11:45 Louis Weir, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—"The Puzzle Man."
5:05 "The Dance Parade"; orchestra.
5:30 Shepard Mirror of Fashion.
5:45 "Show World"; orchestra; soloist.
6:00 Studio announcements; news.
6:15 Short subjects.
6:30 Big Brother's Radio Rascals.
6:45 "Chandu"; transcription.
7:00 CBS, Marion Downey; orchestra.
7:15 CBS, Maxwell Orchestra; soloist.
7:30 CBS, Comedy sketch.
7:45 CBS, "Bing" Crosby, baritone.
8:00 CBS, Linit Orchestra; soloists.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam, baritone.
8:30 Salon Ensemble.
8:45 CBS, "Col. Stoopnagle and Budd."
9:00 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Orchestra; Burns and Allen.
9:30 CBS, Edgar Wallace story.
10:00 CBS, Ruth Etting; orchestra.
10:15 Local dance music.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:15 Organ recital, Francis J. Cronin.
11:30 to 1:00 a. m.—Dance music.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—SBS, Kathryn Parsons.
5:15 CBS, "Going to Press": Rian James.
5:30 CBS, Jack Brooks, Westphal Orchestra.
6:00 CBS, Second anniversary of King Carol's Coronation: King Carol, Queen Marie, Prince Michael, speaking from Bucharest, Roumania.
6:20 CBS, Harold Stern's Orchestra.
6:30 Time; baseball scores.
6:35 CBS, William Hall; orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Funnymen; male trio.
7:00 Weather; news; time.
7:15 Leo Litwin, pianist.
7:30 Bob Emery's Opportunity Night.
7:45 Concert ensemble.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 "Kay, Kris and Bennie," trio.
8:30 CBS, Dictators' Orchestra; soloist.
8:45 Emerson Gill's Orchestra.
9:00 Petite Symphonie.
9:30 Francis Cronin; Edward Jardon.
10:00 Studio announcements; news.
10:15 CBS, Talk series.
10:30 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
11:00 CBS, Talk, Gov. Albert O. Ritchie.
11:15 to 12:00 CBS dance music.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson Park, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
12:00 noon—Stocks; music; talk.
1:35 p. m.—Parents' Question Box.
2:05 p. m.—Studio soloists.
3:05 p. m.—Church program.
3:30 p. m.—Good cheer service, Massachusetts Federation of Churches.
4:00 p. m.—Studio and musical programs.

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, Cheerio.
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:30 a. m.—WEEI organist.
12:00 noon—NBC, Home Circle.
12:15 p. m.—News; stocks; produce.
12:45 p. m.—Organist.
1:00 p. m.—The Daily Tattler.
2:00 p. m.—Ortchen McMullen.
3:00 p. m.—NBC, male trio.
3:30 p. m.—WEEI Reading Circle.
4:00 p. m.—Silver Lining Hour.

WBZ

7:00 a. m.—Musical programs.
8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
9:30 a. m.—NBC, Beautiful Thoughts.
9:45 a. m.—Greater Boston Federation of Churches program.
10:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Matinée Revue.
3:00 p. m.—Chickering Hour.
3:30 p. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
4:00 p. m.—NBC, United States Navy Band.

WNAC

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio period; news.
12:15 p. m.—CBS musical programs.
1:00 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:00 p. m.—CBS musical programs.
3:00 p. m.—Chemical Society lecture.
3:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
4:00 p. m.—School committee talk.
4:15 p. m.—CBS programs.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; weather.
8:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:00 p. m.—CBS musical programs.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical; news.
3:15 p. m.—Braves-St. Louis Cardinals, Fred Hoey, reporting.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

AGENTS WANTED

KNOW us the nonexpensive line that cures to clean stair corners. Ideal Corner Dust Shields keep the corners clean. 50% profit selling the installed article. Shields write today. IDEAL STAIRWAY EQUIPMENT CO Canton Ohio

AUTHORS' SERVICE

PROFESSIONAL writer offers instruction in magazine article and fiction writing. Manuscripts revised and edited for marketing. P. O. Box 317, Station F, New York City.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

COTTAGE at Biddeford Pines on ocean—All modern conveniences and garage. G. E. KURTH, M. D., Lawrence, Mass.

REAL ESTATE

FRUIT and grain ranch on highway, Sacramento Valley, Calif.; excellent pumping plant; 1 mile from town. Box S-102, Suite 1103, 625 Market St., San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

SELL our brand new automobile window grating to garages, accessory stores and filling stations in your city on liberal commission basis; unusual opportunity for immediate large earnings.
P. O. BOX 166, CANTON, O.

WEARING APPAREL

FOR THE BABY
An exclusive line of exquisite Dresses, Rompers, Sweaters, etc., sizes up to three years. Prices $1.50 and up. Money refunded if merchandise unsatisfactory, if returned in good condition.
THE HOUSE OF PRISCILLA
MEDFORD, MASS.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS AND FURNITURE

NEW YORK CITY, Columbia University District—For sale, lease and furniture of an 8-room apartment; suitable for renting furnished rooms. Write Box A-17, Room 1804, 370 Madison Ave., New York City.

APARTMENTS—FURNISHED

BOSTON, 114 Fenway—5-room suite, top floor, east, west and north exposure; cool in hottest weather; beautiful view; available July 1st. Tel. Commonwealth 5465.

BOSTON—Sublet July and August, 4-room apartment, thoroughly equipped; constant hot water. EVA S. ALLEN, 97 Gainsborough St. Comm. 3787.

BOSTON, MASS., Marlborough St.—Large, sunny, 2-room apartment, 4 doors from Public Garden; location excellent, Commonwealth 1819.

BOSTON—5 minutes from Christian Science church, 1-3 rooms, kitchenette and bath; attractive; reasonable; quiet house. 111 Norway St.

BOSTON—Nicely furnished apartments at summer rentals. THE SERVICE BUREAU, 236 Huntington Ave.

CHRISTIAN Science practitioner wishes to share nicely furnished apartment she uses for office a few hours a day, from July 1st to Oct. 1st. Republic 8-7576, Jamaica, N. Y.

CONCORD, MASS.—6-room apartment for summer; garage. Write MISS CONSTANCE WHEELER, 5 Fairhaven Road.

JAMAICA PLAIN, MASS.—3 rooms, twin beds, baby grand, radio, screened porch; July, August and shorter term if desired; exceptional opportunity. Call MRS. HEYER, Ken. 7100.

NEW YORK CITY, 105 West 55th St.—Four rooms and bath, elevator, for 3 months; linen supplied; 3 exposures. Circle 7-4846 before 11 or 5 to 7. MRS. FERGUSON.

APARTMENTS—UNFURNISHED

NEW YORK CITY, 730 WEST 170TH
Corner Building; 24-hour Elevator Service
Near Broadway, Subway, Drive, School
2-4 ROOMS, Refrigeration
Exceptionally Low Rentals

APARTMENTS TO LET

ALBANY, N. Y., 63 Myrtle Ave.—Modern 4 rooms, bath, alcove, porches, screens. Telephone 5-1631.

BACK BAY
1 TO 3-ROOM SUITES with all modern improvements; convenient locations. Apply COLEMAN-GILBERT ASSOCIATES, 339 Huntington Ave., Boston. Tel. Commonwealth 3313.

BEACON HILL, NEAR STATE HOUSE, BOSTON
1 and 2-room suites, quiet, cool, furnished or unfurnished, open fireplaces; very attractive and convenient. 60-64 Pemberton Sq., Boston.

BOSTON, 214 Riverway—1 and 2-room modern apartments in beautiful apartment hotel facing parkway; furnished or unfurnished; reasonable rates; maid service if desired. Regent 3026.

BOSTON, 10 Museum Rd.—Large 1 room and alcove, also 2-room suites; rent $35 up; overlooking Art Museum and Fenway. Garrison 9947.

BOSTON, Back Bay, 1-5-11-19 Peterboro St.—1 and 2-room kitchenette apts., modern improvements, Frigidaire. Tel. Ken. 7383. Comm. 8725.

BOSTON, Back Bay, opposite Art Museum—1 room suites, $30 to $35 and 2 rooms, $45 to $50; references 464 Huntington Ave.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—4 and 5 rooms, stall showers, tile kitchens and baths; adults only; reasonable rents. Apply 48 Longwood Avenue. Tel. Asp. 2804.

CAMBRIDGE MASS. Unusual 2-room apartment with fireplace and free electric refrigeration in restricted building; charming residential section near Harvard College; unfurnished or furnished until Sept. 1st at considerably reduced rental. MRS. HANCOCK. MISS GORDON 1359 Beacon St., Brookline. Regent 3181.

TWO-ROOM furnished apartment with bath in private house, surrounded by an acre of lawns and gardens; 5 minutes from car line, 30 minutes from Park St., Boston, Mass. Telephone Stadium 9534.

WEYMOUTH, MASS., 388 Washington St.—Three-room furnished apartment, improvements, attractive grounds; garage available. Tel. 1089-W.

ATTORNEYS

ATTORNEYS
Frederick P. Schenck
General Office Practice
Collections, Wills and Estates;
Real Estate and Corporation Law
28 Washington Place, East Orange, N. J.
Telephone Orange 3-4114

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Peerless Sedan in excellent condition, good tires, low mileage; must be seen to be appreciated. 10 Concord Ter., Framingham, Mass.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

TRIPS TO PLEASANT VIEW and BOW, N. H.
If you make up your own party of four will gladly take you for $2.50 each. Trips to other places of interest to Monitor readers at reasonable rates. Excellent service.
FRED MOULTON, Milton 7403

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

CHILDREN taken in loving home, permanent or for summer; girls 5-10, boys 6-13. MRS. GEE P. O. Box 894, Lake Placid, N. Y.

EXPERIENCED woman teacher will take a few little girls under 10, Christian Scientists preferred, for a summer program of hand work, story playing, art, nature study, swimming, etc., at her farm home, June 15-Sept. 15; tuition $120, part time proportional; investigation welcome. MRS. L. L. BARTLOLOT, R. F. D. No. 1, Bridgeport, Conn.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

WAKEFIELD, N. H., Pine River Pond—Furnished camps with boat; season or month; beautiful, quiet place. Lex. 0072, or write C. A. CURRIER, Forest Court, Lexington, Mass.

WEST DENNIS, MASS.—For rent, Cape Cod cottage of 8 rooms and 3-room cottage, low rent; both in the pines on shore of brook. Apply to MISS WHEELOCK, Wheelock School, 100 Riverway, Boston.

COUNTRY BOARD

POCONO MOUNTAINS — Attractive farm, excellent food; many beautiful spots for quiet study in woodland or by shady brook; refined American adults desired; $16 to $21 a week. MRS. C. E. PALMER, Locust Lodge, Cresco, Pa.

DRESSMAKING

EXPERT designing, dressmaking; specializing for stylish stout; dresses for sale. P. RAVIN, 198 Halstead St., E. Orange, N. J. Or. 4-9606.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Newark, N. J., 31 Marshall Street
Superior male and female help, all nationalities—chauffeurs, cooks, etc.—furnished free to employers. MRS. GERTRUDE DIXON, Ma. 2-4118.

HELP WANTED—MEN

WANTED—Wash man or sorter for power laundry; must be total abstainer; give references. Box B-35, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

COMPETENT settled woman for secretary-housekeeper; must be thoroughly experienced; good home; eastern state; write fully regarding qualifications. R-50, 511 Wabash Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

QUIET, private home for rest and study, attention if required. JENNIE L. HENDRICKSON, Box 398, Magnolia, New Jersey.

HOUSES TO LET

MONTCLAIR, N. J.—Owner in Europe for a year or longer wants to lease her house furnished; secluded, quiet location, though central for commuting; 12 attractive rooms and 4 baths; garages; beautiful gardens and trees; references exchanged. Consult STANTON COMPANY, 10 Church St., Montclair, New Jersey. Tel. Montclair 2-6000.

Rent $75.00 Recent widower will lease in Braintree his furnished house or unfurnished, privilege to buy; select neighborhood; 8 rooms, sun porch, garage; rare chance. GEORGE E. SAMPSON, 611 Washington St., Braintree, Mass. Telephone 0014.

SELL, rent or share 7-room house, 2 porches, garage, flowers and fruit trees; near school and station; nice location. 20 Terrace Place, Tuckahoe, N. Y.

MOVING AND STORAGE

I SHALL deem it a privilege to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their local and long distance piano and furniture moving. NOBLE M. REEVES, 194 Harvard Street, Dorchester District, Boston, Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

LONG distance moving, house to house moving, packing, shipping, storage; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. A. ADTO VAN CO., N. Stacey, Mgr.; 559 Huntington Ave., Boston. Asp. 2907. Uni. 3795-W.

WARNER CO.
MOVING—PACKING—SHIPPING—STORING of household effects. Local and long distance.
"Who moves you is just as important as where you move."
10 HAWLEY PLACE, BOSTON LIBERTY 0910

OFFICE FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33d, New York City.

PAYING GUESTS

ARE you looking for a charming old house in the country where you can spend a happy restful week-end? Then come to LANGFIELD, West Redding, Conn. Redding 46-R3.

REAL ESTATE

ANYONE seeking a home in this delightful year-round climate at an attractive price write W. L. VANCE, Marietta, Ga.

BRAINTREE 60 President Rd.—6 rooms, $4850; steam; Christian Science property rear; large lot; garage; fruit, shrubbery. GEORGE E. SAMPSON, 611 Washington St., Braintree, Mass. Tel. 0014.

CONNECTICUT — Sacrifice, immediate sale, new modern house, 19 large rooms, 6 baths, hot water heat, electricity, gas, spring water; large fireplace, beautiful trees, shrubs; wide stream near lake; 8½ acres on main road, 50 miles New York City; completely furnished; suitable for rest home. OWNER, Box R-50, Room 1804, 370 Madison Ave., New York City.

LOUISE F. ESSIG
Suburban Real Estate
ATTRACTIVE RENTALS
302 Renshaw Ave. East Orange, N. J.
Tel. Orange 3-5056

6-ROOM HOUSE on finished street; all improvements, gas kitchen; 2-car garage; 9 minutes from Pelham; fruit trees. Mystic 3356-R. 333 Fulton Street, Medford, Mass.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BOSTON, MASS., 329 Commonwealth Ave.—Attractive rooms, excellent table, low rates; convenient location; permanent and transient guests.

ROOMS FOR TOURISTS

PLYMOUTH, MASS.—Pleasant rooms, bath floor, day or week. Tel. 1433-R. MRS. R. C. DAVIES, 5 Stephens Street.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, Marlborough Street — Pleasant rooms; ladies only; summer rates; transients taken. Box C-43, The Christian Science Monitor.

BOSTON, 189 Huntington Ave., S. 1. Tel. Com. 8291—Rooms in select home; permanent and transient; reasonable rates. PENDEXTER.

BOSTON, 92 Gainsboro St., Suite 2—Pleasant rooms, nicely furnished, next bath, continuous hot water; reasonable. Tel. Ken. 1897.

BOSTON, Fenway — Nicely furnished large front room, furnished or unfurnished, kitchenette optional. Telephone Kenmore 4150.

BOSTON—Desirable rooms at 95 Gainsboro St.; transients accommodated; very reasonable. Ken. 1022. MRS. CHARLES COSMAN.

BOSTON, 134 Fenway—Cool, comfortable rooms, single or double, overlooking park and river; no better location in Boston.

BOSTON, MASS.—Sunny large, cool room, first floor, with adjoining bath; reasonable. 92 Gainsboro St. Tel. Ken. 1744.

BOSTON—Clean, quiet rooms desirable for study, THE SERVICE BUREAU, 236 Huntington Ave. Kenmore 4035.

BOSTON—Strangers met and comfortably located. THE SERVICE BUREAU, 236 Huntington Ave. Boston.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large room, kitchenette, piazza; pleasant surroundings. Reg. 1331.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Will share my comfortable private home with two young business women who appreciate homelike atmosphere; near B. M. T. and church. Tel. Bu. 3-7078.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Two front rooms in apartment in quiet neighborhood; conveniently located; privileges. Tel. Porter 3956-M.

ESSEX FALLS, N. J.—Desirable room in private home, 1 or 2 business people preferred; near park and Erie Station. MRS. JAMES H. CONE, 4 Manheim Road.

NEW YORK CITY—For rent, several desirable rooms, furnished and unfurnished; house overlooks large yard; east access to subways and elevated; $5 up. 20 West 73rd Street. Endicott 2-4770.

N. Y. C.—Attractive single, double rooms; also with kitchenette; airy; immaculate; refined atmosphere. 51 Irving Place (17th). Gramercy 5-6781.

N. Y. C., 334 West 83rd—Large, clean, well furnished front room; suitable studio; inexpensive; quiet, refined family; elevator. (4-R.)

N. Y. C., 231 10th St.—Very desirable room, running water, kitchenette, next bath; high-class house. ELLIS, Acad. 2-3013.

NEW YORK CITY, 178 Macdougal St., near Washington Square—Comfortable room for lady. Stuyvesant 9-7740.

ORANGE, N. J.—Pleasant room, 1 or 2; refined convenient homelike; meals optional. Or. 3-1471. 494 Linden Pl.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

STENOGRAPHER-ACCOUNTANT-TRANSLATIONS and dictation in English, Spanish, Portuguese; experienced; publishing firm preferred. Write Box E-2, Room 1804, 370 Madison Ave., New York City.

WANTED—Garden work for one or two days a week by middle-aged man. A. TIEDMAN, 42 Westervelt Place, Cresskill, N. J. Phone Englewood 1234-M.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COLLEGE senior desires summer position with adults or children; experience with children; tutor; instruct sports; Christian Scientists preferred. Reply CONSTANCE HOUGHTON, Lawrence House, Northampton, Mass.

COLLEGE girl wants position as tutor, governess or in office; speaks fluently German and Spanish and knows French. Box D-39, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

FORMER manager and owner of own ladies' wear shop wishes position; also stenographer and typist. Write Box K-11, Room 1804, 370 Madison Ave., New York City.

HOUSEKEEPER, motherless, refined home; city-suburbs; American; practical attendant; experienced, efficient, disciplinarian, economical, cooking. Cathedral 8-3643 (N. Y. C.).

OXFORD student (American) wishes post for summer months as traveling companion or governess with American family. MARY LOU CHAMBERLAIN, 183 Woodstock Rd., Oxford, England.

POSITION wanted by young lady experienced in office and sales work. Box D-31, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER, 14 years' experience, refined, alert, real service to give real estate, publishing, motor industry, machinery; excellent references. S. E. LANE, 455 Ocean Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SOPRANO soloist, experienced; New York vicinity; excellent references. Write Box X-33, Room 1804, 370 Madison Avenue, New York City.

SALESMEN WANTED

Salesmen Wanted
to sell
Cool Weather

in shops, stores, hotels, homes, business and professional offices in Boston and surrounding towns. Liberal commission sales opportunity for live specialty salesmen who can qualify on assigned territory. Apply to F. H. WILLIAMS, 150 Congress St., Boston, Mass., Room 404 on Thursday, June 9, at 8:30 A. M.

SALESWOMEN WANTED

LINGERIE, hosiery, aprons; easy selling acquaintance; guaranteed merchandise; exceptional values; splendid commissions; credit arranged. PHOEBE LINGERIE CO., 1170 Broadway (28th St.), New York City.

SUMMER BOARD

ENJOY the beauty of the mountains near Narrowsburgh, N. Y. MAPLE GROVE POULTRY FARM, MRS. M. FULLEBORN, Prop. Summer and week-end guests. Rates $14.00 and $15.00. Phone 97R110.

GREEN ACRES—Attractive Maine farm; week-end parties or permanent guests; excellent table, large screened porches, large airy rooms. I. H. SMITH, Waterboro, Maine.

HIAWATHA HOTEL
YORK BEACH, MAINE.—Open Saturday, June 25. Fine bathing; excellent food; homelike atmosphere; reasonable rates. W. I. LAMSON, owner and manager.

OWL'S HEAD INN, Owl's Head, Me.—Ideal for vacationists; excellent table, sea food, vegetables, milk and cream, home cooked food.

SCITUATE HARBOR, MASS.
Merry Mount House | Scituate Arms
By the Sea | Old Place
Moderate rates—Ideal location

SUMMER HOMES

CAPE COD
IN ORLEANS
Located on the water's edge (beaches and country combined). Lawn, attractive private house and garage for 7 cars; completely and comfortably furnished. Chinese rugs, radio; modern accommodations for 10 (some beds with Beauty-Rest Mattresses); 2 showers, 1 tub bath and 3 additional complete washrooms connected with rooms, rubber tile floors in baths and kitchen, 3 screened piazzas, awnings on all windows, automatic oil heater, several electric refrigerators; practically all conveniences of apartment; over 1 month; rooms and bath located near by (min. price $1000 for the season. Inquire WARREN G. SMITH, Orleans, Mass.

SEVEN rooms, furnished, baths, shower, porches, fireplace, garage; restricted ocean beach, 71 Queens Ave., Atlantic Beach, Long Island.

RENT—Mt. Carmel, Conn.; new furnished lodge, slope of Sleeping Giant; 7 rooms, bath, screened porch, modern plumbing, garage; large grounds, vegetable garden; $200. Apply MINGLEY T. LEIGHTON, R. F. D. 1, Wallingford, Conn. Phone New Haven 2-0837.

WOOLWICH, ME.—Furnished residence on Kennebec River; modern conveniences for large family; beautiful pine woods and fields; river bathing; rent $75 per month. MRS. MARY J. PRESCOTT, Woolwich, Me.

TO LET—FURNISHED

PITTSFIELD, MASS., in the Berkshires—Attractively furnished apartment for 1 or 2. Write C. Mc. M. DRESSER, 49 Taconite Street.

SIX-ROOM furnished house, June to Oct.; 2 blocks all subways. MILLER, 639 St. Johns Place, Brooklyn, N. Y. Main 2-6098.

WEATHER STRIPPING

AND SCREENS; rewiring; wood, metal and roll; Toutine shades. Norge electric refrigerators. HOME SPECIALTIES CO., Newton Centre 1114 (Mass.)

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

A Convenient Stand

Holds three books open before you. Mahogany or Walnut Finish. An excellent value at $5.00, packed for shipment.

Olive Gillette Co.
1035 BOARDWALK
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Please cut out and mail to a friend.

Safeguard your Furs against Heat and Moth in Eldredge Certified Cold Storage Vaults. Inspection invited. Long distance hauling.
Eldredge Express and Storage Warehouse Co.
3526 ATLANTIC AVE. Dial 4-1107
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Guarantee Trust Company
Finely Equipped
for the Settlement of Estates
Consult Our Trust Offices
Capital and Surplus—$1,400,000

More Variety and Greater Values
at
BECKER'S
PURE FOOD STORE
New Jersey and Atlantic Avenues
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
QUALITY Dial 5-0164 *SERVICE*

KAUFMAN & WEINER
The Square Deal Store
Hardware and Housefurnishings
1007 Atlantic Avenue
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Gardening Supplies—Fishing Tackle
Paints—Screening Accessories

Southern Sweet Shop
827 Boardwalk, Atlantic City, N. J.
WE have the most delicious original nut and fruit filled Salt Water Taffy, at 40c per lb. and Southern Sweets at $1.00 lb.

BOONTON

Hope's Beauty Shoppe
915 MAIN STREET
Telephone Boonton 6-0235
We Specialize in Hair Cutting and Permanent Waving

NEW JERSEY

CAMDEN

The Store That Serves You Best by Saving You Most
BAKER FLICK CO.
South Jersey's Great Department Store
MARKET STREET, NEAR THIRD
CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained.
Telephone Orange 4-2104
44 VERNON TERRACE
8-12 a. m. daily

Eugenie Permanent Wave $5.00
at
MICHAEL'S
HAIRDRESSER
All work done exclusively by expert operators.
512 MAIN STREET Or. 3-9511
Open evenings by appointment.

The Electric Mixmaster

Mixes Everything
GARDNER ELECTRIC CO.
22 WASHINGTON PLACE

REGENT BEAUTY SHOP
Permanent Waves $4.50 and $7.50
Shampoos 50c, Finger Waves 50c
14 HARRISON STREET Or. 4-8390

THE SO-MO LAWN MOWER CO., Inc.
Tractors, Horse, Gasoline and Hand Mowers. Golf Clubs and Estates Equipped. Parts and Repairing.
Orange 3-8640—8641 287 McKinley Ave

ASHLEY OFFICE SUPPLY CO.
OFFICE EQUIPMENT
PRINTING STATIONERY
GREETING CARDS
11 HARRISON ST. Or. 4-2511

Bring Your Shoes and Hats to
Community SHOE & HAT RENOVATING SERVICE
for Perfect Work
17 HALSTED ST., near Main St. Or. 3-0107

H. C. Deuchler
Binoculars and Thermometers
543 MAIN STREET

Chas. T. Honnecker Florist
445 Central Avenue at Burnet Street
EAST ORANGE, N. J.
Phone Orange 3-7361 *Member F. T. D.*

ORANGE 5-0700
EAST ORANGE-NASH INC.
441 MAIN STREET
AUTHORIZED SALES—SERVICE
USED CAR BARGAINS

ELIZABETH

FOR FINE RUG CLEANING
Call ELIZABETH 2-1219
BANBURY & BURNETT, Inc.
77 WEST GRAND STREET

8.50 10.50
for Women
HILGENDORFF'S
1163 East Jersey Street Elizabeth, N. J.
Daniel Green Leisure Footwear

ENGLEWOOD

ART FLOWER SHOP INC

NEW JERSEY

PLAINFIELD (Continued)

Tel. 6-4098 Seventh & Park Ave.
Park Stores Market
EVERYTHING FOR THE TABLE
Superior Grocery
Fruits and Vegetables
Quality Meats
Dairy Products

RIDGEFIELD

CORSETS
Properly Fitted by Expert Corsetieres.
$1.00 and up, at
"THE STORE THAT PLEASES"
Tresenfeld's Specialty Shop
212 MAIN STREET Hack 2-0949

RIDGEWOOD

PAINTING
INTERIOR EXTERIOR
W. W. TODD
268 GODWIN AVE. Telephone
RIDGEWOOD, N. J. 6-4629-W

West Side Garage, Inc.
OTTO SCHULZE, Manager
Equipped for expert service on all makes of cars. Towing, greasing, washing, polishing and Simonizing.
WILSEY SQUARE Tel. Ridg. 6-0401

SHOPPERS NOOK
HOME COOKED LUNCHEONS
BAKED GOODS
Best Quality Candies—Fresh Salted Nuts
BREYERS ICE CREAM
28 OAK STREET Telephone
RIDGEWOOD, N. J. 6-5222

Every Flower a Forget-Me-Not
Schweinfurth Florist, Inc.
63 North Van Dien Avenue
Tel. Ridgewood 6-4760-4761

Tel. 6-0385-W Res. 6-5293-W
Ridgewood Leather Store
22 SOUTH BROAD STREET
BERTRAM GRACE, Propr.
Complete line Luggage, Leather Goods. Dog Supplies, Chamois, Gloves, Overalls.

Tel. Allendale 3331
WINTER BROS.
W. Allendale Avenue Allendale, N. J.
GROCERIES—HARDWARE—COAL
GARDEN TOOLS—LAWN MOWERS, etc.
All kinds of Fertilizers
Come in and see our full line of Spring Merchandise.

"QUALITY" ICE CREAM
CHURNED BUTTERMILK
Terwilleger & Wakefield, Inc.
Quality Farm Products
1208 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVE.
Telephone Ridg. 6-2792 Open Evenings

Wonder Grocery Store
F. KILROY, Propr.
Next to Municipal Building
MAPLE AVENUE GLEN ROCK
CASH GROCER
Headquarters for Birdseye Frosted Foods. Complete Line Monarch Brand Products.
Visit our store. Compare our prices.

SUMMIT

Elite Delicatessen
Service, Dependability, Quality
"CANADA DRY"
359 SPRINGFIELD AVENUE
SUMMIT, N. J.

TEANECK

Levitin & Unterweiser
Incorporated
REAL ESTATE
Insurance—Mortgages—Investments
510 CEDAR LANE Tel. Teaneck 6-7233

TENAFLY

The Little Shop
WOMEN'S APPAREL
Announcing a New Department—The
Budget Shop
Specializing in
Dresses at $9.75, $12.75, $15.75
Millinery at $2.95, $5.00
Hosiery and Gloves at $1.00
COUNTY ROAD Tele. 3-5798

WESTFIELD

TUTTLE BROS.
CRANFORD N.J. WESTFIELD N.J.
PHONE 1492
COAL—LUMBER—MILLWORK
MASON MATERIALS
HARDWARE—PAINT

Martin's Toy & Sport Shop
148 EAST BROAD STREET
Open Monday and Saturday Evenings
We carry Sporting Goods in their season.
Toys all year round. As new toys are placed on the market you will find them here.

It Is A Saving to Use—
Lehigh Coal
The Coal That Satisfies
Lasts Longer Heats More Efficiently
ICE COAL WOOD
GEO. M. STEUERNAGEL
706 South Ave. Phone Westfield 2-1942

For Safety
and Service Plus
The Westfield Trust Co.

FRANK SIEVERS
117 BROAD STREET
BAKERY
First Class Bread, Cake and Pies
Established 1919

QUALITY MARKET
EDWARD GETTIS, Prop.
110-112 EAST BROAD STREET
Let Us Serve You—As We Aim to Please Our Customers.
All Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
TEL. WESTFIELD 2-1831—1832

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry
BRUNNER'S JEWELER
206 BROAD STREET, WESTFIELD
NEW JERSEY

RUSSELL E. DARBY
DRUG STORE
Cor South and Summit Aves. Tel. 1198
Costa's Ice Cream
Mary Lincoln Candies 70¢

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

"FAMOUS" SHOES
Peacock *Walk-Over*
Vitality *Bilt-Rite*
Antioch *Red Cross*
Arch-Preserver
Nettleton
Florsheim
WETHERHOLD & METZGER
719 HAMILTON STREET
ALLENTOWN, PENN.

Hess Brothers
Allentown, Pa.
A Progressive Pennsylvania Department Store

H. LEH & CO.
DEPARTMENT STORE
ALLENTOWN, PA.
Fashion and Quality at Thrift Prices

BETHLEHEM

See the
Majestic Electric Refrigerator
Prices $99.50 and up
GOODENOUGH'S
534 MAIN STREET

ERIE

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained daily from 11 a. m. until 1:30 p. m.
1012 WESCHLER AVENUE

WALK OVER SHOES
826 STATE STREET

Lawrence
CLEANERS *and* DYERS
For Your Summer Cleaning and Dyeing . . . Phone 22-987

Kitchen's Tire Service
"We are equipped to render you service surpassed by none."
FIRESTONE TIRES
Oil, Gas, Battery, Brakes
1802 PARADE ST. 1028 Sassafras St.

Friend's BEANS AND BROWN BREAD

CARL H. MEISER
Meat Market
Mutual 23-637 29 West 7th Street
Erie, Pa.

TRASK PRESCOTT & RICHARDSON CO.
DEPARTMENT STORE
HOOVER ELECTRIC SWEEPER sent to your home for down payment of $4.50.

Distributor—
Pittsburgh Proof Products
New Wallhide Wall Paint
ERIE WALL PAPER and PAINTING CO.
1002 Parade Street at 10th, ERIE, PA.

COAL — COKE
Right Time, Right Price, Right Place
Phone Your Order for *Future* Delivery
J. F. SIEGEL
PHONE 22-097

14K White Gold
Diamond Pendants
For the Girl Graduate or the Bridesmaid.
6.75 and up
FORD E. O'DELL
"I'll be on the watch for you"
107 W. 9TH STREET Phone 40-361

JOHN V. LAVER
704 State St., Erie, Penna.
For Remembrance Send YOUR Mother Flowers
931 STATE STREET at TENTH

YES you'll find the newest Hamiltons at **MOYER** PERFECT AMERICAN DIAMONDS WATCHES

PULAKOS
CANDIES—SALTED NUTS
FOUNTAIN SERVICE
DAINTY LUNCHES
926 STATE STREET

SEMI-ANNUAL SALE
Men's, Young Men's and Boys' Fine Clothing Substantially Reduced, Owing to Unseasonable Weather Conditions.
P. A. MEYER & SONS
817-819 State Street, Erie

HARRISBURG

"Creme Lilas"
Our Own Vanishing Cream
GORGAS DRUG STORES
16 NORTH THIRD STREET
WALNUT AND COURT STREETS and
1306 N. THIRD STREET

GEORGE N. BARNES
Finest Table Supplies
Second Street at State

MAIN LINE—Ardmore

ST. MARY'S LAUNDRY
Phone Ardmore 175
Exclusive Launderers and Dry Cleaners
Dry Cleaning by the Sorie System

PENNSYLVANIA

MAIN LINE—Ardmore (Continued)

FRANCYS
17 E. LANCASTER AVE., Ardmore
Dresses
Suits, Coats, Sportswear

Lyons Hardware, Inc.
36 W. LANCASTER AVENUE, ARDMORE
Hardware and House Furnishings

Ye Ladye Shoppe
LINGERIE, GIRDLES and HOSIERY
4 ARDMORE ARCADE
Free Parking Space in Arcade Garage

PHILADELPHIA

DELICIOUS WAFFLES
Served with Creamed Dried Beef, Melted Cheese, Honey, Maple Syrup.
THE WAFFLE AND COFFEE SHOP
1837 CHESTNUT STREET
Second Floor
MINERVA JUSTICE CANDIES

PITTSBURGH

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained.
TELEPHONE CARRICK 1627
9-12 a. m. daily, except Saturdays.

THE ORIGINAL
E.C.Ludwig Co.
Flowers
409 FEDERAL STREET Fairfax 7400
NEXT TO LUTHER'S

BRICKER SHOP
206 South Highland Ave., E. Liberty
Our summer Frocks are marked at the lowest prices that quality permits.
$8.00 $10.00 $12.00
Visit our new Daylight Shop.

REINHOLD'S ICE CREAM
is made of the best dairy products obtainable. Visit our factory store. There is a dealer in your neighborhood. *Ask for Reinhold's.*
Special fancy moulds for social affairs.
8170 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Montrose 5373

Mabel O. Cowan
901 MAY BUILDING
PITTSBURGH PA. Atlantic 7472
Glove Repairing and Cleaning
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
Something a Little Different

Eastman Kodak STORES, Inc. KODAK
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Kodaks—Cine Kodaks—Brownies
High Grade Kodak Finishing
Enlarging—Framing
606 WOOD STREET Atlantic 6227

PITTSBURGH—Bellevue

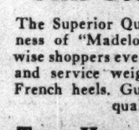
Otto's Suburban Dairy
On the Camp Horne Road
BELLEVUE P. O. PITTSBURGH, PA.
"The Dairy for the Convenience of the North Boroughs and Vicinity"

READING

ST. LAWRENCE MILK
221 SOUTH 9TH STREET

The Famous
CRYSTAL RESTAURANT
Twenty Years on the Square
The Home Is the Only Competitor.
545-547 Penn Street Reading, Pa.

MANNING ARMSTRONG
Shoe Fashions
642 PENN STREET
Foot Craft Shoes Exclusively



B. & J. Saylor
Groceries, Meats Vegetables
Tel. 6255
FOURTH and PENN STREETS

SCRANTON

You'll Like the Quality of
"Madelon" Silk Stockings
The Superior Quality and Smartness of "Madelons" is known to wise shoppers everywhere. Chiffon and service weights; picot tops; French heels. Guaranteed perfect quality.
THE HEINZ STORE

BOUQUETS
For Graduations and Weddings
Flowers for All Occasions.
BESANCON, *Florists*
329 Jefferson—618 Spruce. Member F. T. D. A

Ann K. Strauss
Now Showing New
Summer Millinery
For sports and town wear.
Very moderately priced.
CRANE MARKS CO.
434 LACKAWANNA AVENUE

Our Own Products
Wax for floors and automobiles. Polishes for every need.
Paint Remover.
Chamberlain Paint Co.
334-336 ADAMS AVENUE

BODY REPAIRS
Motor Overhauling
and Rebuilding
POLLER MOTOR CO.
409 WYOMING AVENUE

Children's and Ladies' Summer frocks, 59c to $1.95
CHAPPELL'S
Ready Pay Store—PROVIDENCE SQUARE
Groceries—Meats—Dry Goods

PENNSYLVANIA

SEWICKLEY

SMALL
and large accounts have equal attention here.
THE SEWICKLEY VALLEY TRUST COMPANY

ANDERSON AUTOMOBILE CO.
Buick
LEE TIRES
Kozak Cloths
BROAD ST. Tel. Sewickley 461

$5 **ENNA JETTICK** $6
Shoes for Women
"You need no longer be told that you have an expensive foot."
J. D. MILLER

BON AMI
CAMPNEY'S GROCERY
"The best place to market after all."
Tel. Sewickley 1404-05-06-07

NORGE
Rollator refrigeration
W. J. MULLAN CO.

Sanitary Milk Co., Inc.
MILK, CREAM, EGGS AND BUTTER
HEINZ 57 VARIETIES
KRE-MEL, the new dessert
SHREDDED WHEAT
426 BEAVER STREET Tel. Sewickley 434

SWARTHMORE

FRED M. PINE
The QUALITY MEAT SHOP
Butter, Country Eggs and Poultry
SOUTH CHESTER ROAD Phone 547

SUPLEE'S
HARDWARE STORE
Seeds, Fertilizers and Garden Tools
SOUTH CHESTER ROAD Phone 105

UPPER DARBY Drexel Hill

You Are Always Sure of Quality at
ROTH'S
Groceries and Delicatessen
4212 WOODLAND AVE., ARONIMINK STA.
Phone Clearbrook 477 Drexel Hill, Pa.
Prompt Delivery
We pass your door daily

DREXEL COURT APTS. Drexel Hill, Pa.
BEAUTICIAN
Eugene Permanent Waving
Hours 9 a. m.-8 p. m. Clearbrook 0887
Tue. & Fri. 9 a. m.-9 p. m. M. B. ALOFF

WILKINSBURG

J. H. RUPERT
GENERAL INSURANCE
Phone Churchill 0153
900 Ross Avenue, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

Ser-Vus Company, Inc.
CLEANERS and DYERS
Two Stores for Your Convenience
825 Penn Avenue Penhurst 4129
611 Hay Street Penhurst 4823

BROAD'S CONFECTIONERY STORE
We Sell Reick's Ice Cream, Light Lunches and Candies
7960 Tioga Street, Wilkinsburg
Phone Churchill 9351

YORK

"Hershey's Milk Biscuits are pleasing the most discriminating housewife. *Try them.*"
HERSHEY BAKING CO.
40-48 JEFFERSON AVE., YORK, PENNA.

C. W. DIETZ
16-18 NORTH SHERIDAN STREET
MILK—CREAM
Dietz's Sweet Cream Butter
Whitman's Chocolate Syrup

Local Classified
Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS

WESTON-SUPER-MARE—Comfortable apartments or board residence; recommended. MRS. COOK, Selby Villa, 22 Locking Road.

AUTOMOBILE TRIPS

TOUR Britain comfortably in Vauxhall Saloon; experienced owner-driver; very moderate terms. F. S., The Grammar School, Lewes, Sussex.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

POWEY, CORNWALL—Board residence; wonderful view; newly furnished. Write for tariff, CROWLEY, Seaview.

LONDON. BRAUMONT, 17 PRINCES SQ., BAYSWATER, W. 2. Good table, every comfort, bridge, constant hot water; single from 45/- double 4 gns. Resident proprietor.

TEDDINGTON—Comfortable board residence; suit business gentlemen; near river, park, station, bus; terms moderate. 61 Bushy Park Rd.

SWANAGE, DORSET
Highly recommended Boarding House overlooking sea, bowling green & tennis courts; garage. Phone 145. MR. & MRS KENT "Westbury." 16 Hempstone Rd.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HOUSES

ROCKROSE, TONGDEAN AVENUE, HOVE, SUSSEX—Extension now complete. Stations: Brighton or Hove. Tel. Preston 3331.

SUNBURY-ON-THAMES. Mesdames Till and Farnham welcome residential visitors to their home where every opportunity is afforded for quiet rest and study and the help of experienced workers is obtainable. "Sunbury Place." Tel. Sun. 587.

EXCHANGE OF SERVICES

GERMAN girl, 16, wishing improve English during holidays (July), would help in household, give French and German conversation and part expenses in return for home England, with young people, near sea or river, with Christian Scientists preferred. Box M-1067, 3 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

Local Classified
Other Than United States and Canada

FARMS

REQUIRED to rent in England, small dairy farm from 50-100 acres (or partnership); must be going concern; good house with modern conveniences absolutely necessary. O. H. C., 5 Sindlesham Gardens, Surbiton.

FLATS TO LET

HAM COMMON, SURREY—Unfurnished flat comprising drawing room (40x22), dining room, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, lavatory, kitchen, garage, garden. Box M-1061, 3 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

OXFORD — Charming flats self-contained, constant hot water; first and second floors; vacant now; rents £140 inclusive. Box E-1946, 3 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

SUSSEX COAST—OLD ITALIAN HOUSE; exceptionally attractive, commodious, self-contained flat; artistically furnished; beautiful views, sheltered, secluded garden, central heating; electric light, modern conveniences; 2 reception, lounge, 4 bedrooms, bath, kitchen, offices; garage. TOWERS, Belmont, Hastings.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

Full, rich toned, inlaid Hillier Broadwood ORGAN to be sold. Suitable for SACRED SERVICES. No reasonable offer refused. Apply 11 Blenheim Avenue, Southampton.

WASH leathers (guaranteed) (window size), 2/6-4/6; prices for quantities on application. CASELEY, Ellesmere, Shropshire.

HOUSES FOR SALE

BUCKS—Historical XV Century House, 6 beds, 4 reception, bath, etc.; 7 acres. For particulars apply MOODIE, The Grange, Newton Longville.

WORTHING, SUSSEX—Well built pre-war house, redecorated throughout; south aspect; near sea and busses; 2 reception, 6 bedrooms, bath and usual offices; best residential part. WALLACE, 10 Farncombe Road, Worthing.

HOUSES TO LET

CAMBERLEY—Simply furnished cottage, close links and Common; 2 bedrooms, bathroom; mid-July to end August, or part time; 30/- week. 54 King's Ride.

ELIZABETHAN COTTAGE to let, 50 miles from London, 6 rooms, 1½ acres; £52 p. a. Apply MISS BOYD, 64 Lexham Gardens, London, W. 8.

TO LET, furnished, near Frinton, cottage, sitting room, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, small garage, nice garden. Apply 22A Bridge St., PINNER. Phone 1010.

MFRS' REPRESENTATIVES

GENTLEMAN, 38, own car, desires exclusive agency or representation; Midland Counties preferred. Box M-1069, 3 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

MOTORCARS

J. C. H. MARTIN, LTD.
Austin, Morris, Armstrong, Siddely, Agents
Beacon Garage, CROWBOROUGH
Daimler Cars for hire. Phone Cro. 113.
Well equipped repair depot.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

CLIFTONVILLE, MARGATE—Paying guests received from 2½ gns. every comfort, liberal table. MRS. HALBRITTER, 31 Madeira Rd.

PARKSTONE—Comfortable home in charming locality; near Christian Science Society; golf, bathing; moderate terms. MRS. GOLDIE SCOTT, Lalbagh, Alton Rd.

S. DEVON—Small number guests received Old Manor House; from 2½ gns. inclusive. Box H. Smith's Library, Teignmouth.

SUSSEX—Charming farmhouse, warm, sunny, comfortable; good table, every attention; from 2 guineas weekly. PREECE, Attwaters, Hawkhurst.

POST WANTED

GENTLEMAN seeks employment any useful capacity; act as estate agent, secretary-chauffeur, games supervisor or either to schools, firms or privately; former rugby International; Christian Scientists preferred. Box M-377, 2 Adelphi Terrace London, W. C. 2.

YOUNG man, 25, public school education, 9 years present occupation, desires progressive job, any capacity, with firm where service is appreciated. Box M-1065, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

YOUNG English public school man seeks position junior master, supervise games, English, mathematics, geography, also secretarial work. SPENCER, "Brynmelyn," Coombe Road, Weston-Super-Mare.

TAILORS

AT SAVILE ROW
We build you a hand-made suit for 8 GNS. Pay us a visit we are sure you will find it as economy to buy the VERY BEST CLOTHES from us at reasonable prices.
ENTICKNAPP & GRIMES
21A Savile Row, London, W. 1.
Regent 2467

ENGLAND

BERKSHIRE

READING

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
121/122 BROAD STREET
35 BROAD STREET

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE

HIGH CLASS BAKERS TEL 2067
W.H.Pratt & Son
W. PEARSON PRATT, PROPRIETOR
AWARDED CUPS & MEDALS
HALIFAX ROAD BAKERY, CAMBRIDGE.

DEVONSHIRE

EXETER

Joan Cresswell
Limited
HIGH STREET, EXETER
(Opposite the Plaza)
The Fashion House with a triple alliance of
Quality
Efficiency and Economy
PERFECT TAILORING
GOWNS OF DISTINCTION
EXQUISITE FURS
Hats by All the Leading Milliners
Complete Bridal Attire

C. GOLDSMITH
Ladies' Hair Specialist
94, QUEEN STREET, EXETER
Expert in Permanent Waving
Oil and Steam System. Manicure.
Tel. 3245

NEWTON ABBOT

COURTENAY RESTAURANT
(THOMAS & SON)
BAKERS and CONFECTIONERS
QUALITY and SERVICE Phone 246

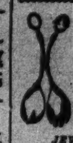
PAIGNTON

Church's China Stores
19 PALACE AVENUE
"Cut Glass Specialists"
Agents for all best makers of China. Mintons, Doulton, Coalport, Spode, etc.

T. WILLCOCKS & SON
FAMILY BUTCHERS
Game and Poultry Dealers
TORQUAY AND PAIGNTON

DEVONSHIRE

PAIGNTON (Continued)



The "DEVON" ONE-HAND SALAD SERVER. Silver plated. Beautifully finished. 7/6.
MORTIMER RICKS
JEWELER, PAIGNTON, DEVON

PLYMOUTH

WHEN
you want anything to wear that is new and fashionable or anything for your home that is reliable and artistic
GET IT AT
POPHAM'S
Bedford Street, Plymouth
Phone 303

UP-TO-DATE
Wireless Sets
Accumulator Service
"Our Reputation Is Your Guarantee"
K. M. DAWE
12 SALTASH STREET

TORQUAY

T. OLIVER & SONS Ltd.
HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS
House Hunters' Guide to Torquay free on application
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS. CARPET WAREHOUSEMEN.
Established 1805 Telephone 3211
16 STRAND, TORQUAY

Edward Henry Sermon
High Class Gem Work
JEWELLER and SILVERSMITH
EMBLEM JEWELLERY
10—VICTORIA PARADE—10

Smartly Tailored Overcoats
Fine Tweeds & Suitings
PICKARD & SONS
34 UNION STREET, TORQUAY
Phone 3638

F. S. SCOBLE
High-Class Family Butcher
86 Belgrave Road Tel. 3238
33 Ilsham Road Tel. 2644

J. F. ROCKHEY Ltd.
TORQUAY and NEWTON ABBOT
DRAPERS AND COSTUMIERS
Arrangements for the Season are now complete. New Millinery, Costumes, Dresses and Jumpers. Fur Coats at Special Prices.
Inspection Cordially Invited.
Tel. (2 lines) 3286—3287

We Can Get
ANY Book You Require
IT IS OUR BUSINESS
DOWNE'S
TORQUAY

For Everything
ELECTRICAL
Consult
SYDNEY TRUSCOTT
45 FLEET STREET Phone 3403

WHITEWAY & BALL
Limited
Coal & Coke Merchants
Adjoining Pavilion, 1 North Quay, Torquay. Tele. No. 2011

H. M. BROOKING
High Class Poulterer, Fruiterer and Greengrocer
5 Ilsham Road WELLSWOOD, TORQUAY
Phone 2463 Est. 1870

GOODEVE & SON
Home Furnishers
Cabinet Makers, Polishers, Upholsterers Linos & Carpets.
39 Abbey Rd., Torquay Phone 2061
50 Victoria St. Paignton Phone 5097

ESSEX

COLCHESTER

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
42 High St. Colchester *RE-COVERS*
8 Tavern St. Ipswich *REPAIRS*

NORFOLK & GASSON
Tailors, Hatters and Hosiers
Phone 2168 15 High St., Colchester
Agents for HENRY HEATH'S HATS
ZAMBRENE WATERPROOFS

GLOUCESTERSHIRE

BRISTOL

Churchill & Son, Ltd.
66 PARK STREET BRISTOL
PIANOS : GRAMOPHONES
RADIO : RECORDS : MUSIC

GUILBERT'S
Freshly Made Chocolates
2/- lb.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
40 PARK ST., BRISTOL Phone 22913

WRIGHT'S
Phone 22913 40 Park Street
BRISTOL
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
All Kinds of DOMESTIC ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES. Repairs: Lighting Plants.

Brooks of Bristol
DYERS & DRY CLEANERS

MISS MURIEL DRYERRE, L.R.A.M.
Gold Medalist
Pianoforte, Aural Culture, Singing
KINDERGARTEN
17 DOWNS PARK EAST, WESTBURY PARK
BRISTOL

GLOUCESTERSHIRE

BRISTOL (Continued)

Newbery & Spindler Ltd.
Bristol's Foremost Furnishers
Queen's Road, Bristol
Phone 23371 & 23372

CHELTENHAM

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
386 High St. Cheltenham *RE-COVERS*
35 Eastgate St. Gloucester *REPAIRS*

THE DIAMOND SANITARY LAUNDRY
CHARLTON KINGS
High Class Launderers
Dyeing and Cleaning
LACE CURTAIN SPECIALISTS
SERVICE, ATTENTION, QUALITY
Tel. 2146

HAMPSHIRE

BOURNEMOUTH

Harvey Nichols & Co.
Limited
(of Knightsbridge, London)
92-100 Commercial Road
BOURNEMOUTH
REMOVAL EXPERTS DECORATORS
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
CARPET AND CURTAIN SPECIALISTS
CHINA GLASS IRONMONGERY ETC.

BealeSons
Late OKEYS
38 DEPARTMENTS FOR
FURNISHING
DRAPERY & OUTFITTING
Commercial Rd. (Ph. 5000) Avenue Rd.

Anderson & McAuley Ltd
OF BELFAST
HOUSEHOLD LINENS
HANDKERCHIEFS and LINGERIE
THE LINEN STORE, Gervis Place

AISH & CO.
YELVERTON ROAD, BOURNEMOUTH
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS for LIGHTING, HEATING & POWER
Advice and Estimates Free
Tel. 167

A. C. MEADER
Jeweller & Silversmith
Noted House for beautiful gifts
Agent for Waterman & Parker Pens

JUDD
97a POOLE ROAD, WESTBOURNE
5 HARDY ROAD, PARKSTONE
COAL ANTHRACITE COKE
Tel.: Bournemouth 959, Parkstone 366

PORTSMOUTH AND SOUTHSEA

TYRES
VECTIS
Tyre & Rubber Co.
11, Pembroke Rd., Portsmouth
Any make supplied
RUBBER FLOORING
a speciality. Lists on request.

Permanent Waving
Our Specialty
Court Hairdressers
Maison Marcel's
For Ladies and Gentlemen
Albert Rd. Junction, Southsea Phone 5466

Furnish with Confidence
John Dyers
KINGS ROAD SOUTHSEA
60 Dept. Store, Cafe & Man's Shop

morants. SOUTHSEA
A maker's stock of all pure
Silk Stockings 8/- pair
The registered price is 15/11
FOR
Printing and Bookbinding
of the highest QUALITY
J. G. SAUNDERS & SON
70, MARMION ROAD
SOUTHSEA Phone 3926

KENT

BROMLEY

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
4 and 5 MARKET SQUARE

SALTER'S
for High Class Costumes, Dresses, Underwear, Hose, Millinery, etc.
79 and 80 HIGH STREET, BROMLEY
PHONE RAV 2155
20 HIGH STREET, MAIDSTONE
8 HIGH STREET TUNBRIDGE WELLS

For Diamonds & Gem Jewellery
P. H. EDE
Distinctive Jewellers
We specialise in Repairs
21 High Street, Bromley
Phone Ravensbourne 2768

RUSSELL & BROMLEY Ltd.
Exclusive Shoes for All Occasions
7 RAVENSPELL PARADE
HIGH STREET, BROMLEY
Phone Ravensbourne 3121 and 3122

KENT

BROMLEY (Continued)

Established 1885
T. HENHAM & SON
Builders, Decorators and General Contractors, Plumbers, Gas, Hot Water, Electrical and Sanitary Engineers.
2 PARNABY ROAD, SHORTLANDS, KENT.
Phone Ravensbourne 0620
Phone Ravensbourne 2048

Rouch & Sons LINEN SPECIALISTS
Importers of Madeira Hand Embroidery etc.
36-37 HIGH ST. BROMLEY

BOYS' CLOTHING
of high-grade manufacture throughout and complete school outfits at
ALFRED PARSONS
18 and 39 HIGH ST., BROMLEY, KENT
Telephone Ravensbourne 0302

CANTERBURY

Madame Sharl
MILLINER & COURT DRESSMAKER
42 HIGH STREET CANTERBURY
AND CAVENDISH HOUSE CHATHAM
AND 15 HILL STREET MAIDSTONE

The Quaint Tea Shop and Queen Elizabeth's Guest Chamber
46 HIGH STREET Tel. 646
Luncheons and Teas. Cream Ices

LEFEVRE'S
GOWNS and MILLINERY at Keenest Prices
Mercery Lane and Guildhall Street
CANTERBURY Phone 390

SEVENOAKS

THE SHOP FOR NOVELTIES
Stationery & Books
J. H. LORIMER
85 HIGH STREET Phone 840

Sevenoaks Sanitary Laundry
HOLLY BUSH LANE
PHONE 367 SEVENOAKS
Proprietor A. BRYANT

Telephone Sevenoaks 330
URIDGE'S STORES
LONDON RD.
SEVENOAKS
Quality—Value—Service

OUTRAMS
BEEHIVE BOOT STORES
Lotus Delta K Bective
Tor Brand Footwear
89 HIGH STREET

REAL ESTATE AGENTS
for Properties in West Kent and Surrey Borders
F. D. IBBETT & CO.
135 HIGH STREET Phone 147
(Branch Office, Oxted, Surrey)

TONBRIDGE

FRANK EAST
Fifty years reputation for Value
Specialist in Distinctive Ready to Wear Garments, Smart Millinery and Ladies' Outfitting
RELIABLE HOUSE LINEN

TUNBRIDGE WELLS

Philip Peters
for
English China and Crystal Glass
Quality—Value—Service.
Established 1800 Phone 503
Opera House Buildings

H. JONES & SONS Ltd.
Fish, Game and Poultry Salesmen
Branches 117 Camden Road & High St. Rusthall
58 & 60 Grosvenor Road Phone 961, 962, 962, 1910 & at Wadhurst & Cranbrook.

T. WIMHURST & SON
BUILDERS, PLUMBERS and HIGH CLASS DECORATORS
62 Dudley Road Tel. 1232

H. L. PULLIN
Trunks, Cases and Fancy Leather Goods
REPAIRS A SPECIALITY
8-9 LONDON ROAD Phone 355

J. RAWSON & SON Ltd.
Automobile Engineers
Authorised Sales & Service Depot for Austin, Morris, Vauxhall, Talbot & Essex Cars
Phone 1460-1

AMELIA
Tel. 1584 65 HIGH STREET
Day & Evening Gowns
Coats & Millinery
Personal supervision.
Will also make new clothes out of old.

IVA RICHARDSON
Gowns Late of
Country Life Wear *Reville and Peguin*
Modes LONDON
Bank Chambers, 79 High St. Phone 3951

Expert Shoe Fitters
JOHN E. ALLEN Ltd
31 Mount Pleasant and
23 High Street

SEE NEXT PAGE

KENT

TUNBRIDGE WELLS (Continued)

MOTOR ENGINEERS
AND COACHBUILDERS
R. A. C. Special All Repairs Certificate.
SERVICE GARAGE
Accommodation for 200 Cars. Look Ups. Open Day and Night
Rock Thorpe & Watson
GROSVENOR RD. TUNBRIDGE WELLS
Established 1823 Phone 1021

WALTER C. RAISWELL
KENT COUNTY STORES
PROVISIONS, HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES
Fruit, Vegetables, Flowers.
Also "Grape-Nuts" Co. Products
11 & 20 Mount Pleasant, Tunbridge Wells.
Phone 582

Houses and Estates
BRACKETT AND SONS
Chartered Surveyors and Auctioneers
27 & 29 HIGH ST., TUNBRIDGE WELLS
and 34 CRAVEN ST., LONDON, W. C. 2

WHITSTABLE

WINDYRIDGE LTD
Gowns, Millinery, Ladies' Tailor
Agent for Henry Heath Hats
10 OXFORD ST. 'Phone 34

LEICESTERSHIRE

LEICESTER

The Belgrave Laundry Co.
Limited
Telephone 61186
DEPOTS:
66 Narborough Road Tel. 60864
9 King Street Tel. 5758
1 Waterloo Street Tel. 60311
158 Cavendish Road Tel. Aylestone 289
134a Evington Road Tel. 24215
Launderers, Dyers, Cleaners

MIDDLESEX

HARROW

Come and See A 1932 Fish Store
DEAN OF DEVONSHIRE
The Latest London Fishmongers
27, THE BOARDWALK, NORTH HARROW
Phone Pinner 410
Also 257, Station Road, Harrow. Phone Harrow 4044, where you are certain of first-class fish and Devonshire farm produce.

PINNER

THE GARDEN
A. P. WHITE
PINNER NURSERIES. PINNER
Supply and do everything to make a success of your garden.
PHONE PINNER 40

NORFOLK

NORWICH

BAIRDS' SHOES
40, LONDON ST., NORWICH

Lotus & Delta Agency
Also at Yarmouth and Lowestoft

OXFORDSHIRE

OXFORD

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
4 Queen Street, Carfax
27 Queen St., Corner of New-Inn-Hall St.
2 Magdalene Street and 2 George Street

Elliston & Cavell
OXFORD
Oxford's Modern Store

SHROPSHIRE

OSWESTRY

J. Ellis Jones, M.P.S.
21 WILLOW STREET Phone 160
Large varied stock
TOILET & HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES
PHOTOGRAPHIC ENLARGEMENTS

SOMERSET

BATH

James Payne & Son
Bootmakers
BROAD STREET, BATH
Famous House for Good and Reliable Footwear
Agents for "K", Lotus, Delta, Swan & Footgloves.

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
20 UNION STREET

Norton Dairies Ltd.
MILK, BUTTER
DEVONSHIRE CREAM
3, Bladud Bldgs. Tel. 5054

INGATE
Grocer & Provision Merchant
I sell the following goods nationally advertised in the Monitor: Yorkshire Relish, H. P. Sauce, Jacob's Wet Pea's, and Gunstone's Biscuits. Diadem Flour, Shredded Wheat, Grapo & Blackwell's Chivers' and Brand's products. Rowntree's & Carson's Chocolates.
94, BECKHAMPTON ROAD, BATH

WESTON-SUPER-MARE

Norman & Sons
Groceries Provisions
Fruits Vegetables
Finest Quality Possible
EMPIRE GOODS
A SPECIALITY
Weston Super Mare, Winscombe
Phone 36 Phone 69

SURREY

CROYDON AND PURLEY

Hockey & Brimacombe
The Addiscombe and Shirley
GROCERS

JACOB'S
CREAM CRACKERS

W. D. Hayward
For High Class
STATIONERY
At Reasonable Prices
46, GEORGE ST. Tel. Croydon 1459

STILES & CO.
SHOE SPECIALISTS
31a GEORGE STREET, CROYDON
District Agent for
"KORCET"
Super Arch Support Shoes

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
32 NORTH END, 46 NORTH END
3 LONDON ROAD

RUSSELL & BROMLEY, Ltd.
EXCLUSIVE SHOES
for All Occasions
28 GEORGE STREET, CROYDON
Phone Croydon 1262

WHY BUY A CYCLE
of unknown make when you can get one made by the world's most famous makers either for cash or easy terms. Raleigh Swift Humber, Rudge, Enfield, B. S. A., etc.
Call, inspect and get our terms.
W. & H. CHURCHILL
"The Cycle Shop," Park St., Croydon

MAISON JEAN
Ladies' Hairdresser
9A GEORGE ST. Tel. Croydon 3483
Agents for Potter & Moore's 1749
Old English Mitcham Lavender Water

THE LINEN STORE
Croydon's Old Established Store for Household Linens and Handkerchiefs, Sports Wear and Lingerie.
R. E. Evans
72, GEORGE ST., CROYDON Tel. 0352

Portrait Photography
of Yourself,
Your Children, Your Pets
HOWARD M. KING
85 GEORGE ST. Phone Croydon 0586

Swatton & Co. Ltd.
GENERAL DRAPERS
MILLINERS
Ladies' and Children's Outfitters
Tram Terminus, Purley Phone 76

KINGSTON and SURBITON

Phone Regent 1776
A. Millar Robinson
Tailor
2 Kingly Street, Regent Street
Back of Robinson & Cleaver's
LONDON, W. 1.
Fittings in Kingston by arrangement

Bentalls
KINGSTON-ON-THAMES
Make a habit of visiting the Tudor Restaurant for your meals
KINGSTON 1001

M. R. PARSONS
77 MAPLE ROAD, SURBITON
Grocer and Provision Merchant
Personal Attention—Prompt Deliveries
Phone Kimbridge 2211

Dickinsons.
VICTORIA ROAD, SURBITON
ARISTOC SILK HOSE 4/11, 6/11, 8/11
Tel. Kimbridge 1167

BUSH BROTHERS
High Class Grocers
156 LONDON ROAD
Personal Attention Given to All Orders
Phone Kingston 2414

Why not the Best?
as supplied by:—
WILCOX & SON, Butchers, of
Kingston-on-Thames, Claygate, Ditton & Weston-Green

HIDE & CO. LIMITED
The Market Place
Drapers & Furnishers
Phone Kingston 0136

EVELYN ANNE Ltd.
(E. A. Villiers & V. E. Boultbee)
GOWNS, MILLINERY, SPORTS WEAR
18 Claremont Road, Surbiton
Telephone: Kimsbridge 3474

H. M. STEWART
Ironmonger & Domestic Engineer
Lawn Mowers, Garden Tools and Sundries.
79 VICTORIA ROAD, SURBITON
Kimbridge 1372, 1373

RICHMOND and DISTRICT

By Special Appointment.

Phone Richmond 0619
RICKERT & TIETZE
Coiffeur de Dames
Permanent Waving & Hair Specialist
8 Lower George St. and at 58 Westbourne Grove
London, W. 2.

BUILDER
Art Decorator Hot Water Fitter
Surveyor
A. CLAYDEN
Paradise Road, Richmond
Tel. Richmond 732

HISCOKE'S LIBRARY
22 Hill Street, Richmond, Surrey
NEW and SECOND-HAND BOOKS
STATIONERY, LEATHER GOODS
FOUNTAIN PENS

SURREY

RICHMOND and DISTRICT (Continued)

Wright Bros. Ltd.
RICHMOND
Everything for Ladies' and Children's Wear
Also for Furnishing the Home

Home-Made Cakes
Elevenses & Afternoon Teas
BOBBIE'S TEA ROOM
Telephone 3997 Richmond
1 & 3 Halford Road Richmond, Surrey
Orders Taken

Richmond's Famous Cake Shop
The Original Shop for
MAIDS OF HONOUR
3 HILL STREET, RICHMOND, SURREY
Where the famous cakes have been sold since the reign of Henry VIII.
LUNCHEONS & TEAS

RADIO Any Make Supplied
W. SCOTT
Wireless, Sports and Cycle Depot
319 Upper Richmond Rd., E. Sheen, S. W. 14
Phone Prospect 4078

SUTTON

Have Your Loose Covers made by Experts

SHINNERS Ltd., SUTTON, SURREY

C. H. MOSS
FAMILY BUTCHER
Purveyor of Finest Scotch Meat
Chilled Beef and Canterbury Lamb
Phone 3777
5, The Pavement, Grove Rd., Sutton

Established 150 Years
WALTER STEVENS
HIGH CLASS BOOT STORES
113 and 23 High St., Sutton Tel. 397
REPAIRS
Agent for NORVIC & LOTUS SHOES

BOWLING & Co. Ltd.
FURNISHING IRONMONGERS
Gas and Hot Water Fitters, Sanitary and Electrical Engineers, Carpenters, Joiners and House Decoration in all its branches.
2 GROVE ROAD, SUTTON, SURREY
Telephone—Sutton 110

Tel. Sutton 4600—4601 (2 lines)
English and Empire Food Specialists
MILLEN & SON
J. R. MILLEN
Purveyors of High-Class Groceries, Provisions, Poultry and Game.
88 HIGH STREET, SUTTON

AMOS REYNOLDS Ltd.
Upholsterers, Furnishers
Removal Contractors
High St., Sutton Tel. Sutton 2961, 2962

JEANNE PURSER
Court Hairdresser
(Late of D. H. Evans, Oxford Street, W.)
Tel. Sutton 2306 61, High Street

S. G. ARROWSMITH
Grocery & Provisions
58 Banstead Rd., Carshalton Beeches
Tel. Sutton 2484

WARLINGHAM

Telephone Upper Warlingham 213
Louis H. Emm
HIGH CLASS
WARLINGHAM
Grocer and Provision Merchant

SUSSEX

BEXHILL-ON-SEA

HOUSE AGENTS
GORDON GREEN & WEBBER
(Percy Webber, F. A. I.)
Auctioneers & Valuers
3 Sea Road, Bexhill-on-Sea
Phone 410 Bexhill, 90 Cooden
London Office: Dorland House, 14 Regent Street, S. W. 1

Coats
Two-Piece Suits
Mme. Weir
Millinery
Gown Specialist
Phone 806 Bexhill 7 St. Leonards Road

BOUTWOOD & CO.
Auctioneers, House Agents and Valuers
Every Description of Insurance Effected
48 WESTERN ROAD Phone Bexhill 1507
AND AT HASTINGS

ERNEST SHEATHER, F.A.I.
Auctioneer, Estate and Land Agent and Valuer
Over 30 years' local business experience.
14 ST. LEONARDS ROAD
Bexhill-on-Sea Telephone 251

W. B. WARNER
HAIRDRESSER
Permanent Waving Specialist (Diploma)
Whole Head 21/-. Personal Attention
High St., Sidley (Opp. Sussex Hotel)
Phone 1301

Gwendolen
Ladies' Hairdresser & Manicurist
Also Ladies' Outfitter, Dressmaker & Costumier.
Potter & Moore's Products
10 WESTERN ROAD Phone 299

CHAPMAN & SON
BUTCHERS
Best Quality Meat
Phone 663 Bexhill 10 Buckhurst Place

SUSSEX

BEXHILL-ON-SEA (Continued)

Burgess & Blundell
Town Hall Square
BEXHILL
FAMILY GROCERS
PROVISION MERCHANTS
Local Fruit & Vegetables fresh daily.
Orders collected & goods delivered to all parts of the Town and District.

Bernard's Garage
and SERVICE STATION
REPAIRS, SERVICE
NINFIELD, NEAR BATTLE, SUSSEX
PHONE NINFIELD 43

A. SMITH
M. F. T. D. A
ARTISTIC FLORIST
15 St. Leonard Road Phone Bexhill 679

THE LITTLE PANTRY
36 SEA ROAD, BEXHILL (Phone 1496)
The Best of Home-Made Cakes and Dainties, Flowers and Farm Produce. Everything Home-Made and Home-Grown.

D. ROBARDS
HIGH CLASS FRUITERER
and GREENGROCER
34A SEA ROAD Phone 926

THE END HOUSE
COODEN BEACH
TEAS—ICES
HOME MADE CAKES
PHONE COODEN 392

J. ARSCOTT LTD.
45-47 St. Leonards Road
Noted Up-to-Date Machine Bakery
Winners of many gold & silver medals for excellence & purity.
Delivery to all parts daily

BRIGHTON AND HOVE

WILLIAM HILL (HOVE) LTD.
High-Class Millinery
GOWNS
JUVENILE OUTFITTING
FURNISHING

"PLUMMER ROGERS"
SHOREHAM'S
FASHION SHOE SHOP
26 & 28 BRUNSWICK ROAD
SHOREHAM-BY-SEA
(Exactly Opposite G. P. O.)
"Perfect Repairs"—Equal to New.

The Kensington Press
Commercial & General Printers
KENSINGTON GARDENS
PHONE BRIGHTON 4842
May we quote for your next order?

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
192 WESTERN ROAD
97 WESTERN ROAD

CROWBOROUGH

CARR & CO.
2 BROADWAY
Grocers and Provision Merchants
Tel. 62

EASTBOURNE

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
50 Terminus Road Eastbourne
RE-COVERS *REPAIRS*

HASTINGS

HERBERT MORGAN
LADIES'
COATS, SUITS, SKIRTS, FROCKS and HATS
20, ROBERTSON ST. Phone 442
A reputation for quality and satisfaction since 1881

Watmough & Baddeley
Famous for Fabrics
and Exclusive Colourings
Gowns and Frocks made at reasonable prices
13, WELLINGTON PLACE Phone 1694

ST. LEONARDS-ON-SEA

Tigre Furriers
(Bexhill) Ltd.
"Largest Collection of Fur on South Coast"
Inspection invited.
Remodelling Our Speciality. Storage.
20, LONDON ROAD Phone Bexhill 439

WORTHING

JOHN K. HUBBARD
SOUTH STREET, WORTHING
LADIES' FASHIONS
Tel. 323

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
67 MONTAGUE STREET
8 CHAPEL ROAD

JORDAN and COOK Ltd.
Artistic House Furnishers
35-37-39 South St., Worthing
Why go to London when we are here?

WARWICKSHIRE

BIRMINGHAM

HARTON
Ladies' and Children's Hairdresser
Clients Assured of Every Attention
Tel. Mid. 2894 1 Islington Row
(Over Nat. Prov. Bank) Five Ways.

BIRMINGHAM (Continued)

Everything for Ladies

Ladies' Gowns, Coats, Skirts, Jumpers, Blouses, Millinery, Coatees, Corsets, Underwear, Nighties, Scarves, Hose, Gloves, Art Jewellery, Fancy Bags, Umbrellas, Laces, Silks, Dress Materials, Wash Goods, Perfumery, Haberdashery, etc.

Children's Frocks, Coats, Hats, Underwear, Hose, Gloves, etc.

Also Household Linens, including Blankets, Down Quilts, Cretonnes, Cushions, Sheets, Bedspreads, Pouffes, Fancy Linens, etc.

Rackhams
BIRMINGHAM
For Ladies' Wear

Walter Austin Ltd.
71 to 77 Corporation St.
Birmingham
ENGLAND
Gowns, Costumes, Coats, Blouses, Silk, Cotton and Woollen Fabrics

Telephone Central 1737
THE LINGERIE SHOP
(N. WILLIAMS)
17 LOWER PRIORY BIRMINGHAM
Dainty and exclusive designs
Special sizes to order

W. A. HODGSON
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor
3 NEW STREET, BIRMINGHAM
Phone 2498 Mid.
NEW SUMMER SUITINGS
at Strictly Moderate Prices

AEROLINE MOTOR OILS
Grades to suit all cars. 15/6 5 Gal. Drum with Tap. Birmingham Lubricants Co. Ltd., 16 Crescent, Cambridge St., Birmingham. Ph. Mid. 0741.

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLLIS LIMITED
FHW FOOTWEAR FOR ALL
20 GREAT WESTERN ARCADE
83 BULL STREET

COVENTRY

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
21 Broadgate *RE-COVERS* Coventry *REPAIRS*

LEAMINGTON SPA

SAWERS Ltd.
Fish, Poultry and Game
All at Lowest Prices
64, Regent St., Leamington Spa. Phone 26 and 28; also at 23, Church St., Warwick. Phone 30. And 16, Bridge St., Stratford-on-Avon. Phone 130 & 150.

E. FRANCIS & SONS
Limited
HIGH CLASS
Drapers and Furnishers
Agents for BRAEMAR KNITWEAR
Tel. 869 LEAMINGTON SPA

WORCESTERSHIRE

MALVERN

BRAYS (Malvern) Ltd.
SPECIALISTS IN
JANTZEN SWIM SUITS
Ladies', Men's and Children's in Stock
THE PROMENADE, MALVERN

WALES

CARDIFF

Samuel Hall Ltd.
Aristoc PURE SILK STOCKINGS
Full Fashioned
NEW CUBAN HEEL 4/11
Plain and Lace Clox
HIGH ST. & ARCADES CARDIFF.

E. ROBERTS
LIMITED
Kingsway House, CARDIFF
Branches at 1 Park Hall Buildings, 15/16 Mount Stuart Square
HOSIERS
OUTFITTERS—HATTERS
Agencies—Jaeger, Burberry, Tress & Wpodrow Hats, Braemar Knit-wear.
Special Boys' and Girls' Depts.

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
Duke St. Arcade, Cardiff *RE-COVERS* 13 High St. Arcade, Cardiff *REPAIRS*

WREXHAM

KENDALL UMBRELLAS
29 Bridge St. Row, Chester *RE-COVERS* 14 Regent St. Wrexham *REPAIRS*

DAILY FEATURES

'Appreciation

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Los Angeles

A CERTAIN young housewife seems to have a happy manner and talent for true home-making, marked by all her friends. This woman had been patronizing a Japanese market man regularly. He was such a trusted person that it was not unusual for her to leave the key to her apartment when she was to be away, allowing him to take her purchases through to the kitchen. In doing this he had apparently taken note of the attractiveness and the artistry of the rooms with their certain sense of order.

One day he asked her if his wife might not come just to glimpse the prettiness of the little apartment. Permission was graciously given and the mistress of the home escorted the little Oriental woman through the rooms. The small visitor smiled her appreciation as she glanced about, so pleased with all she saw.

Shortly afterward, the hostess was surprised, upon answering a ring of the doorbell, to find several bouquets of flowers. There was a bouquet for each room, and each carried out the color scheme of the room for which it was intended. The flowers were the gift of the happy Japanese visitor! With the surprise and gratitude of the hostess, however, was mingled no little amazement that her guest had been able, in so short a time, to note so carefully and so appreciatively this matter of detail.

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Buenos Aires (R. W. E.)—*Bway'-nos* (*a* as in *ace*, *o* as in *old*) *I'-race* (*i* as in *ice*, *a* as in *ace*).

Patronize (R. W. E.)—Preferably *pat'-run-ize* (*a* short as in *hat*, *u* as in *circus*, *i* as in *ice*).

Finance (R. W. E.)—The *i* is preferably short as in *fidelity*.

Bandoeng (H. H.)—The name of this city in Java is sounded *Bahn'-doong* (*a* as in *arm*, *oo* as in *foot*).

Grits (W. C. H., R. W. C., Mrs. B. E., and others)—Yes, in addition to the definition given recently in this column (based on Webster's), the application of the word to coarsely cracked corn—well known in the South—might well have been mentioned.

Second (Mrs. J. L., who draws attention to the hurried pronunciation of this word so that the final letter sounds as *t*)—*Sek'-und* (*e* short, *u* as in *circus*). Be sure to give important words ending in *d*, *t*, and *k* the necessary "after-beat."

Effect (Mrs. J. L.)—Each *e* is short, *eh-fekt'*. This is true, also, of "effective" and "effectual."

Subtil, subtile (Mrs. J. L.)—The former appears in the King James Version rendering of Genesis iii: 1. The latter was adopted in the American Revised Version. It was from the latter, obviously, that the verse you cite was quoted.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

Brevities

Passing Show: During a recent golf match a player removed an ant from the ball and was fined a stroke for doing so. Ants, of course, have nowhere much to go until the picnic season starts.

Detroit News: What profiteth it a man to remove 21 pins from a new shirt and pull it on to the body, if he has overlooked the price tag with the saber-toother clamp?

Judge: The new income tax law increases the tax on million-dollar incomes from $240,000 to $438,000, which is confiscatory and unjust, as any multi-millionaire will tell you.

In Lighter Vein

Shy on Horses

Her car had broken down on the road opposite a field where a farmer was plowing with a four-horse team. The farmer came over and offered to pull the car to the nearest garage with his team.

"I appreciate your kind offer more than I can tell you," the lady in distress told the farmer, "but, unfortunately, you would need 12 more horses. You see, my car has a 16-horsepower motor."—*Capper's.*

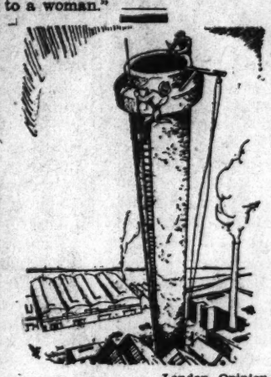
Ideal Customer

"Ah," said the village butcher, enthusiastically describing a new resident; "she's a real lady. She don't know one cut o' meat from another, nor veal from mutton."—*London Evening News.*

Originated Then

Teacher: "When did broadcasting start?"

Willie: "Please, teacher, my uncle says when the first secret was told to a woman."



— London Opinion

Indomitable Reporter (after long climb to interview steeplejack): "Excuse me a few minutes, I've dropped my pencil."

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

HONESTY *is one part of eloquence. We persuade others by being earnest ourselves.* —HAZLITT

William Murdock
(1754—1839)

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Born at Bellow Mill, Ayrshire, Scotland. Slated for a military career, his interest in mechanics caused him to give up that idea and take a position with Boultor and Watt (the latter the inventor of the steam engine) in their plant at Soho, England. He later became a partner.

It was while connected with this firm in 1792 that he was successful in his experimenting to use coal gas as an illuminant.

Nearly 50 years earlier, however, Dr. James Clayton had succeeded in distilling from Newcastle coal a black oil and a gas that when confined in a bladder could be pricked and ignited; but Murdock was the first to successfully produce for commercial purposes an illuminating gas from coal.

Do You Know That—

(Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor)

Under a plan approved by the national automobile chamber of commerce, automobiles more than ten years old in France are to be destroyed by government agents?

Streets are so narrow in the older parts of Havana that one must lean against a wall to let trolleys pass?

Edward Everett, whose flowery oration preceded Lincoln's two-minute Gettysburg address, spoke two hours?

Natal, South Africa, owes its name to Vasco da Gama, Portuguese explorer, who first saw this land on Christmas Day?

There are approximately 50 banks in the United States operated by Negroes?

The Children's Corner

Just a Little Lift

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ROGER P. SCROGGINS (P. for Pilgrim) skipped out of his front door in Ulmus Americana (American elm), skipped to the rail of his porch, then skipped back to the door, skipped to the rail, and skipped back to the door again. Mrs. Scroggins, with her hands folded under her apron, stared at her husband in amazement.

"Whatever?" she said. That didn't sound quite strong enough to her, so she said, "Well, I never!"

Mr. Scroggins smiled at her. Then he laughed loudly, yanked her hands out from under the apron and swung them to and fro. "You would if you just stepped out into this morning air," he said. "It's pure and fresh and sweet and lovely and practically everything else. Come out!" And the old squirrel dragged his wife across the porch where she could get a good look and also a feel of the morning air.

"What's that?" she said.

"What?" said Mr. Scroggins.

"Listen!" said his wife.

They listened. From down near the foot of the elm came a peculiar scratching, scraping noise.

Mrs. Scroggins pulled away from her husband and ran to the ground. He followed close on her heels.

Grass seed had been planted all around the Scroggins tree. Covering the planted earth were branches of birch trees. The twigs and small branches, together with the large branches, made quite a tangle. And it was from this tangle that the scratching, scraping noise was coming.

"Why, I declare, it's Squiffletree and some smaller Squiffletrees," said Mr. Scroggins. True enough, under one of the big branches were the squirrel and three of his children.

"Squiffletree, what in the world are you doing there?" said Scroggins.

"I don't just remember how I got here, but now I'm here I don't seem to be able to get away," said Squiffletree. He was wedged tightly between a large birch branch and the ground. His three children were beside him, also wedged in so they could merely scrape.

Scroggins scratched his head. Mrs. Scroggins folded her hands under her apron. "Hurrumph!" said Mr. Scroggins.

"Here," said Mrs. Scroggins, "let's both give a big pull at this limb. Now, Squiffs, when we pull, you scramble."

The two old squirrels put their shoulders under the branch which Mrs. Scroggins designated. It didn't budge.

"Hurrumph!" said Mr. Scroggins.

"Now listen, everyone," said Mrs. Scroggins, "we'll all have to push together. Mr. Scroggins will count 1-2-3 and on "3" everyone push, Squiffs and Scrogginses—everyone."

"Yes, ma'am," said Papa Squiffletree meekly. And each separate small Squiffletree echoed "Yes, ma'am."

Scroggins stood up. "One," he said; "two"—

"Wait," his wife said. "You're not getting ready to push."

"I thought I was to count," said Scroggins.

"Count and push," said Mrs. S.

The Squiffs chuckled.

Again Scroggins counted. But this time, he was down with his shoulder against the limb. When he said "three," everyone down to the smallest Squiffletree pushed mightily. The branch creaked, moved, and with a rush and a scratching and scraping all four Squiffletrees were out.

"Thank you," said Mr. Squiffletree. "And now I remember how I got there. I was on my way to ask you to come over tonight and have dinner with us." Mrs. Scroggins and Mr. Scroggins smiled and said it would be a pleasure.

"It was a pleasure to get out from under the branch," said Squiffletree. The little Squiffletrees said, "Yes, indeed," in a sort of chorus.

"Just a little lift," said Mr. Scroggins.

Mr. and Mrs. Scroggins Put Their Shoulders Under the Branch

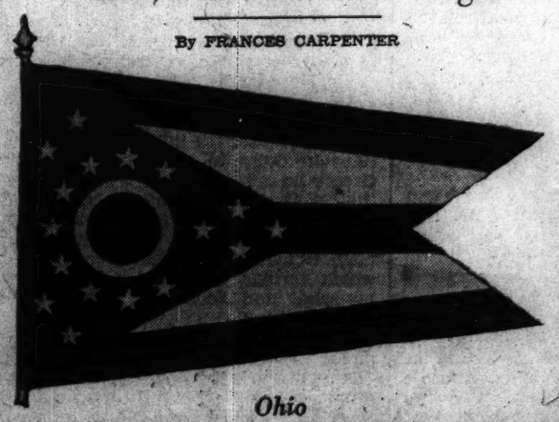
Key to Puzzle

Answer to Hidden Message Puzzle:

"The wise man does a lot of listening."

Let's Collect Our State Flags

By FRANCES CARPENTER



Ohio

Directions: Cut out and paste on a piece of stiff paper or in a scrapbook. Color with water-color paints or with crayons. The stripes on the flag are three red and two white. The triangle next the staff is blue, the star are white, and the large "O" is also white, its center being red.

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

The name Ohio is thought to come from the Iroquoian word "Ohionhilo," which means "Beautiful River." Its most popular nickname is the "Buckeye State," because of the numbers of horse chestnut trees which grow throughout the State.

"Imperium in Imperio" is the motto of Ohio. This Latin phrase means "An Empire within an Empire." The scarlet carnation has been chosen by the State Legislature as Ohio's flower.

Beginning at the upper left corner and reading each row from left to right, the seventeenth star in the American flag stands for Ohio.

(This series is appearing each Wednesday)

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire news and editorial content of the paper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

The Chilean Revolution

IN ASSESSING the immediate situation which has arisen in Chile as a result of the coup d'état led by Dr. Carlos Dávila, there seems no reason to go back of the statements of the Provisional President himself, as made to the foreign correspondents on Sunday. Dr. Dávila is one of the outstanding characters in current Latin-American affairs, and has long been looked upon as a sincere friend of the United States. His address before the National Foreign Trade Conference in Dallas two years ago is still one of the most important defenses of United States policy in Latin America ever made by a Latin-American. In his statement to the foreign correspondents he went on record as promising that private property, and particularly foreign-owned property, will not be confiscated in the so-called socialistic plan of the revolution.

It may well be, however, that the revolution, once in motion, will roll beyond the limits Dr. Dávila set, or that the counter-revolution which is reported as having started in the southern provinces may overturn the Dávila Government. In any case, the peculiarly unhappy situation in Chile has been brought into focus by events of the last few days.

Chile presents an unusual economic problem, based fundamentally on its unique geography. It is more than 2000 miles in length, and varies from 65 to 250 miles in width—the snowy peaks of the Andes are almost never out of sight in Chile. Its agricultural areas are limited, and their production does not completely care for the food requirements of the population. Its northern 600 miles is desert, and here lie the vast fields of natural sodium nitrate, the basis for fertilizer and for explosives. The great industries are all mineral, and three stupendous copper properties, American owned, can produce 300,000 tons of refined copper annually, and have ore reserves estimated as capable of lasting 100 to 200 years.

The Chilean nitrate deposits, which before the World War furnished all the world with fertilizer, once produced $30,000,000 worth of the product annually. Iron and coal are also mined in Chile. The drop in copper prices, the competition of synthetic nitrogen and its lowering price have brought a severe economic crisis. The resulting unrest has broken out repeatedly in the last three years, expressed in three successful and several unsuccessful rebellions.

Chile, without an agricultural hinterland, and with a population largely industrial and with low wage scales, offers ready ground for communistic propaganda. And there is no doubt that some of the recent outbreaks have been communistic in fact as well as in name, but it would be a mistake to regard Santiago as in Moscow's control. Dr. Dávila, during his stay as Chilean Ambassador in Washington, was a deep student of socialistic and other political trends, and those who take comfort in his leadership of the recent outbreak believe he has deliberately harnessed the forces of unrest to the formation of what may become, if it is not overthrown, a balanced solution of the political situation there.

The reports have it that the public is not supporting the revolution and that it fears another military dictatorship may be set up. The Montero Government had represented the Conservatives, but it was more conservative in name than in deed—a common characteristic of conservative parties in Latin America.

The coöperation of the army in this revolt recalls the fact that usually the military forces have taken little part in Chilean politics. Back in 1833, Diego Portales, the real father of Chile, understanding full well the dangers of a military force wielding political power, determined that Chile should be free from that obstacle to political stability. He reformed the army and navy, made their duties unpopular to glory seekers and infused real military discipline into the ranks, with the result that throughout the nineteenth century, with one exception, and the first two decades of the twentieth, Chile was practically free from barrack politics. After the war, however, and partially as a result of the World War, the military came into power again. But Chile possesses a long tradition of civilian control which may stand her in good stead today.

The situation is one of immense interest and of possibly profound effects upon Chile and all Latin America.

Cutting Both Ways

WHAT do we mean by a balanced or an unbalanced budget? asks Secretary of the Treasury Ogden L. Mills. And he answers his own question: "Exactly what we mean by a balanced household budget, that expenditures shall not exceed receipts."

But the Secretary goes a little too far in using this illustration as an argument against a borrowing program for public works along the lines of the Wagner bill. In fact, the illustration could be used to prove the exact opposite. A householder certainly doesn't meet capital expenditures out of current income. If he wants anything permanent, from an automobile to a set of books, from a radio to a country cottage, he has developed the habit of paying some time in the future, either with the help of a finance company or a bank.

A balanced federal budget is necessary as the foundation of a constructive antidepression program. It is more than ever necessary today because people think it is so necessary. But it need not develop into something that it isn't—that is, a device for meeting capital as well as current expenditures. Since the Government is basing its entire program on the encouragement of private borrowing, it should not be afraid itself to borrow within reason.

Mr. Rockefeller's Letter

MANY will be disappointed, but hardly dismayed, at the letter of Mr. John D. Rockefeller Jr. to Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler in which he announces his opinion in favor of repeal of the national prohibition amendment. His expression bears the evidences of sincerity and earnestness of thought, reenforced by a record of active support of temperance and other philanthropic causes, and yet the actual value of Mr. Rockefeller's statement in any solution of the liquor question must depend largely, if not almost entirely, upon his qualifications as a witness in regard to the results of prohibition.

It is possible that Mr. Rockefeller has wider sources of information than the average citizen, but the reasons he gives in this letter for believing prohibition has failed do not indicate it. They indicate rather the effect of having listened long to the persistent drumming of glib and cynical generalizations in one of the world's most provincial cities, New York.

"Drinking generally has increased." In this Mr. Rockefeller accepts hearsay which exceeds even the estimates of the research department of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, to say nothing of Government figures which place the liquor supply at only 35 per cent of its pre-prohibition volume.

"The speakeasy has replaced the saloon . . . probably twofold, if not threefold." Does Mr. Rockefeller take into account the speakeasies which flourished even alongside the old-time saloon, and does he discount by a reasonable percentage the wets' exaggerated reports of the number of speakeasies today?

"A vast army of lawbreakers has been recruited and financed on a colossal scale"—and so forth. But the Attorney-General of the United States, at the center of the most accurate sources of information, has said that not more than 20 per cent of organized crime is financed by liquor profits, and disinterested investigators agree that comparatively few of the factors in the crime situation would be remedied by repeal of prohibition.

The same inherent weakness marks Mr. Rockefeller's pronouncement that makes for the futility of practically all arguments now heard for repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment—the total lack, even rejection, of any coherent, definite substitute. True, he advocates that sufficient time be given before repeal becomes effective for the various states to enact such legislation as shall seem to them most fitting for the control of the liquor traffic. But does Mr. Rockefeller seriously believe that such laws will be any better obeyed by the wets than the prohibition statute has been? Does he seriously believe that, once the entering wedge of legalized liquor is tolerated, the brewers and the distillers will rest content until the corner saloon comes back and all states, dry as well as wet, are deluged with the advertising of their wares?

No; well-intentioned as Mr. Rockefeller may be, his opinion is that of one individual. There is another opinion which, if less articulate, carries far greater practical weight. That is the opinion, backed by personal experience instead of theory or hearsay, of myriads of women in mill towns and colliery regions, where the cocktail-drinking of the fashionable is less evident but the absence of legalized liquor spells husbands who are sober, streets free of annoying drunks, and Saturdays when the pay envelope reaches home intact instead of losing half its contents over a bar. The prohibition question still is one for individual decision based on first-hand comparison of conditions in America today with those in the time of the saloon.

The Affair "Salamis"

AT LONG, and welcome, last, Greece has been excused from taking delivery of the still unfinished cruiser Salamis which was ordered from Germany just 20 years ago. In these days when the nations are one and all urging each other to disarm, it is almost incredible that there should have been any attempt to foist this war vessel on an unwilling and peaceful buyer. Yet this is what happened.

The Salamis is a cruiser of 19,500 tons which was ordered by Greece in 1912 at a time when Greco-Turkish relations were severely strained. The vessel was launched in November, 1914. But in consequence of the World War, she was never handed over to Greece and the empty shell is still moored in Kiel Harbor.

After the war, the Vulcan Works tried to induce the Greek Government to take the vessel, offering to alter the hull and general specifications in order to bring her up-to-date. But Greece no longer wanted a big cruiser. Nevertheless, the dispute dragged on till July, 1927, when the German Government passed a law authorizing the export of the Salamis. Thereupon Greece invoked the Treaty of Versailles which forbids Germany to export any war material, and took the matter before the League.

Finally, a mixed Greco-German arbitral tribunal was appointed under a Dutch chairman. Sitting at Paris it has now decided that Greece is not obliged to have the Salamis, and that the claim of the Vulcan Works for payment of £600,000 said to have been owing is inadmissible. Greece is to pay only £30,000 in paper pounds—which sum is merely to be taken into account in the settlement of Greece's counter-claim against the German Government for damages to Greek citizens in the period of Greek neutrality during the war. This claim is to be heard at the Lausanne Conference next month.

Juridically, the Salamis case is interesting. Internationally it is highly important. It provides an eloquent illustration of the dangers of armaments. It was natural that the Vulcan Works should want to build the ship and to get paid for it. The company exists for that purpose. But if Greece had been coerced or inveigled into accepting the Salamis, Turkey would have considered herself obliged for reasons of prestige and supposed danger to her national safety, to make a corresponding increase in her own naval program. The Greco-Turkish political rapprochement of 1930 would have been retarded or prevented. The whole international situation in the Near East would have been worsened.

Happily, better sense prevailed. Greece showed by her actions that she did not want a naval race against Turkey and the two countries today are on really friendly terms with one another for the first time in history. They have agreed to arbitrate their disputes. They have both ratified the Pact of Paris outlawing war and the arbitrament of navies. And now the Mixed Tribunal has brought the Salamis affair to the only logical conclusion by formally releasing Greece from her obligation to take possession of a weapon which not mere technical advances alone but the whole march of the law of nations itself have declared obsolete.

As Others See America

FEW things give a discouraged man renewed confidence in himself so readily as knowing that others have confidence in him. If this applies to individuals, it should equally apply to nations.

To Americans in the doldrums, fearing the worst and not even hoping the best, the sane and sturdy optimism of a British viewpoint regarding the issues, economic and political, which urge their attention on the leaders and citizens of the United States, should give pause to some of its pessimists. Here it is, under the heading, "Awake, America!" an editorial by Mr. J. L. Garvin, in the London Observer:

> Nothing can touch the foundation of America's economic strength, incomparably based upon the magnificent resources of half a continent and upon the innate vigor and inventiveness of a vast population. There will be a brilliant recovery sooner or later.

There is never a trace of merely sentimental optimism in the utterances of the shrewd and penetrative editor of the Observer. Just as clearly as if his desk were on Pennsylvania Avenue instead of a stone's throw from Fleet Street, he sees the absurdly tragic anomalies of American vaults cluttered up with half the gold of the world while unemployment and its distressful effects are rife in the land, and "a marvellous machinery for production and transport working at half-capacity . . . and political confusion extreme."

Then he puts his finger right on the underlying cause. The anomalies and the confusion, he writes, "are the external and visible effects. There is something worse. The 'psychological' temperature of the American people is lower than at any period within living memory. This temporary loss to themselves is a loss to the world."

And then this Englishman who refuses to be overwhelmed by the material evidences and sees an America fulfilling her manifest destiny plays an allegretto measure in a neighborly tribute to his cousins across the sea:

> For generations their sanguine energy had been a stimulus to all the older nations, as it will be again.

By this welcome gesture of confidence the editor of the Observer returns in generous measure to the younger nation that very same stimulus at a moment when, to many clear-thinking Americans, it seems to be greatly needed.

Tariff, Quo Vadis?

ACCORDING to its latest report, the Economic Committee of the League of Nations is apparently of the opinion that the world is definitely on the trend toward economic nationalism. Is this a correct reading of the situation?

To other observers modern tariffs do not foreshadow the growth of economic nationalism in the sense of each country building unto itself. The world is too small for that. No country is self-sustaining enough. They rather foreshadow the developments of trade zones for the exchange of noncompetitive articles in the nature of specialties.

Many countries already have followed Soviet Russia's example in restricting imports to goods not produced at home. The next step of setting up trade zones is now in process of discussion in connection with the Danube states and the British Empire. Though not mutually exclusive, such zones would be more compartmentalized than present-day nations.

Events in this direction seem to be progressing much faster than the thought of people in compassing them. The trend need not perforce be disturbing. For instance, it might produce a rapprochement between France and Germany, which are Siamese twins, economically speaking. Perhaps, indeed, the work of the Economic Committee set up last year after Premier Pierre Laval's visit to Berlin may be working toward such an understanding. And the system must very likely be part of the policy of any nation that takes up the question of national economic planning seriously. If *laissez faire* is to go from national economic life, it must, in all probability, be expunged from world trade, too.

Editorial Notes

A motion picture crew, bound for the Far North to screen a drama of the frozen wastes, is taking along its own synthetic snow. While that may not be hauling coals to Newcastle, it is at least bringing cornflakes to the Eskimos.

Overalls and gingham have been established as the official graduating attire for seniors at the high school in Martin, Tenn. Looks as though these youngsters meant to get down to work when school is over.

With the coining of the new George Washington 25-cent piece, that famous gentleman will now become also "first in the pockets of his countrymen."

Many motorists seem to expect filling station signs of the near future to read "Tax 19c, Gasoline 2c."

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

A History of the Failure to Conscript Wealth and Labor in War

READERS of The Christian Science Monitor, in particular among American citizens, will remember the earnest efforts made by this paper some years ago to mobilize public sentiment in behalf of a draft of wealth and of labor, as well as of military service, in time of war. Conscription of money, as well as men, the promulgation of the doctrine that if the widow must give her son as a sacrifice to war, the money of the capitalist should not be held immune from public seizure, found a wide response among citizens.

Prolonged hearings were held by a joint Cabinet-Congressional commission. The American Legion indorsed the proposition, formulating a bill for the conscription both of labor and wealth, which was introduced by Representative Royal C. Johnson. The platform of the two major parties in 1924 and 1928 indorsed the proposition. President Coolidge upheld it in a speech before a Legion assemblage. I was myself actively associated with the propaganda and feel assured that it would take a column of the Monitor to publish the names of the men and women of national reputation who wrote giving assurance of sympathy and support. And then, of a sudden, the discussion ceased. Today the propositions to draft capital and labor, to take the profit out of war, to make the capitalist of middle age submit to some form of sacrifice at least partially commensurate with that of the boys who go into the trenches, are buried in profound silence. What happened?

* * *

To begin with, a convincing illustration was given of the fact that the general public interest can never get the same persistent service that a selfish interest, even of a comparatively few people, can buy. It was nobody's business to push the universal conscription law. Even the Legion officials who at first took it up allowed themselves to be diverted by various arguments. It was pointed out that the Constitution prohibits the taking of private property in war time except with due compensation. A man's money is his property; his limbs or his life are not, according to this theory. And while the Constitution can be amended to provide for the election of senators in a certain way, to admit women to the suffrage, to establish prohibition or to give the thirsty their liquor again, the idea that this provision for the protection of wealth should be annulled was treated as anarchistic.

Then the labor unions took up the defense of their members and demanded that while men should be drafted for purposes of slaughter they must not be compelled to drive rivets in a ship or work in a factory for the common good except at high, war-time wages. Finally the War Department, seeing its authority menaced, managed to get a commission appointed and the jig was up.

* * *

Mr. Seymour Waldman has written, and Brewer, Warren & Putnam have published, a very valuable little book on the history of the universal draft after the War Department took it into its tender charge. The gradual disappearance of Legion support for the full program; the proviso in the congressional resolution creating the commission that it should "not consider and shall not report upon the conscription of labor"; the substitution of a limitation upon war-time profits for the proposed nationalization of all profits in such an emergency, and the entire abandonment of any endeavor to conscript wealth, are all traced in this study of the work of the War Policies Commission.

The author writes without passion. His work is carefully documented. I could hardly imagine a more objective study into the methods by which a widely demanded reform may be misrepresented, distorted, betrayed and left to perish. Not even the fundamental purpose of the original proposition for the universal draft has been left by the promulgators of the new policy.

Instead of making war a source of immediate financial loss to big interests, they would make it assuredly profitable. Instead of making it hateful to every citizen so that public sentiment would be universally against it, they exempt labor from its burdens. Only the youngsters, many in the last war below voting age, are left to bear its incalculable agonies. The way in which this end has been attained is clearly set forth in Mr. Waldman's book.

* * *

I, for one, do not believe that this issue is going to be permitted to rest. That the fruit of an effort to take the profits out of war should end in officially fixing profits at 7 per cent; that the endeavor for a universal draft should exempt labor from its operations; that an effort to make war hateful should be so amended and distorted as to receive the benison of the War Department and be incorporated in its bill, is ridiculous, indefensible. One wonders what the platform builders at Chicago this month will say about this flat negation of all they promised four years ago in the official codes of both great parties.

Books of Current Interest

The Variability of Money

The Financial Aftermath of War, by Sir Josiah Stamp. New York: Scribner. $1.75.

WHAT is happening behind the façade of monetary expression? This is the question that Sir Josiah Stamp seeks to answer in this book, which is a series of lectures delivered at the University of Wales in 1930, but brought up to date as to facts, and topped off with a radio talk on the gold standard.

One of the myths that is particularly hard to disentangle is that money is something fixed. We have developed a habit of regarding the dollar, for instance, as a kind of anchorage amid the uncertainty attaching to other economic things. It is hard for us to look at the price level before we come to this conclusion. But it is necessary to do so. Since a dollar is valuable only for what it will buy, the price level is obviously the most important fact about the dollar. Our eyes on the price level, we find that, contrary to our economic feelings, money is the real variable in economic life.

But, as Sir Josiah says, even when we fully appreciate that money is the variable, we act as though it were not.

> We make all our elaborate calculations for transactions of all kinds on the assumption that the money with which we are doing it—the gold, the dollar, or whatever it is in which we express it—means the same thing throughout the whole period of our contract. When it obviously does not behave in that stable way, we insist on going on as though it had done so, as though there were no change in the burden; as though the distribution of income were just as equitable and just as fair.

Here he is referring to all kinds of fixed obligations expressed in money. When the price level dips, that means that the buying power—which is the real value—of the dollar has gone up, with the result that the owner of the contract, or the creditor, is taking more out of the national heap of wealth than he did when the contract was made.

Among the particular contracts which interest Sir Josiah Stamp are the intergovernmental war obligations, reparations and debts. A member of both the Dawes and the Young committees, he has a special interest in war debts and reparations. The point about them which is all of a piece with his general remarks is that the debts are a money burden whose onerousness has changed completely with the change in the price level. When the Young plan was signed, the world commented on the statistical—i. e., money—fact that reparations had been scaled down. But in terms of commodities, they represent today a burden far heavier than the Dawes plan which they superseded. Intergovernmental obligations arising out of the war are certainly the arch-example of money rigidity in a world of price fluidity.

Unlike many authorities, Sir Josiah does not ascribe the recent violence in price level fluctuations to the gold standard. Piecing together his opinions, I fancy that he would lay the blame on the way we have treated the gold standard. Devise a better machine or improve the existing machine, he says, but "it can still only work according to the limits set by its own constitution, and not how you would like it. The gold standard is not worked merely by bankers; everybody, politicians, workers, employers, all unconsciously take a hand, and a special attitude of any section or nation may make it unworkable. Our object must be to maintain a standard, internationally, which will go on working and producing price stability, despite folly and ignorance and sectional disadvantage, for the general good."

From which there will be no dissent. H. B. E.

Notes From Algiers

Would Copy California

THE Algerian Government has sent a mission of experts in agriculture, irrigation, fruit preserving and marketing to California and other fruit-growing parts of the United States. This mission is part of the important program for the development of North African agriculture. Dams for irrigation are now being built in Morocco and northern Algeria. One of the main objects in the present agricultural program for Morocco is the formation of fruit orchards. The desire is to make another California in French North Africa. Cultivation of oranges, plums, figs, apricots and almonds is growing fast. At Agadir, even bananas are being tried, and it looks as if the experiment will succeed. Then, too, early vegetables are being grown in the plains of the Gharb, the Chaouia and Berkane. All this needs a good deal of water, and so a large dam is being built between Petitjean and Meknes. The scheme includes the making of a large lake some ten square miles in extent. This dam is intended to irrigate some 500 square miles of the Cherarda and Beni-Hassen plains and turn them into fruit orchards.

* * *

Spanning Sahara

The Sahara is now spanned by twin highways, one in the air, the other on the ground. The airplane and the automobile have conquered desert journeys once thought almost insuperably difficult and dangerous. The French have built tracks and aerial landing grounds all across the Sahara, so that it is now possible to travel from Algiers to the Niger safely and in reasonable comfort, either by air or by road. Moreover, the authorities are gradually converting the desert motor tracks into modern roads. These may be the forerunner of the trans-Saharan Railway, although it looks as if the Diesel engine will prove the actual conqueror of the desert. Several heavy lorries, with Diesel engines running on fuel oil, have successfully crossed the Sahara. Some of them completed the return journey from Algiers to the Niger without refueling, as the Diesel engine needs comparatively little fuel and water.

* * *

Legionaries As Builders

Visitors to Algeria often see men of the French Foreign Legion at work along the railways near Tlemcen and Sidi-Bel-Abbes. In her Foreign Legion, France has a cheap and efficient labor force. Owing to the present widespread unemployment, many foreigners are flocking to the Legion, and its numerical strength has been largely increased. Its efficiency, too, has been increased by a good deal of combing out, and the adoption of a higher physical and mental standard for legionaries. Most trades and professions are represented in the Legion, and many of the new legionaries are skilled mechanics who will eventually find their way into the engineer and pioneer companies of the Legion. These companies were formed in 1922 by Marshal Franchet d'Esperey, chiefly for work on railway construction in North Africa. They are destined to begin building the Trans-Saharan Railway if the politicians can make up their minds about it.

* * *

Locusts Must Go

It is very good news for North Africa that the breeding places of the desert locust have been found in Africa between the tenth and eleventh parallels of north latitude. Regularly every year these pests take toll of the vineyards and crops in Algeria and Tunis and Morocco. Large sums of money are spent annually by the various governments in antilocust campaigns, but it has long been recognized that the only way to succeed is to carry the war into the enemy's country. To do this international coöperation is needed to discover the regular locust breeding grounds. Happily France and Italy and Britain are taking united, or at least coördinated action, and research is going on in different parts of Africa.